SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 124 ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEMS

HONDA MOTOR CO., 2007 HONDA FIT, 4-DOOR PASSENGER CAR NHTSA NO. C75300

GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES, INC. 1623 LEEDSTOWN ROAD COLONIAL BEACH, VIRGINIA 22443



NOVEMBER 27, 2007

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
1200 NEW JERSEY AVE, SE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared By:

Approved By:

Approval Date:

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTANCE BY OVSC:

Accepted By:

Acceptance Date: 11123/0

			recni	lical Report Documentation Page
1. Report No. 124-GTL-07-004	2. Government Accession No.			3. Recipient's Catalog No.
4. Title and Subtitle Final Report of FMVSS 2007 HONDA FIT, 4-DO	•		•	5. Report DateNovember 27, 20076. Performing Organ. Code
NHTSA No. C75300)	10211 07		GTL
7. Author(s) Grant Farrand, Project I Debbie Messick, Projec	•			8. Performing Organ. Rep# GTL-DOT-07-124-004
9. Performing Organization General Testing Laboration	oratories, Inc.		S	10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)
1623 Leedstown Roa Colonial Beach, Va 2				11. Contract or Grant No. DTNH22-06-C-00032
12. Sponsoring Agency U.S. Department of Train National Highway Traffic Enforcement	nsportation		n	13. Type of Report and Period Covered Final Test Report September 11-13, 2007
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (NVS-22 1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E. Washington, DC 20590			0)	14. Sponsoring Agency Code NVS-220
15. Supplementary Note	9 S			,
	ecifications of	f the Offic	ce of Vehicle Sa	da Fit 4-door Passenger Car in afety Compliance Test Procedure nce.
Test failures identified w	vere as follow	s: None		
17. Key Words Compliance Testing Safety Engineering FMVSS 124			18. Distribution Statement Copies of this report are available from NHTSA Technical Information Services (TIS) NPO-411 1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E. Washington, DC 20590 Email: tis@dot.gov Fax: 202-493-2833	
19. Security Classif. (of UNCLASSIFIED	this report)	21. No.	of Pages 73	22. Price
20. Security Classif. (of UNCLASSIFIED	this page)	_1		

Form DOT F 1700.7 (8-72)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION		PAGE
1	Purpose of Compliance Test	1
2	Test Procedure and Discussion of Results	2
3	Compliance Test Data	4
4	Test Equipment List and Calibration Information	10
5	Photographs	11
	 5.1 Front View of Vehicle 5.2 Left Side View of Vehicle 5.3 Right Side View of Vehicle 5.4 Close-Up View of Vehicle's Certification Label 5.5 Close-Up View of Vehicle Placard 5.6 Accelerator Test Set-up 5.7 Throttle Body Test Set-up 5.8 Accelerator Pedal Assembly 5.9 Accelerator Pedal Assembly 5.10 Accelerator Pedal Assembly 5.11 APS Springs #1 and #2 5.12 APS Springs #1 and #2 Close-up 5.13 Overall Test Set-up 	
6	Plots	25
7	Manufacturer's Drawings	64

SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

FMVSS 124 specifies requirements for the return of a vehicle's throttle to the idle position when the driver removes the actuating force from the accelerator control, or in the event of a severance or disconnection in the accelerator control system. The purpose of FMVSS 124 is to reduce the number of deaths and injuries resulting from engine overspeed caused by malfunctions in the accelerator control system. This standard applies to passenger cars, multipurpose passenger vehicles (MPV's), trucks and buses.

SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURES AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Compliance testing was conducted on a 2007 Honda Fit 4-door Pssenger Car, NHTSA No. C75201 in accordance with the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Laboratory Procedure TP-124-06.

The vehicle is equipped with an electronic throttle control system with an Accelerator Pedal Position Senson (APS), a Throttle Plate Position Sensor (TPS), an Electronic control Module (ECM) and an Air Throttle Plate Actuator Motor.

Output from the vehicle throttle position sensor on the air throttle plate shaft was used to measure throttle position and data was recorded at 100 HZ with GTL's data acquisition system. Testing was conducted to simulate the normal removal of the driver's foot from the accelerator pedal. This was performed by depressing the accelerator with a gloved hand which incorporated an electrical contact strip in the depressing forefinger. The accelerator was depressed to the required amount and then the forefinger was quickly removed from the pedal, releasing the accelerator and activating the contact strip for time zero. Failures were induced simultaneously with release of the accelerator pedal. Testing was performed with the vehicle in park and the engine running. Return to idle times were determined for four throttle plate positions (25%, 50%, 75% and 100%) with the accelerator control system complete and with each of the two APS return springs in the accelerator pedal assembly independently disconnected. With each of the wires to the APS and throttle plate position sensor disconnected and shorted to ground, return to idle times were determined at the worst case

SECTION 2 (Continued)

condition – wide open throttle (100%). In addition, tests were conducted with the APS and TPS connectors disconnected.

Some system faults resulted in no data output as the TPS used for throttle position data was itself disconnected for that part of the test. For these cases, return to idle state was determined by laboratory personnel observation. A number of induced failures resulted in the throttle plate return to or below the idle state then shifting to a Limp-Home mode position which allows the vehicle to be removed from the roadway.

This testing was performed at mid ambient temperature of 10° C to 46° C, in accordance with the NHTSA Test Procedure TP-124-06.

SECTION 3 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

Test data for this test can be found on the following pages. Photographs are found in Section 5 and Test Plots are found in Section 6.

