# SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 124 ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEMS

NISSAN MOTOR CO., LTD. 2010 INFINITY G37, PASSENGER CAR NHTSA NO. CA5204

GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES, INC. 1623 LEEDSTOWN ROAD COLONIAL BEACH, VIRGINIA 22443



April 16, 2010

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION ENFORCEMENT OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE 1200 NEW JERSEY AVE., SE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590 This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Approved Dv		
Арргочей Бу.		

Approval Date: 04/16/10

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTANCE BY OVSC:

Accepted By: Acceptance Date:

**Technical Report Documentation Page** 

1. Report No. 124-GTL-10-001	2. Governme	ent Acce	ssion No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.
4. Title and Subtitle Final Report of FMVSS 2010 INFINITY G37 PA NHTSA No. CA5204	124 Compliar SSENGER C	nce Testi AR	ing of	<ul> <li>5. Report Date April 16, 2010</li> <li>6. Performing Organ. Code GTL</li> </ul>
7. Author(s) Grant Farrand, Project Debbie Messick, Projec	Engineer t Manager			8. Performing Organ. Rep# GTL-DOT-10-124-001
9. Performing Organiza General Testing Labo 1623 Leedstown Roa	tion Name and pratories, Inc. ad	d Addres	S	<ul><li>10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)</li><li>11. Contract or Grant No.</li></ul>
Colonial Beach, Va 2	22443			DTNH22-06-C-00032
12. Sponsoring Agency U.S. Department of Tra National Highway Traffi Office of Vehicle Safety 1200 New Jersey Ave., Washington, DC 2059	Name and Ad nsportation c Safety Admi Compliance S.E., 0	ddress in. Enfor (NVS-22	cement 0)	<ul> <li>13. Type of Report and Period Covered Final Test Report April 6-8, 2010</li> <li>14. Sponsoring Agency Code NVS-221</li> </ul>
15. Supplementary Note	es			
16. Abstract Compliance tests were accordance with the spo No. TP-124-06 for the c Test failures identified v	conducted on ecifications of letermination vere as follow	the subj the Offic of FMVS s: None	ect 2010 Infinit e of Vehicle Sa S 124 complia	ti G37 4-door passenger car in afety Compliance Test Procedure nce.
17. Key Words Compliance Testing Safety Engineering FMVSS 124			18. Distribution Copies of this NHTSA Tech Room W45-2 1200 New Je Washington, Telephone No	on Statement s report are available from nical Information Services (TIS) 12 (NPO-411) rsey Ave., S.E. DC 20590 o. (202) 366-4947
19. Security Classif. (of UNCLASSIFIED	this report)	21. No.	of Pages 71	22. Price
20. Security Classif. (of UNCLASSIFIED	this page)			

Form DOT F 1700.7 (8-72)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

i

SECTION		PA						
1	Purpose of Compliance Test 1							
2	Test Procedure and Discussion of Results	2						
3	Compliance Test Data	4						
4	Test Equipment List and Calibration Information	12						
5	Photographs	13						
	<ul> <li>5.1 Front View of Vehicle</li> <li>5.2 Left Side View of Vehicle</li> <li>5.3 Right Side View of Vehicle</li> <li>5.4 Close-Up View of Vehicle's Certification Label</li> <li>5.5 Close-Up View of Vehicle Placard</li> <li>5.6 Throttle Body and Throttle Position Sensor</li> <li>5.7 Throttle Position Sensor Wire Connector</li> <li>5.8 Accelerator Pedal Assembly</li> <li>5.9 Accelerator Pedal Sensor</li> <li>5.10 Accelerator Pedal Sensor with Springs #1 &amp; #2</li> <li>5.11 Close-Up View Accelerator Pedal Sensor</li> <li>5.12 Accelerator Pedal Sensor Disassembly</li> <li>5.13 Test Set-Up with Data Recording</li> <li>5.14 Test Set-Up to Accelerator Pedal Sensor</li> <li>5.15 Test Set-Up to Throttle Position Sensor</li> </ul>							

6 Plots

#### SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

FMVSS 124 specifies requirements for the return of a vehicle's throttle to the idle position when the driver removes the actuating force from the accelerator control, or in the event of a severance or disconnection in the accelerator control system. The purpose of FMVSS 124 is to reduce the number of deaths and injuries resulting from engine overspeed caused by malfunctions in the accelerator control system. This standard applies to passenger cars, multipurpose passenger vehicles (MPV's), trucks and buses.

#### SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURES AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Compliance testing was conducted on a 2010 Infiniti G37 Passenger Car, NHTSA No. CA5204 in accordance with the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Laboratory Procedure TP-124-06.

