REPORT NUMBER 202a-GTL-08-001

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS NO. 202aS HEAD RESTRAINTS – STATIC REQUIREMENTS

HONDA OF AMERICA MFG., INC. 2008 HONDA ACCORD LX, PASSENGER CAR NHTSA NO. C85306

GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES, INC. 1623 LEEDSTOWN ROAD COLONIAL BEACH, VIRGINIA 22443



DECEMBER 1, 2008

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION ENFORCEMENT OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE 1200 NEW JERSEY AVE., SE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590 This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

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Approval Date:	
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FINAL REPORT ACCEPTANCE BY OVSC:	
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Purpose of Compliance Test Compliance Test Results	1 2
Compliance Test Data	3
Test Equipment List	15
Photographs	16
5.1 Left Side View of Vehicle	
5.2 Right Side View of Vehicle	
5.3 ³ / ₄ Frontal View from Left Side of Vehicle	
5.4 ³ / ₄ Rear View from Right Side of Vehicle	
5.5 Vehicle Certification Label	
5.6 Vehicle Tire Information Label	
5.7 Driver Seat Head Restraint	
5.8 Passenger Seat Head Restraint	
5.9 Row 2, Right Side Head Restraint	
5.10 Row 2, Center Head Restraint	
5.11 Row 2, Left Side Head Restraint	
5.12 J826 Manikin Positioned in Driver Seat 5.13 Driver Head Restraint in Lowest Position	
5.14 Driver Head Restraint in Highest Position 5.15 Driver Head Restraint Width Measurement	
5.16 Driver Head Restraint HRMD Backset Measurement	
5.17 Driver Head Restraint Impact Zone and Gaps	
5.18 Typical Head Restraint Adjustment/Removal Button	
5.19 Passenger Seat with J826 Manikin Positioned	
5.20 Passenger Head Restraint in Lowest Position	
5.21 Passenger Head Restraint in Highest Position	
5.22 Passenger Head Restraint Width Measurement	
5.23 Passenger Head Restraint HRMD Backset Measurement	
5.24 Passenger Head Restraint Impact Zone and Gaps	
5.25 Pre-Test Set-Up for Height Retention	
5.26 Head Restraint with 50 N Load for Height Retention	
5.27 Head Restraint with Full Load for Height Retention	
5.28 Head Restraint Post Test Height Retention	
5.29 Pre-Test Set-Up for Backset Retention Test	
5.30 Back Pan Loading for Displaced Torso Line	
5.31 Head Restraint with 37 Nm Load Applied	
5.32 Head Restraint with 373 Nm Load Applied	
5.33 Head Restraint Post Test 373 Nm Load	
5.34 Head Restraint with 895 N Load Applied	
5.35 Head Restraint Post Test 895 N Load	
5.36 Pre-Test Set-Up for Energy Absorption Test	
5.37 Pre-Test Set-Up for Energy Absorption Test	
5.38 Post Test Energy Absorption Test	

6	Test Plots	55
7	Owner's Manual Information	71

PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

1.0 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

A 2008 Honda Accord LX passenger car was subjected to Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) No. 202a testing to determine if the vehicle was in compliance with the requirements of the standard. The purpose of this standard is to establish requirements for head restraints to reduce the frequency and severity of neck injury in rear end and other collisions.

- 1.1 The test vehicle was a 2008 Honda Accord LX passenger car. Nomenclature applicable to the test vehicle are:
 - A. Vehicle Identification Number: 1HGCP26368A052441
 - B. <u>NHTSA No.</u>: C85306
 - C. Manufacturer: HONDA OF AMERICA MFG., INC.
 - D. Manufacture Date: 12/07

1.2 TEST DATE

The test vehicle was subjected to FMVSS No. 202a testing during the time period November 6-12, 2008.

COMPLIANCE TEST RESULTS

2.0 TEST RESULTS

All tests were conducted in accordance with NHTSA, Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Laboratory Procedures, TP-202aS-00 dated 22 December 2004.

Based on the test performed, the 2008 Honda Accord passenger car appeared to meet the requirements of FMVSS 202a testing.

COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

3.0 TEST DATA

The following data sheets document the results of testing on the 2008 Honda Accord passenger car.

DATA SHEET 1 (1 of 2) SUMMARY OF RESULTS

VEH. MOD YR/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE: <u>2008 HONDA ACCORD LX PASSENGER CAR</u> VEH. NHTSA NO.: <u>C85306</u>; VIN: <u>1HGCP26368A052441</u> VEH. BUILD DATE: <u>12/07</u>; TEST DATE: <u>November 6-12, 2008</u> TEST LABORATORY: <u>GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES</u> OBSERVERS: G. FARRAND, J. LATANE

A. VISUAL INSPECTION OF TEST VEHICLE

Upon receipt for completeness, function, and discrepancies or damage which might influence the testing.

RESULTS: OK for testing. Due to manufacture date of vehicle, rear DSP's are not required to meet 202a requirements.

В.	DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS	PASS	FAIL	
	Driver's Side	<u> X </u>		
	Passenger's Side	<u> X </u>		
	Rear Designated Seating Positions	<u> X </u>		
C.	OWNER'S MANUAL	PASS	FAIL	
		_X		
D.	REMOVABILITY	PASS	FAIL N/A	1
D.	REMOVABILITY Driver's Side	PASS	FAIL N/A	١
D.			FAIL N/A	4
D.	Driver's Side	<u> X </u>	FAIL N/A	4
D. E.	Driver's Side Passenger's Side	X X	FAIL N/A	

DATA SHEET 1 (2 of 2) SUMMARY OF RESULTS

F.	ENERGY ABSORPTION TEST	PASS	FAIL	N/A
	Driver's Side			<u> X </u>
	Passenger's Side	<u> X </u>		
	Rear Designated Seating Positions			<u>X</u>
G.	HEIGHT RETENTION TEST	PASS	FAIL	N/A
	Driver's Side	<u> X </u>		
	Passenger's Side			<u>X</u>
	Rear Designated Seating Positions			<u>X</u>
н.	BACKSET RETENTION TEST	PASS	FAIL	N/A
	Driver's Side	<u> X </u>		
	Passenger's Side			<u>X</u>
	Rear Designated Seating Positions			<u>X</u>

RECORDED BY:	G. FARRAND	DATE:	11/12/08	
APPROVED BY:	D. MESSICK	_		

DATA SHEET 2a (1 of 2) DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADJUSTABLE HEAD RESTRAINTS

VEH. NHTSA NO.:	C85306	_ TEST	DATE:	11/06/08	
Seat Location:	DRIVER	_			
Height Measurement					
SAE J826 three-dimensio	nal manikin to	rso angle:	25°		
Striker to H-Point (mm):	94 mm	_(Ahead)	Striker to H	I-Point angle:	Down
Position the head restrain Height, Hh (mm): 852 n				tment. SS	_FAIL
Hh > or = 800 mm for from	it seats.				
If the head restraint is less sphere. N/A	s than the req	uired height, c	heck for pas	sage of the 25	mm diameter
Position the head restrain Height, HI (mm): 780 n				ment. SS	_FAIL
HI > or = 750 mm for front	seats and rea	ar seats with h	nead restrair	nts.	
If the head restraint is less sphere. N/A	s than the req	uired height, c	heck for pas	sage of the 25	mm diameter
Width Measurement					

If the manikin is moved between the Height measurement and the Width measurement, re-record the torso angle, striker to H-Point distance and angle.