The vehicle is equipped with twin throttle bodies. Both are the same and work in parallel control from the accelerator control signal. The accelerator control system for this vehicle is "Drive by Wire" utilizing an accelerator pedal position sensor which signal is read by the Engine Computer System (ECS), which in turn sends a signal to the throttle body control motor to open/close the throttle butterfly which position is read by a Throttle Plate Position Sensor (TPS). This signal is then sent back to the Engine Computer System (ECS) which then gives closed loop control of the accelerator system. Return Springs 1 and 2 are located in the accelerator pedal assembly. Return Spring 3 is located in the throttle body. Spring 4 is located in the throttle body but is not a return spring. This spring is for clearance adjustment only.

Output from the vehicle throttle position sensor on the air throttle plate shaft was used to measure throttle position and data was recorded at 100 HZ with GTL's data acquisition system. Testing was conducted to simulate the normal removal of the driver's foot from the accelerator pedal. This was performed by depressing the accelerator with a control rod which incorporated an electrical contact strip in the depressing end. The accelerator was depressed to the required amount and then the control rod was quickly removed from the pedal, releasing the accelerator and activating the contact strip for time zero. Failures (excluding spring disconnect) were induced simultaneously with release of the accelerator pedal. Testing was performed with the vehicle in drive and the engine running. The test could not be conducted in

#### **SECTION 2 (Continued)**

neutral or park as ECS would allow only minimal throttle plate movement with application of force to accelerator pedal.

Return to idle times were determined for four throttle plate positions (25%, 50%, 75% and 100%) with the accelerator control system complete and with each of the two APS return springs in the accelerator pedal assembly independently disconnected and disconnection of the throttle body return spring #3. With each of the wires to the APS and throttle plate position sensor disconnected and shorted to ground, return to idle times were determined at the worst case condition – wide open throttle (100%).

In addition, tests were conducted with the APS and TPS connectors disconnected. It is noted that two of the six TPS connector pins controlled the throttle plate motor.

A number of induced failures resulted in the throttle plate return to or below the idle state then shifting to a Limp-Home mode position which allows the vehicle to be removed from the roadway.

It is noted that disconnection of the TPS connector and shorting and severance of wires within the connector for one throttle body resulted in identical throttle plate responses in both throttle bodies. This occurred regardless of which TPS was faulted, thus the data provided is for one faulted throttle body TPS. This identical response of both throttle plates was also observed for faults to the APS. Data plots record this as a data trace overlay.

This testing was performed at mid ambient temperature of 10° C to 46° C, in accordance with the NHTSA Test Procedure TP-124-06.

# SECTION 3 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

Test data for this test can be found on the following pages. Photographs are found in Section 5 and Test Plots are found in Section 6.

# DATA SHEET 1 VEHICLE DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR	
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204	
VEHICLE VIN:	JN1CV6AR7AM454290	
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 6-8, 2010	
TEST LAB: GENERAL TESTING LABORATO	ORIES	
VEHICLE ENGINE TYPE: GAS	GVWR: <u></u> KG	
VEHICLE ENGINE SIZE: <u>3.7 L V6</u>		
VEHICLE ACCEL. CONTROL SYSTEM (ACS)	) (Air or Fuel Throttled): AIR	
MAX. BHP ENGINE SPEED: <u>328 HP</u>		
MFR. IDLE RPM: 1000 RPM		
FUEL METERING DEVICE (Carburetor, fuel in	njection, etc): FUEL INJECTION	

**REMARKS**:

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u>

DATE: 04/06/10

#### DATA SHEET 2 NORMAL OPERATION TEST (fully operational system)

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 6, 2010

Check one:

Mid Temp. Test: X Low Temp. Test: High Temp. Test:

SYSTEM CONDITION: COMPLETE (no modifications) Normal Operation

GTL #	ACCELERATOR POSITION	THRO POSI	TTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°C)	THRO POSIT	TTLE	RETURN TIME TO	PASS/ FAIL
	% WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	SEN REAL	SOR DING #2		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	SENS READII IDL (BASEI #1	SOR NG @ E LINE) #2	IDLE (Msec)	
6359	100%	95%	94%	1000	200	87	1%	1%	600	Р
6360	75%	70%	70%	1000	200	87	1%	1%	320	Р
6361	50%	56%	56%	1000	200	87	1%	1%	270	Р
6362	25%	24%	25%	1000	200	87	1%	1%	70	Р

# **RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS:**

- 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg.
- 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg.
- 3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less

PASS X FAIL \_\_\_\_\_

REMARKS: Engine has two (2) throttle bodies as indicated by #1 and #2 in the above chart. Normal idle baseline is 1-2%.

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u> DATE: <u>04/06/10</u>

#### DATA SHEET 3 (1 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 8, 2010

Check one:

Mid Temp. Test: X Low Temp. Test: High Temp. Test:

SYSTEM CONDITION: #1 SPRING DISCONNECTED (OUTER SPRING) ON ACCELERATOR

GTL #	ACCELERATOR POSITION	THRC		RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (ºC)	THRO		RETURN	PASS/ FAII
	% WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	SEN REAL	SOR DING #2		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	SENS READI IDI (BASE #1	SOR NG @ _E ELINE) #2	IDLE (Msec)	.,
6363	100%	95%	95%	1000	200	86	1%	1%	260	Р
6364	75%	70%	69%	1000	200	86	1%	1%	280	Р
6365	50%	57%	57%	1000	200	86	1%	1%	250	Р
6366	25%	22%	21%	1000	204	86	1%	1%	190	Р

#### **RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS:**

- 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg.
- 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg.
- 3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less

PASS X FAIL

REMARKS: Normal Idle Baseline is 1-2%

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

#### DATA SHEET 3 (2 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 8, 2010

Check one:

Mid Temp. Test: X Low Temp. Test: High Temp. Test:

	SYSTEM CONDITIO	N: #2 SPRIN	g disco	ONNECTED (	INNER SPRI	NG) ON	ACCE	LERATOR	
GTL #	ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°C)	THRO			PASS/
#	% WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	#1 #2		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	SENS READII IDL (BASE)	SOR NG @ .E LINE) #2	IDLE (Msec)	FAIL
6367	100%	96% 96%	1000	198	75	1%	1%	710	Р
6368	75%	80% 80%	1000	202	75	1%	1%	690	Р
6369	50%	48% 48%	1000	200	75	1%	1%	690	Р
6370	25%	21% 21%	1000	200	75	1%	1%	669	Р

# **RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS:**

- 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg.
- 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg.
- 3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less

PASS X FAIL

**REMARKS:** Normal Idle Baseline is 1-2%

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

#### DATA SHEET 3 (3 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 8, 2010

Check one:

Mid Temp. Test: X Low Temp. Test: High Temp. Test:

	SYSTEM CONDITION: #3 SPRING DISCONNECTED IN THROTTLE BODY								
GTL #	ACCELERATOR POSITION	THROTTLE POSITION	RPM	TEMPERATURE (°C)		THROTTLE POSITION	RETURN TIME TO	PASS/ FAIL	
	% WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	SENSOR READING		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	IDLE (Msec)		

# **RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS:**

- 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg.
- 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg.
- 3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less

PASS X FAIL

REMARKS: During engine start-up sequence the ECS can sense the spring fault and will only let the engine idle at 1000 RPM and will not allow throttle pedal control of the engine.

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

DATE: 04/08/10

#### DATA SHEET 4 FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	CA5204
DATE OF TEST:	APRIL 8, 2010

Check one:

Vid Temp. Test: X	Low Temp. Test:	High Temp. Test:	
-------------------	-----------------	------------------	--

	SYSTEM CONDITION: SEVERANCE OF APS CONNECTOR								
GTL #	ACCELERATOR POSITION	THROTTLE POSITION	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°C)	THROTT	LE DN	RETURN TIME TO	PASS/ FAIL
	% WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	SENSOR READING #1 #2		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	SENSO READINO IDLE (BASELII	PR	IDLE (Msec)	.,
6371	100%	96% 96%	0	198	82	1%	1%	210	P*

# **RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS:**

- 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg.
- 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg.

3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less

PASS X FAIL

REMARKS: \*Engine stopped running when connector was removed. Normal idle baseline is 1-2%.

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u>

#### DATA SHEET 5 FMVSS 124

# VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:2010 INFINITI G37 PASSENGER CARVEHICLE NHTSA NO.:CA5204DATE OF TEST:APRIL 8, 2010