Position the head restraint in the highest position of vertical adjustment.

Width is measured 65 mm below the measured Height, Hh.

Height, Hw (= Hh – 65): 787 mm

 Width, W (mm):
 215 mm
 X
 PASS
 FAIL

Width must be greater than or equal to 170 mm. If a vehicle has a front center designated seating position the front outboard head restraints must be greater than or equal to 254 mm. N/A

DATA SHEET 2a (2 of 2) DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADJUSTABLE HEAD RESTRAINTS

Backset Measurement (Front Head Restraints Only)

Position the HRMD and record the following measurements.

HRMD torso angle: 24.5°

Striker to H-Point (mm): <u>95 mm</u> Striker to H-Point angle: <u>Down</u>

Position the head restraint at a height greater than or equal to 750 mm and less than or equal to 800 mm for front head restraints. Exception: head restraint with lowest position higher than 800 mm, adjust to lowest position.

Backset, B (mm): <u>37 mm</u> <u>X</u> PASS _____FAIL

Backset must be less than or equal to 55 mm.

Gap Measurement

Position the head restraint in the lowest position of vertical adjustment.

Number of gaps within the gap measurement zone: None

Least dimension of each gap (measured with a steel tape): N/A

Size of each gap (as measured with the spherical head form):

Gap Size	N/A	<u>X</u> PASS	FAIL
----------	-----	---------------	------

Gaps must be less than or equal to 60 mm.

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u>

DATE: <u>11/06/08</u>

DATA SHEET 2b (1 of 2) DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADJUSTABLE HEAD RESTRAINTS

VEH. NHTSA NO.:	C85306	TEST DATE	11/06/08	
Seat Location:	PASSENGER			
Height Measurement				
SAE J826 three-dimensi	ional manikin torso a	ngle: <u>24°</u>	_	
Striker to H-Point (mm):	<u> 101 mm (</u> Aho	ead) Strike	er to H-Point angle:	Down
Position the head restration the head restrati			adjustment. PASS	_FAIL
Hh > or = 800 mm for fro	ont seats.			
If the head restraint is le sphere. N/A	ss than the required	height, check f	or passage of the 25	mm diameter
Position the head restration the head restrati	•		adjustment. PASS	_FAIL
HI > or = 750 mm for fro	nt seats and rear sea	ats with head re	estraints.	
If the head restraint is le sphere. N/A	ss than the required	height, check f	or passage of the 25	mm diameter

Width Measurement

If the manikin is moved between the Height measurement and the Width measurement, re-record the torso angle, striker to H-Point distance and angle.

Position the head restraint in the highest position of vertical adjustment.

Width is measured 65 mm below the measured Height, Hh.

Height, Hw (= Hh – 65): 791 mm

 Width, W (mm):
 215 mm
 X
 PASS
 FAIL

Width must be greater than or equal to 170 mm. If a vehicle has a front center designated seating position the front outboard head restraints must be greater than or equal to 254 mm. N/A

DATA SHEET 2b (2 of 2) DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADJUSTABLE HEAD RESTRAINTS

Backset Measurement (Front Head Restraints Only)

Position the HRMD and record the following measurements.

HRMD torso angle: 24°

Striker to H-Point (mm): 101 mm Striker to H-Point angle: Down

Position the head restraint at a height greater than or equal to 750 mm and less than or equal to 800 mm for front head restraints. Exception: head restraint with lowest position higher than 800 mm, adjust to lowest position.

Backset, B (mm): 35 mm X PASS FAIL

Backset must be less than or equal to 55 mm.

Gap Measurement

Position the head restraint in the lowest position of vertical adjustment.

Number of gaps within the gap measurement zone: None

Least dimension of each gap (measured with a steel tape): N/A

Size of each gap (as measured with the spherical head form):

Gap Size	N/A	XPASS	FAIL
----------	-----	-------	------

Gaps must be less than or equal to 60 mm.

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u>

DATE: <u>11/06/08</u>

DATA SHEET 3 OWNER'S MANUAL

VEH. NHTSA NO.: <u>C85306</u> TEST DATE: <u>11/06/08</u>

Emphasize that all occupants should place their head restraint in a proper position prior to operating the vehicle in order to prevent the risk of serious injury.

PASS<u>X</u> FAIL_____

Description of the head restraint system and identification of which seats are equipped.

PASS<u>X</u> FAIL_____

If the head restraint is removable, instructions on how to properly remove and reinstall using a deliberate action distinct from any act necessary for adjustment.

PASS<u>X</u> FAIL____ N/A_____

Warning that all head restraints must be reinstalled properly to protect occupants.

PASS<u>X</u> FAIL_____

Describe the adjustment of the head restraints and/or seat back to achieve proper head restraint position relative the head. The description must include the following:

- 1) a presentation and explanation of the main components of the vehicle's head restraints
- 2) the basic requirements for proper head restraint operation, including an explanation of the actions that may affect the proper functioning of the head restraints.
- 3) the basic requirements for proper positioning of a head restraint in relation to an occupant's head position, including information regarding the proper positioning of the center of gravity of an occupant's head in relation to the head restraint.

PASS<u>X</u> FAIL_____

Include copies of relevant pages from the owner's manual in the final report.

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u>

DATE: 11/06/08

DATA SHEET 4 REMOVABILITY

VEH. NHTSA NO.:	C85306	-	TEST DATI	E:	11/06/08	
Are the head restraint	s removable?		Х	YES		NO

If removable, does removal REQUIRE an action distinct from actions to adjust the head restraint?

Description of action(s) for head restraint adjustment:

To raise the headrest, just lift up. To lower the headrest, push in release button on left side post while pushing down on headrest. The headrest has 6 adjustment positions.

Description of distinct action for removal: <u>Push in release button on left post and lift up at the same time.</u>

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

DATE: <u>11/06/08</u>

DATA SHEET 5 ENERGY ABSORPTION TEST

VEH. NHTSA NO.:	C85306	TEST DATE:	11/11/08
Seat Location:	PASSENGER	Type of head restra	aint: ADJUSTABLE
Test Number:	6109		
<u>635 mm Height Measur</u>	ement for lower bound	ary of the impact zor	ne
SAE J826 three-dimens	sional manikin torso an	gle: <u>25°</u>	
Striker to H-Point (mm):	. <u>94 mm</u>	Striker to H-Point a	ingle: <u>Down</u>
Description of equipmen from top of seat back fra			k: Telescoping steel tube brace
Accelerometer identifica	ation: F209	Accelerometer type	e/brand: ENDEVCO
Last calibration date:	11/08		
Head form vertical angle	e (-2° - +2°): <u>0.0</u>	_	
Distance between head	form and target location	on (> or = 25 mm):	65 mm
Impact velocity (23.6 kp	oh ± 0.5 kph): <u>24.0</u>	_КрН	
Impact location: 150) mm down from top of	headrest on left/righ	t centerline of headrest.
Maximum deceleration	(< or = 785 m/s² (80 g)): <u>38.9</u> PASS X	_ FAIL
REMARKS:			