GTL #	CONNECTOR	WIRE/PIN DESCRIPTION	FAULT CONDITION		% THROTTLE/ RETURN TIME (MS)	PASS/FAIL/NOTES
				°C		
6372	APS	#1/Red	OPEN	198	100/820	Р
6373	APS	#2/White	OPEN	198	100/660	Р
6374	APS	#3/Blue	OPEN	200	100/720	Р
6375	APS	#4/Grey	OPEN	200	100/630	Р
6376	APS	#5/Pink	OPEN	202	100/680	Р
6377	APS	#6/Purple	OPEN	202	100/780	Р
6378	APS	#1/Red	SHORT	201	100/670	Р
6379	APS	#2/White	SHORT	198	100/610	Р
6380	APS	#3/Blue	SHORT	200	100/0*	Р
6381	APS	#4/Grey	SHORT	202	100/580*	Р
6382	APS	#5/Pink	SHORT	201	100/640	Р
6383	APS	#6/Purple	SHORT	201	100/690	Р
6384	TPS	#1/Red	OPEN	198	100/200	Р
6385	TPS	#2/Black	OPEN	199	100/250	Р
6386	TPS	#3/White	OPEN	199	100/200**	Р
6387	TPS	#4/Grey	OPEN	199	100/630	Р
6388	TPS	#5/Purple	OPEN	201	100/370	Р
6389	TPS	#6/Green	OPEN	200	100/360	Р
6390	TPS	#1/Red	SHORT	204	100/420	Р
6391	TPS	#2/Black	SHORT	201	100/790	Р
6392	TPS	#3/White	SHORT	201	100/370	Р
6393	TPS	#4/Grey	SHORT	199	100/230	Р
6394	TPS	#5/Purple	SHORT	201	100/480	Р
6395	TPS	#6/Green	SHORT	200	100/20*	Р
6396	TPS	Connector Pins 1-6	Disconnect	200	100/160	Р

\*Engine stopped running when fault was induced.

\*\*Engine went to 1000 RPM but had no throttle control.

REMARKS: Inducing faults and disconnecting wiring to throttle body #2 gave the same results as throttle body #1.

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

DATE: 04/10/10

SECTION 4 TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

EQUIPMENT	DESCRIPTION	MODEL/ SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	NEXT CAL. DATE
THERMOCOUPLES	OMEGA	43P136P	08/09	08/10
ENGINE RECORDING	GTL COMPUTER	CPU1	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
TACHOMETER	MONARCH	1444664	05/09	05/10

# SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS



FIGURE 5.1 FRONT VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.2 LEFT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.3 RIGHT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.4 CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE CERTIFICATION LABEL

	TIRE AND LOADING INFORMATION RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LES PNEUS ET LE CHARGEMENT			TIRE PNEU	SIZE DIMENSIONS	COLD TIRE PRESSURE PRESSION DES PNEUS À FROID	SEE OWNER'S MANUAL FOR
	SEATING CAPACITY	TOTAL	FRONT AVANT 2	FRONT AVANT	P225/55R17 95V	230kPa , <mark>33PSI</mark>	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
The state	NOMBRE DE PLACES	TOTAL	REAR ARRIÈRE 3	REAR ARRIÈRE	P225/55R17 95V	230kPa , <mark>33PSI</mark>	VOIR LE MANUEL DE L'USAGER
and car	ed weight of occupa rgo should never exc	ants ceed 408	kg or <mark>900</mark> lbs.	SPARE DE SECOURS	T145/80D17 107M	420kPa , 60PSI	POUR PLUS DE RENSEIGNEMENTS
Le poids tota jamais d	al des occupants et d lèpasser 408 kg ou	u chargem 900 lb.	ent ne doit			B	G 1NSOA
		-	FIGU	RESS		and the second division of	

CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE PLACARD



FIGURE 5.6 DUAL THROTTLE BODY LOCATIONS



FIGURE 5.7 THROTTLE BODY ASSEMBLY

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.8 SPRINGS INSIDE THROTTLE BODY

![](_page_25_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.9 ACCELERATOR PEDAL SENSOR

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.10 ACCELERATOR PEDAL SENSOR WITH SPRINGS 1 & 2

![](_page_27_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.11 THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR WITH SPRINGS 3 & 4

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.12 THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR WITH SPRINGS 3 & 4

![](_page_29_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.13 TEST SET-UP WITH DATA RECORDING

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.14 TEST WIRING HOOK-UP TO ACCELERATOR PEDAL SENSOR

![](_page_31_Picture_0.jpeg)

FIGURE 5.15 TEST WIRING HOOK-UP TO THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

# SECTION 6 PLOTS

![](_page_33_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Figure_1.jpeg)

sbnuog ni bool

![](_page_34_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_37_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Figure_1.jpeg)

) ) ) )

![](_page_40_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Figure_0.jpeg)

\_\_\_\_\_

% Throttle & Foot Release.

39

![](_page_43_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

GTL 6373, NHTSA CA5204, FMVSS 124.

% Throttle & Foot Release.

![](_page_48_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_49_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_49_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_52_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_53_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_55_Figure_0.jpeg)

6381, NHTSA CA5204, FMVSS 124. GTL

% Throttle & Foot Release.

52

![](_page_56_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_56_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_59_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_60_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_62_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_63_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_64_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_65_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_66_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_67_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_68_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_69_Figure_0.jpeg)

GTL 6395, NHTSA CA5204, FMVSS 124.

% Throttle & Foot Release.

66

![](_page_70_Figure_0.jpeg)

6396, NHTSA CA5204, FMVSS 124.

% Throttle & Foot Release.

67