RECORDED BY:	G. FARRAND	DATE:	11/11/08	
APPROVED BY: _	D. MESSICK	_		

DATA SHEET 6 HEIGHT RETENTION TEST (ADJUSTABLE HEAD RESTRAINTS ONLY)

VEH. NHTSA NO.: C85306	TEST DATE: 11/10/08
Seat Location: DRIVER	Test Number: 6106
Pre-test measurements	
SAE J826 Manikin torso angle: 25°	Top of Head Restraint Height (mm): 852 mm
Striker to H-Point (mm): 94 mm	Striker to H-Point angle: Down
Description of height retention lock: Spring load support tube.	
Test measurements	
Initial load (50 N ± 1 N): <u>50 N</u>	Initial Displacement, D1 (mm): 9.1 mm
Initial Displacement (D1) < 25 mm <u>Yes</u>	PASS <u>X</u> FAIL
Maximum load (495 N ± 5 N): 491 N	Maximum Displacement, D2 (mm): <u>30.3 mm</u>
Return load (50 N ± 1 N): 50 N	Return Displacement, D3 (mm): <u>17.8 mm</u>
Total displacement (D3-D1) < 13 mm: 8.7 mm	PASS <u>X</u> FAIL

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY:	G. FARRAND	DATE:	11/10/08	
APPROVED BY:	D. MESSICK			

DATA SHEET 7 BACKSET RETENTION TEST

VEH. NHTSA NO.: C85306	TEST DATE: 11/11/08
Seat Location: DRIVER	Type of head restraint: ADJUSTABLE
Test Number: 6107, 6108, 6110	
Pre-test measurements	
SAE J826 Manikin torso angle: 25°	Top of Head Restraint Height (mm): 800 mm
Striker to H-Point (mm): 94 mm	Striker to H-Point angle: Down
Displacement torso reference line	
Test device back pan angle: 24.5°	_
Distance from the H-point to the initial location	of the load (0.290 ± 0.013 m): <u>.290 m</u>
Initial load (N): <u>1286 N</u>	Initial moment (373 ± 7.5 Nm): <u>373 Nm</u>
Backset retention and strength	
Distance from the H-point to the head form tan	gency point (m):735 m
Head Restraint contact (mm) : -99.6 mm	_
Initial load (N): 50 N @ -76.3 Initial	moment (37 ± 0.7 Nm): <u>37 Nm</u>
Initial head form displacement, D1 (< or = 25 m	nm): <u>23.3 mm</u> PASS X FAIL
Load range to generate a 373 ± 7.5 Nm rearwa	ard moment (N): 508 N
Actual load applied (N): 508N @ -19.5	Resultant moment (Nm): <u>373 Nm</u>
Maximum Head form displacement, D2 (< or =	102 mm): <u>56.8 mm</u> PASS <u>X</u> FAIL
Final head form displacement, D3 (mm): measured at (37 \pm 0.7 Nm)	71.6 mm
Total displacement (D3-D1) < 13 mm :	<u>4.7 mm</u> PASS X FAIL
Maximum applied load (> or equal to 885 N):	<u>886 N</u> PASS X FAIL
REMARKS: Tested in Height Position 2	
RECORDED BY: <u>G. FARRAND</u> APPROVED BY: <u>D. MESSICK</u>	DATE:11/11/08

SECTION 4 INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

TABLE 1 – INSTRUMENTATION & EQUIPMENT LIST

EQUIPMENT	DESCRIPTION	MODEL/ SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	NEXT CAL. DATE
HRMD	RONA KINETICS & ASSOCIATES LTD.	HRMD 0-62	N/A	N/A
J826 MANIKIN	ALDERSON RESEARCH LABS	3 DM/92	N/A	N/A
DIGITAL PROTRACTOR	ΜΙΤυτογο	950-315 PRO 360	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
RULE/SCALE	STARRET	C331		
TORPEDO LEVEL	SANDS	500	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
FORCE GAUGE	CHATILLON	DPPN-50 870	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
CALIPER	STARRET	N/A	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
LEVEL, LASER	BLACK & DECKER	360	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
LEVEL, LASER	SEAN & STEPHEN CORP	90°, 45°	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
LEVEL, LASER	GAERTNER	2789-A	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
ACCELEROMETER	ENDEVCO	F209	11/08	11/09
LOAD CELL	SENSOTEC	257818	01/08	01/09
LOAD CELL	INTERFACE	27246	05/08	05/09
STRING POT	WALDALE	102	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
STRING POT	CELESCO	69	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE

SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS



FIGURE 5.1 LEFT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.2 RIGHT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.3 ¾ FRONTAL VIEW FROM LEFT SIDE OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.4 ¾ REAR VIEW FROM RIGHT SIDE OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.5 VEHICLE CERTIFICATION LABEL

	TIRE AND L	OADING INFORMATION
	SEATING CAPACIT	Y TOTAL 5 FRONT 2 REAR 3
The combi	ned weight of occupants and	cargo should never exceed 385kg or 850lbs.
TIRE	SIZE	COLD TIRE PRESSURE SEE OWNER'S
FRONT	P215/60R16 94H	210KPA, 30PSI MANUAL FOR
REAR		
SPARE	T135/80D16 101M	420KPA, 60PSI INFORMATION

FIGURE 5.6 VEHICLE TIRE INFORMATION LABEL



FIGURE 5.7 DRIVER SEAT HEAD RESTRAINT



FIGURE 5.8 PASSENGER SEAT HEAD RESTRAINT



FIGURE 5.9 ROW 2, RIGHT SIDE HEAD RESTRAINT



FIGURE 5.10 ROW 2, CENTER HEAD RESTRAINT



FIGURE 5.11 ROW 2, LEFT SIDE HEAD RESTRAINT



FIGURE 5.12 J826 MANIKIN POSITIONED IN DRIVER SEAT



FIGURE 5.13 DRIVER HEAD RESTRAINT IN LOWEST POSITION



FIGURE 5.14 DRIVER HEAD RESTRAINT IN HIGHEST POSITION



FIGURE 5.15 DRIVER HEAD RESTRAINT WIDTH MEASUREMENT

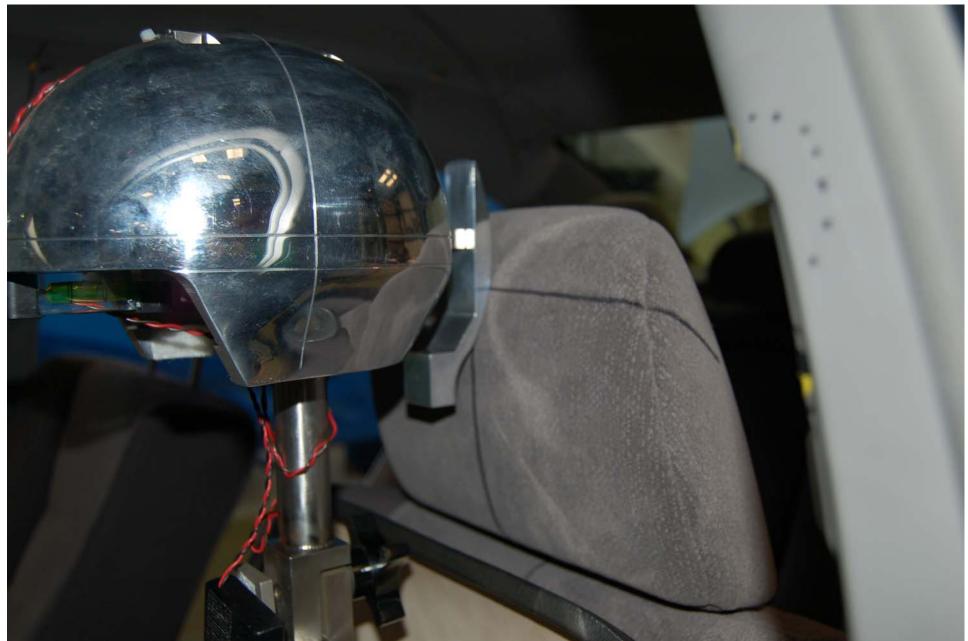


FIGURE 5.16 DRIVER HEAD RESTRAINT HRMD BACKSET MEASUREMENT

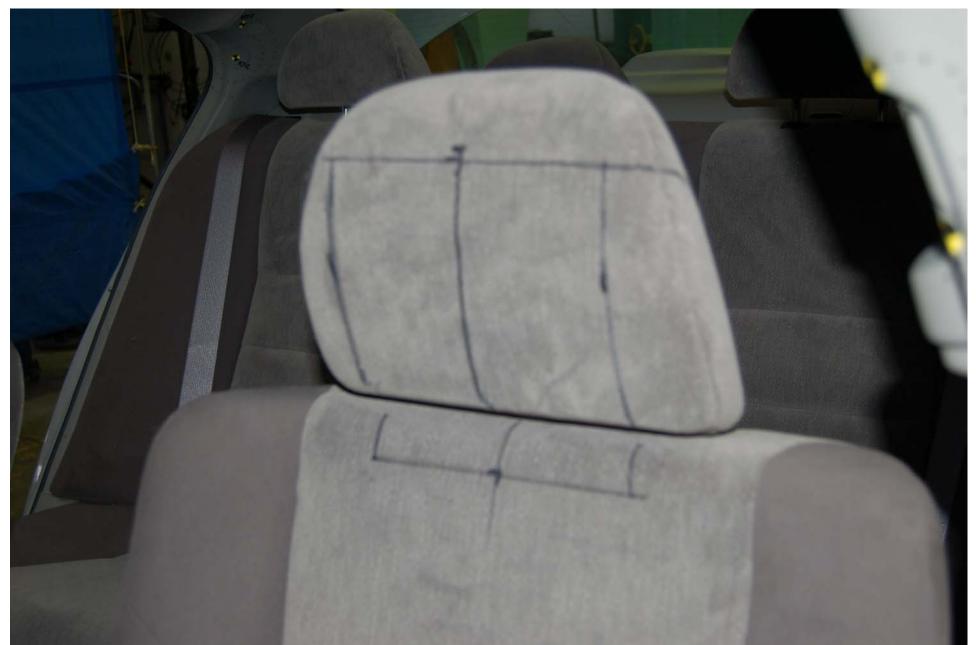


FIGURE 5.17 DRIVER HEAD RESTRAINT IMPACT ZONE AND GAPS



FIGURE 5.18 TYPICAL HEAD RESTRAINT ADJUSTMENT/ REMOVAL BUTTON



FIGURE 5.19 PASSENGER SEAT WITH J826 MANIKIN POSITIONED



FIGURE 5.20 PASSENGER HEAD RESTRAINT IN LOWEST POSITION



FIGURE 5.21 PASSENGER HEAD RESTRAINT IN HIGHEST POSITION



FIGURE 5.22 PASSENGER HEAD RESTRAINT WIDTH MEASUREMENT



FIGURE 5.23 PASSENGER HEAD RESTRAINT HRMD BACKSET MEASUREMENT



FIGURE 5.24 PASSENGER HEAD RESTRAINT IMPACT ZONE AND GAPS



FIGURE 5.25 PRE-TEST SET-UP FOR HEIGHT RETENTION



FIGURE 5.26 HEAD RESTRAINT WITH 50 N LOAD FOR HEIGHT RETENTION



FIGURE 5.27 HEAD RESTRAINT WITH FULL LOAD FOR HEIGHT RETENTION



FIGURE 5.28 HEAD RESTRAINT POST TEST HEIGHT RETENTION



FIGURE 5.29 PRE-TEST SET-UP FOR BACKSET RETENTION TEST



FIGURE 5.30 BACK PAN LOADING FOR DISPLACED TORSO LINE



FIGURE 5.31 HEAD RESTRAINT WITH 37 Nm LOAD APPLIED



FIGURE 5.32 HEAD RESTRAINT WITH 373 Nm LOAD APPLIED

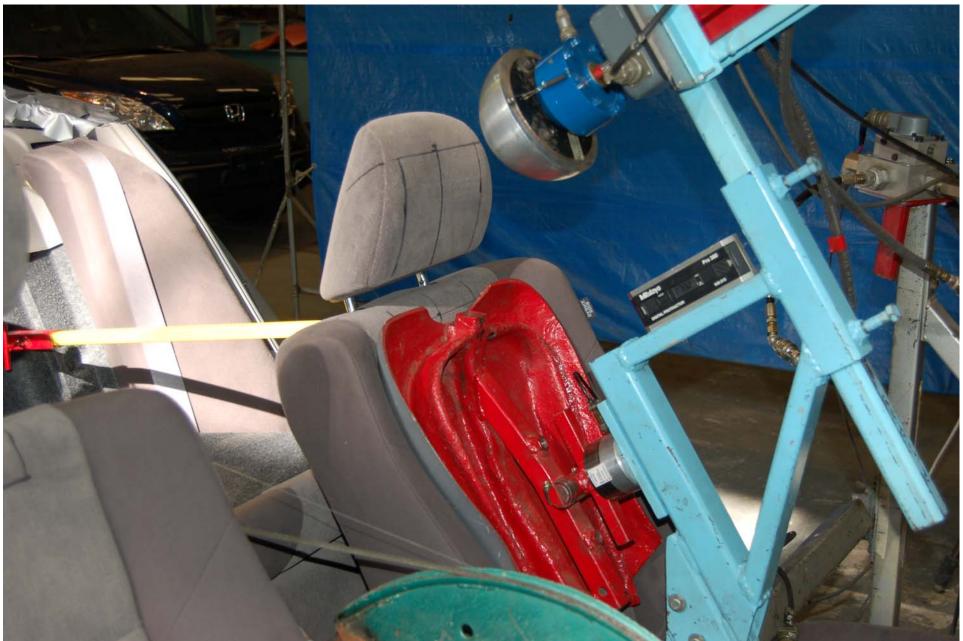


FIGURE 5.33 HEAD RESTRAINT POST TEST 373 Nm LOAD



FIGURE 5.34 HEAD RESTRAINT WITH 895 N LOAD APPLIED



FIGURE 5.35 HEAD RESTRAINT POST TEST 895 N LOAD



FIGURE 5.36 PRE-TEST SET-UP FOR ENERGY ABSORPTION TEST

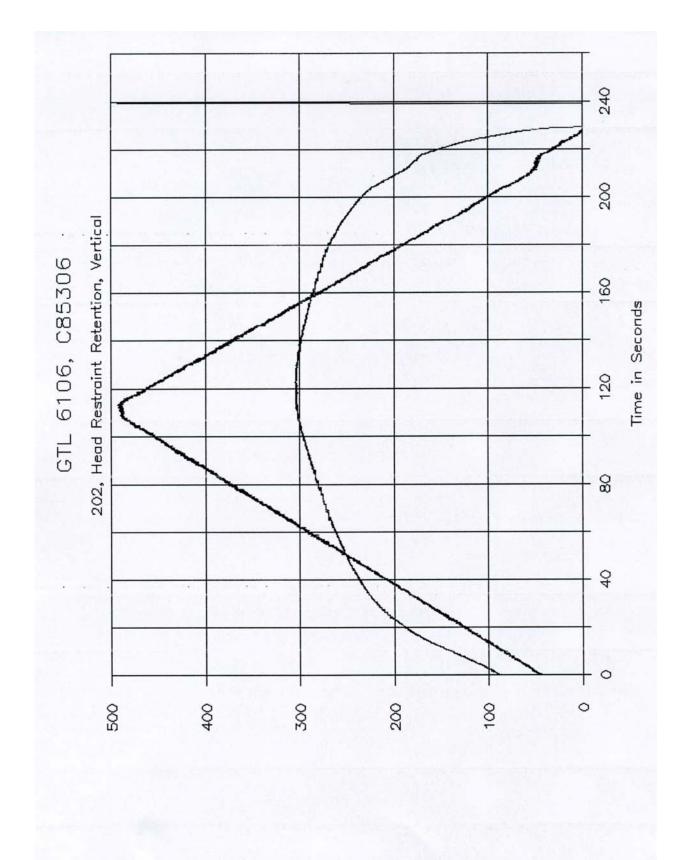


FIGURE 5.37 PRE-TEST SET-UP FOR ENERGY ABSORPTION TEST

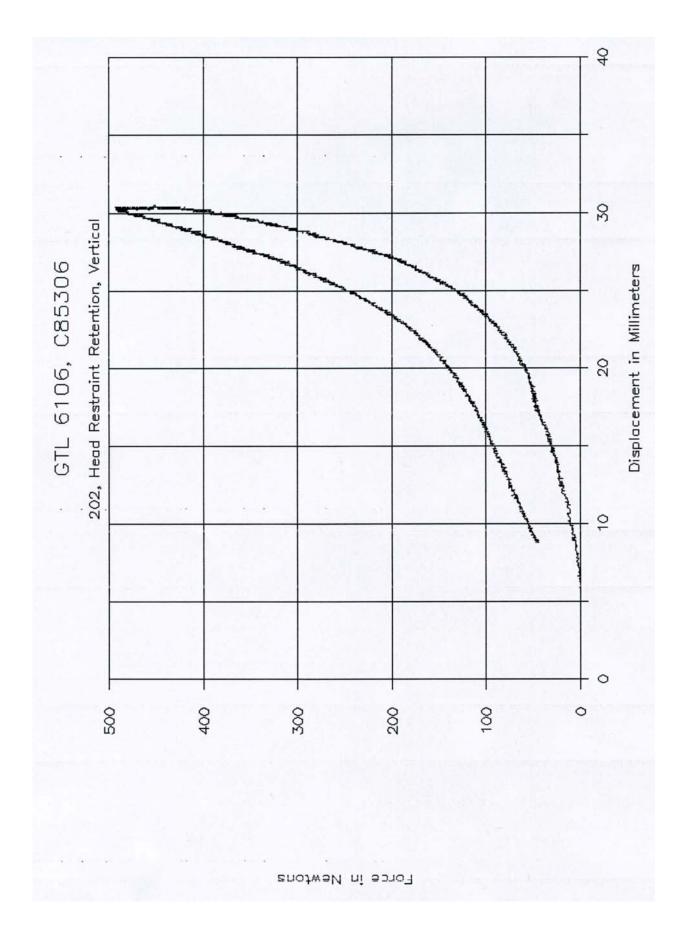


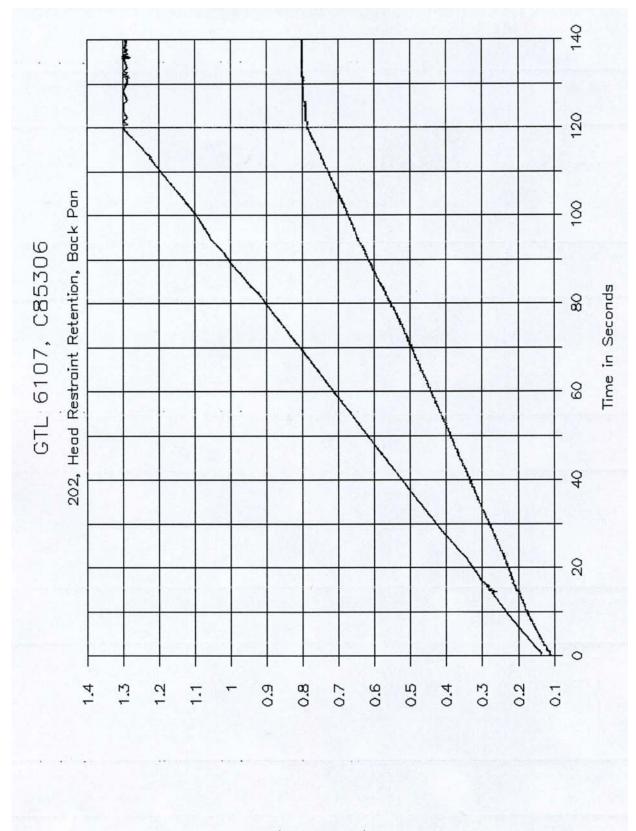
FIGURE 5.38 POST TEST ENERGY ABSORPTION TEST

SECTION 6 TEST PLOTS

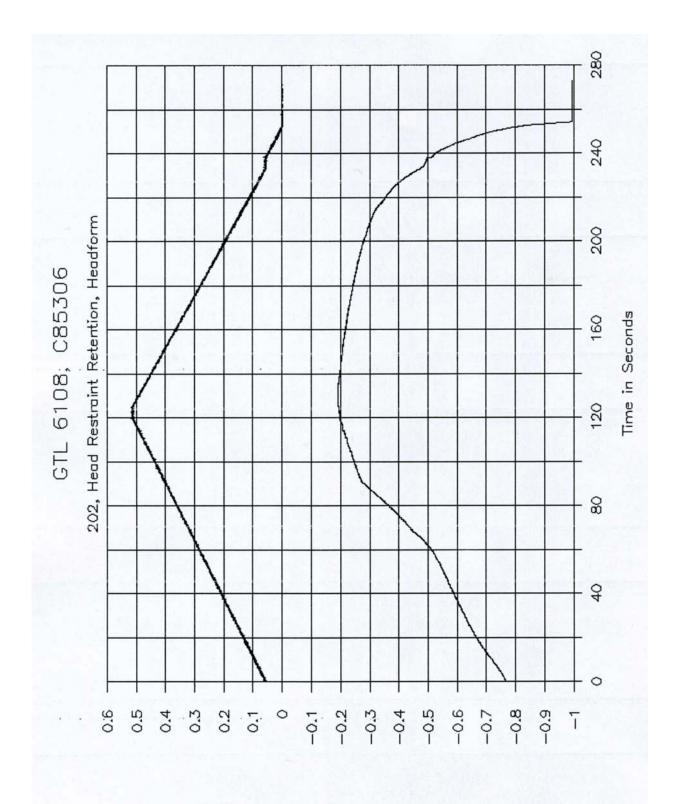


Force in Newtons/ Disp. in MM/10

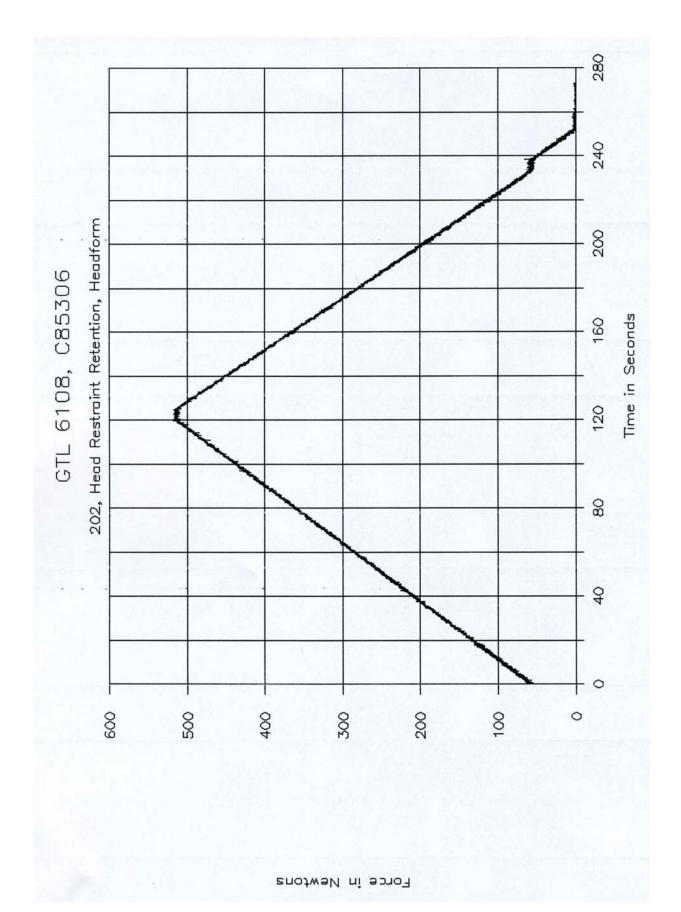


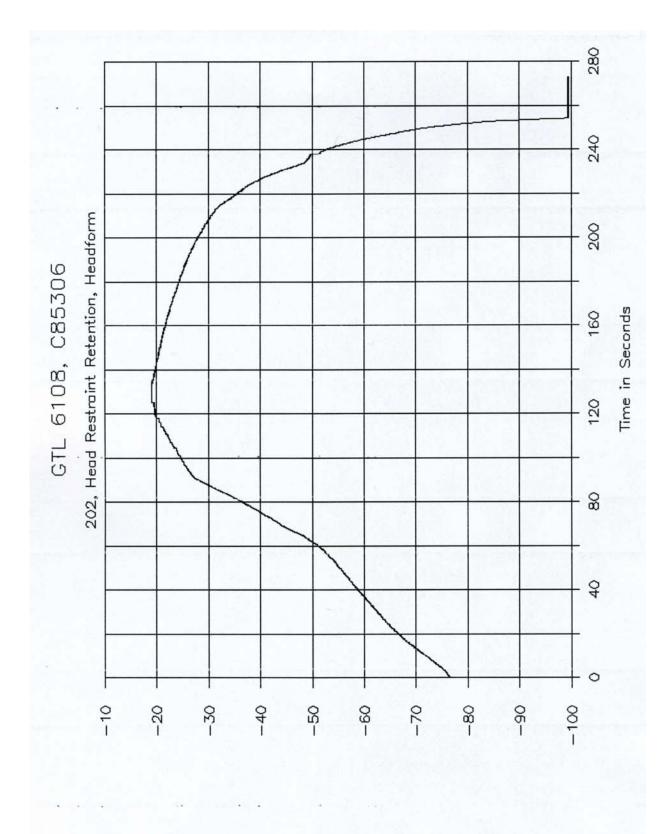


Force in Newtona/ Diap. in MM/10 (Thousands)

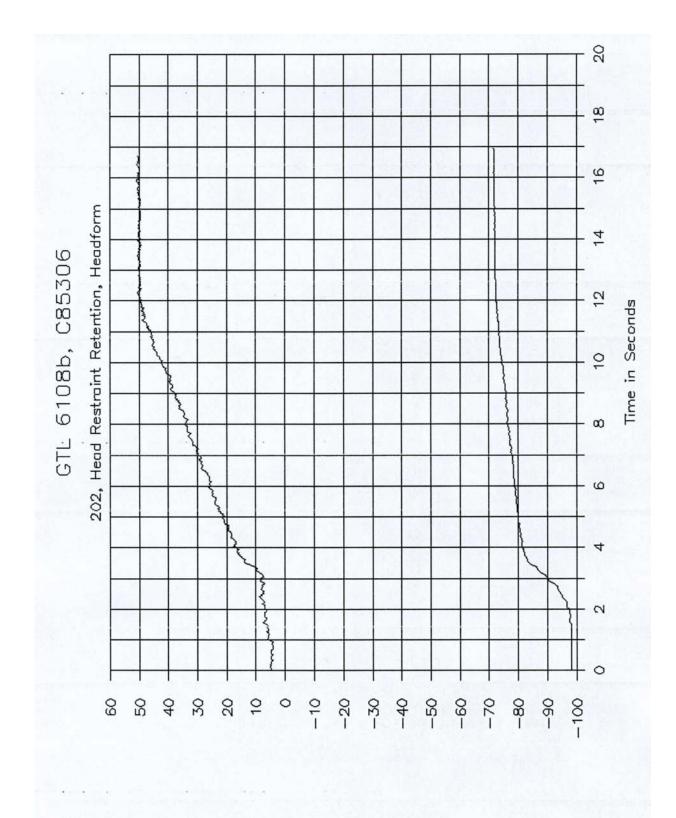


Force in Newtona/ Diap. in MM/10 (Thousands)

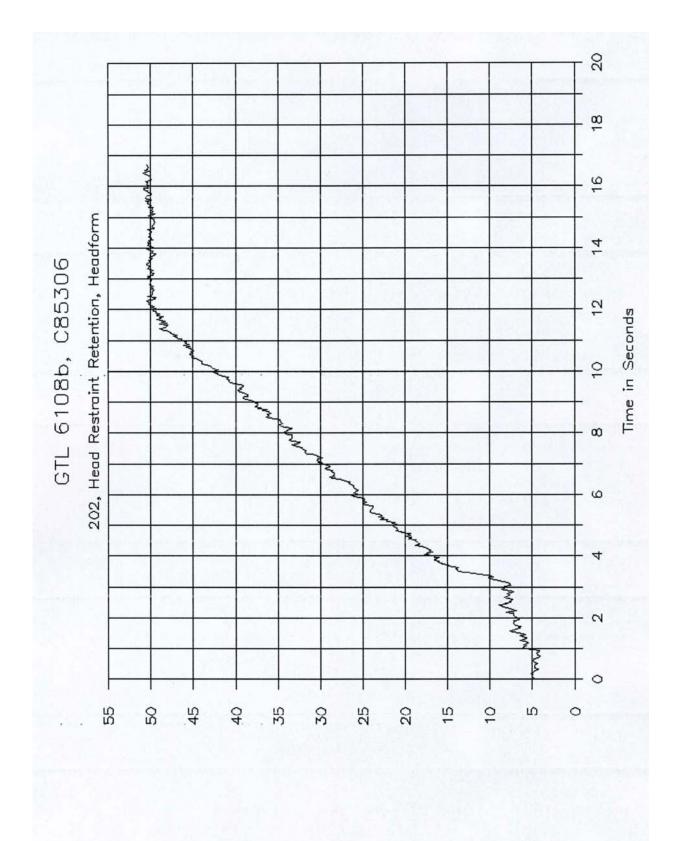




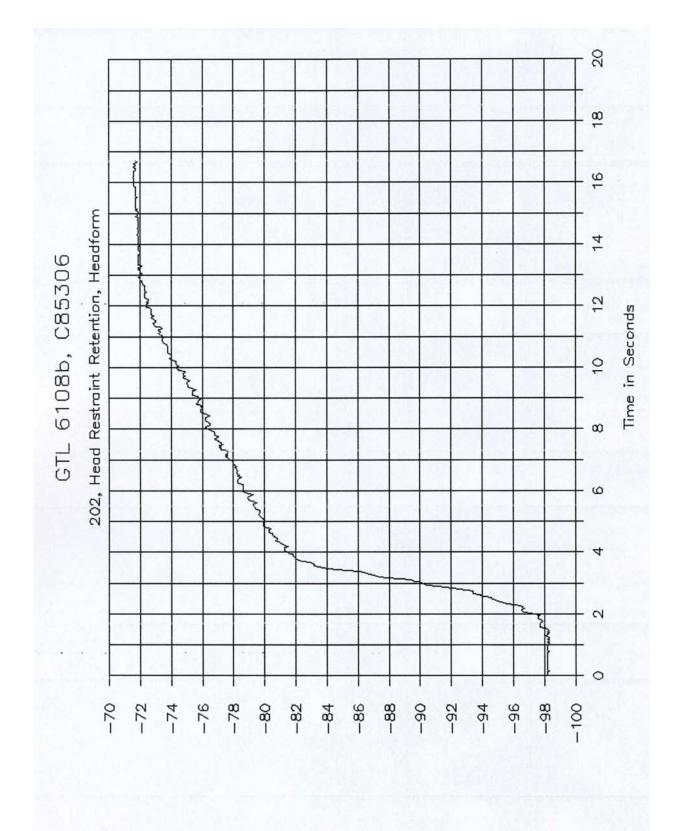
Diaplacement in Millimetera



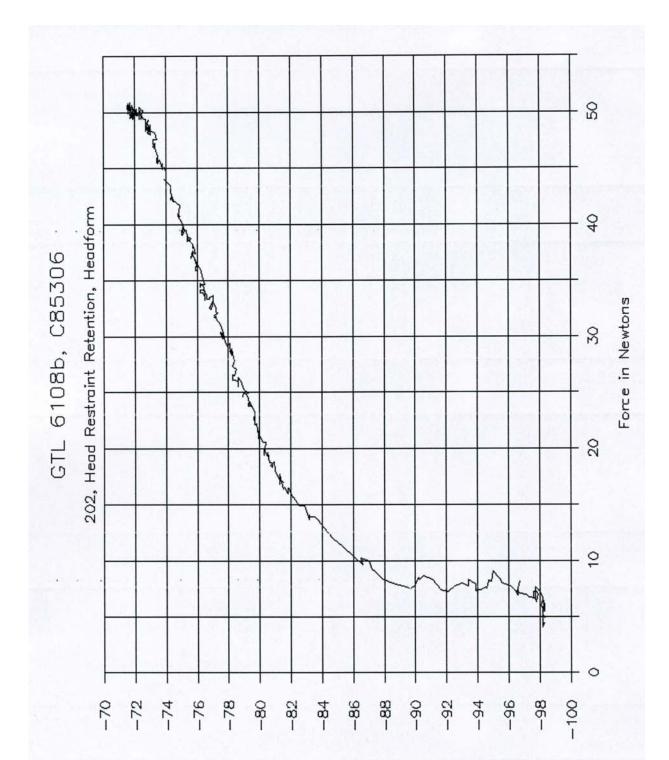
MM ni .qeiO \enotwaN ni aoro7



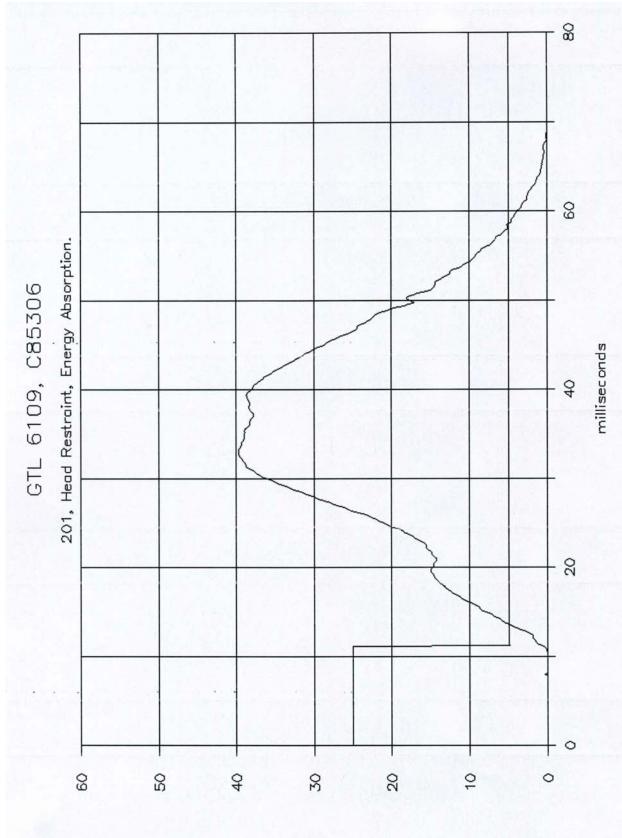
Force in Newtons



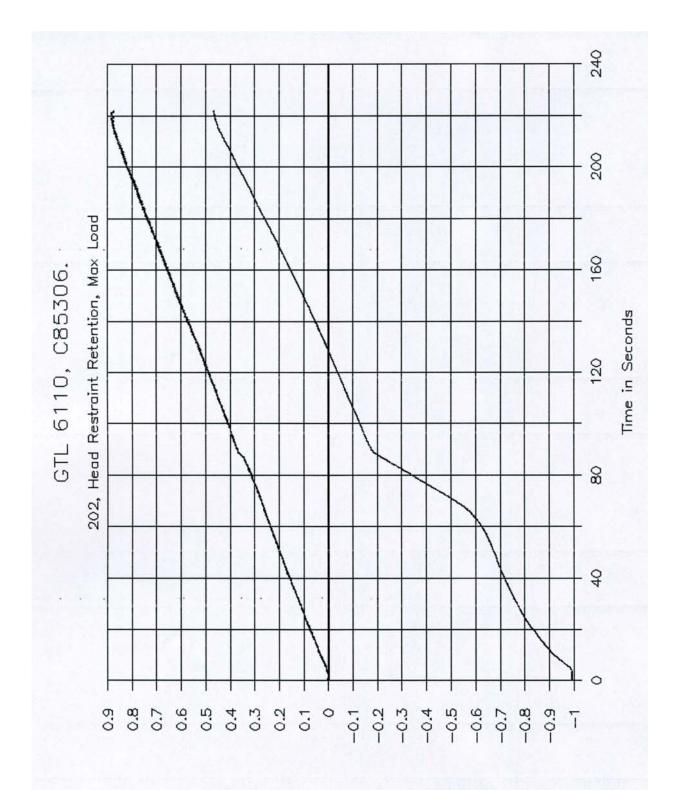
Displacement in Millimeters

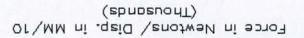


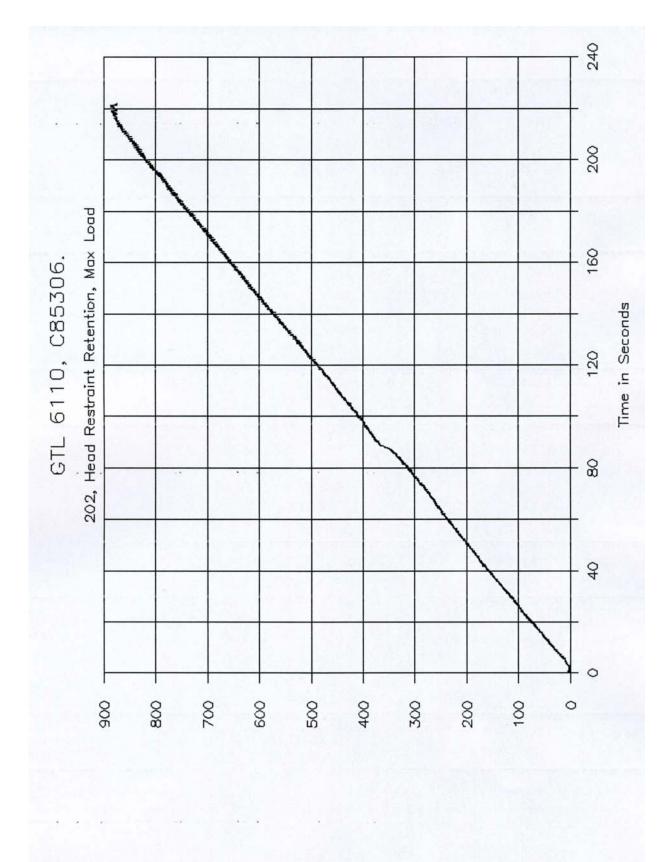
Displacement in Millimeters



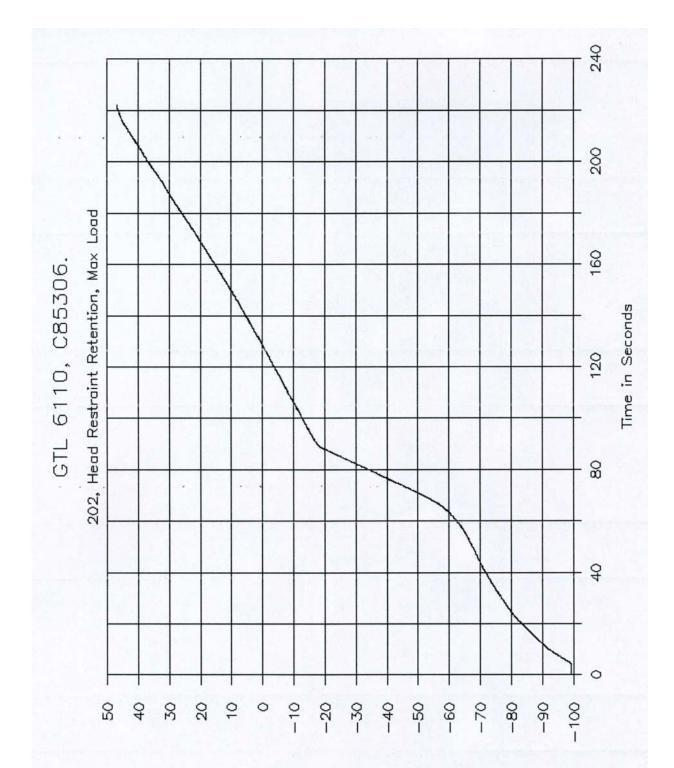
5,9



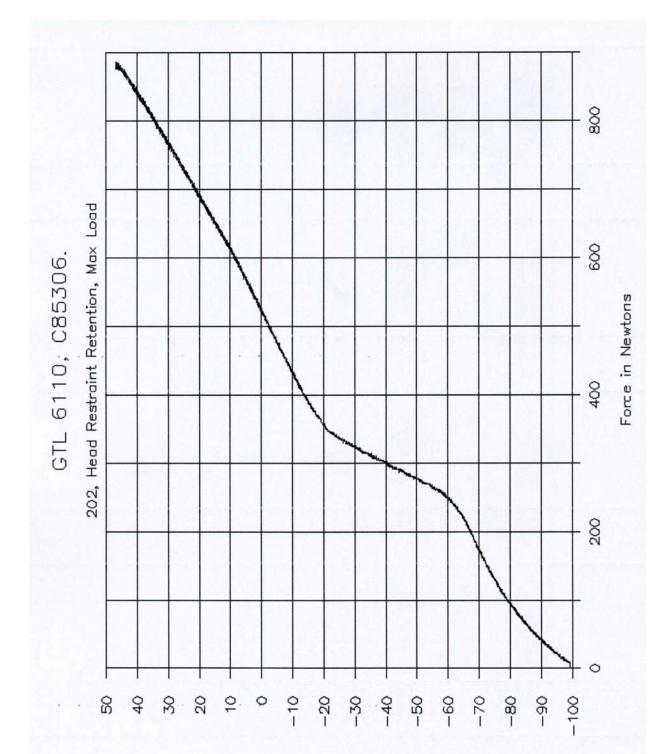




Force in Newtona



Displacement in Millimeters



Displacement in Millimeters

SECTION 7 OWNER'S MANUAL INFORMATION

Protecting Adults and Teens

AWARNING



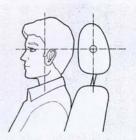
Reclining the seat-back too far can result in serious injury or death in a crash.

Adjust the seat-back to an upright position, and sit well back in the seat.

Reclining a seat-back so that the shoulder part of the belt no longer rests against the occupant's chest reduces the protective capability of the belt. It also increases the chance of sliding under the belt in a crash and being seriously injured. The farther a seat-back is reclined, the greater the risk of injury.

See page 93 for how to adjust the manual adjustable seat-back, and page 92 for the power adjustable seat-back.

4.Adjust the Head Restraints



Adjust the driver's head restraint so the center of the back of your head rests against the center of the restraint.

Have passengers adjust their head restraints properly as well. Taller persons should adjust their restraint as high as possible. Improperly positioning head restraints reduces their effectiveness and you can be seriously injured in a crash.

Make sure head restraints are in place and positioned properly before driving.

Properly adjusted head restraints will help protect occupants from whiplash and other crash injuries.

See page 95 for how to adjust the head restraints and how the driver's and front passenger's active head restraints work.

Driver and Passenger Safety

Seats