DATA SHEET 1 VEHICLE DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:	2007 HONDA FIT PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	C75300
VEHICLE VIN:	JHMGD37647S056969
DATE OF TEST:	SEPTEMBER 11-13, 2007
TEST LAB: GENERAL TESTING LABORATO	DRIES
VEHICLE ENGINE TYPE: GAS	GVWR: 1563 KG
VEHICLE ENGINE SIZE: 1.5 L 4 CYL.	
VEHICLE ACCEL. CONTROL SYSTEM (ACS)	(Air or Fuel Throttled): AIR
MAX. BHP ENGINE SPEED: N/A	
MFR. IDLE RPM: 750 RPM	
FUEL METERING DEVICE (Carburetor, fuel in	jection, etc): <u>FUEL INJECTION</u>
	sembled for failed spring tests due to unit being
a sealed, non-serviceable assembly.	
DECORDED BY: O FARRAND	DATE: 00/44/07
RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND	DATE:09/11/07
APPROVED BY: D_MESSICK	

DATA SHEET 2 NORMAL OPERATION TEST

(fully operational system)

	VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:2007 HONDA FIT PASSENGER CARVEHICLE NHTSA NO.:C75300DATE OF TEST:SEPTEMBER 11, 2007							
	Check one:							
	Mid Temp. Test:	X	Low T	emp. Test:_	Hi	gh Temp. Tes	t:	
	SYSTEM CONDITI	ON: COMPL	ETE (no	o modificatio	ns) Normal	Operation		
GTL #	ACCELERATOR POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	TEMPERA ENGINE COOLANT	TURE (°C) AMBIENT	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	PASS/ FAIL
5829	25%	21%	750	82	31	2%	70	Р
5830	50%	57%	750	82	31	2%	150	Р
5831	75%	86%	750	82	31	2%	120	Р
5832	100%	100%	750	82	31	2%	150	Р
	RETURN TIME REQUIREMENTS: 1 second (1000 ms) for vehicles less than 4536 kg. 2 seconds (2000 ms) for vehicles more than 4536 kg. 3 seconds (3000 ms) for vehicles exposed to -18° C or less							
	PASS X REMARKS: None	_ FAIL						

RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND

APPROVED BY: D. MESSICK

DATE: 09/11/07

DATA SHEET 3 (1 of 2) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VE	HICLE WIY/WAK	E/MODEL/BO	וס זענ	YLE: 200	<u>/ HUNDA F</u>	II PASSENG	ER CAR	
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.: C75300								
DA	DATE OF TEST: SEPTEMBER 11, 2007							
Ch	eck one:							
Mi	d Temp. Test:	X	Low T	emp. Test:_	Hi	gh Temp. Tes	t:	
	SYSTEM CONE	DITION: #1 S	PRING	DISCONNE	CTED APS	S INSIDE SPR	ING REM	OVED
GTL	ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°C)	THROTTLE	RETURN	PASS/
#	POSITION	POSITION			LANDIENE	POSITION	TIME TO	FAIL
	% WIDE OPEN	SENSOR		ENGINE	AMBIENT	SENSOR	IDLE	
	THROTTLE	READING		COOLANT		READING @	(Msec)	
	(WOT)					IDLE		
						(BASELINE)		
5857	25%	26%	750	83	32	2%	80	Р
5858	50%	59%	750	83	32	2%	60	Р
5859	75%	81%	750	83	32	2%	180	Р
5860	100%	98%	750	83	32	2%	240	Р
P.A	1 second (10 2 seconds (2 3 seconds (3 ASS X	000 ms) for ve 2000 ms) for v 3000 ms) for v	ehicles vehicles vehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		
RE	CORDED BY: <u>(</u>	G. FARRAND)		D/	ATE: <u>09</u>	/13/07	_

APPROVED BY: D. MESSICK

DATA SHEET 3 (2 of 2) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

	HICLE MY/MAKE						ER CAR	
VE	HICLE NHTSA N TE OF TEST:	O.:		<u>C75</u>	300	10.000=		
DA	IE OF TEST:			SEF	<u> TEMBER 1</u>	13, 2007		
Che	eck one:							
Mic	Temp. Test:	<u>X</u>	Low T	emp. Test:_	н	igh Temp. Tes	t:	
GTL	SYSTEM CONE APS OUTSIDE ACCELERATOR			D	ECTED	THROTTLE	RETURN	PASS
#	POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	POSITION		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	FAIL
5861	25%	34%	750	83	32	2%	60	Р
5862	50%	53%	750	83	32	2%	80	P
5863 5864	75% 100%	83% 99%	750 750	83 83	32 32	2% 2%	130 290	<u>Р</u> Р
RE	TURN TIME REC 1 second (10) 2 seconds (20) 3 seconds (30)	00 ms) for ve 000 ms) for v	hicles ehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		
PA	ssx	FAIL						
RE	MARKS: None							
	CORDED BY: <u>G</u> PROVED BY: <u>D</u>				D	ATE: <u>09</u>	/13/07	_

DATA SHEET 4 FMVSS 124

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:_	2007 HONDA FIT PASSENGER CAR
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	C75300
DATE OF TEST:	SEPTEMBER 11, 2007

GTL #	CONNECTOR	WIRE/PIN DESCRIPTION	FAULT CONDITION	ENGINE TEMP. °C	% THROTTLE/ RETURN TIME (MS)	PASS/FAIL/NOTES
5833	APS	#1/ORANGE	OPEN	83	100/220	Р
5834	APS	#2/PINK	OPEN	83	100/220	Р
5835	APS	#3/BLUE	OPEN	83	100/210	Р
5836	APS	#4/BROWN	OPEN	83	100/130	Р
5837	APS	#5/BLACK	OPEN	83	100/200	Р
5838	APS	#6/PURPLE	OPEN	83	100/30	Р
5839	APS	#1/ORANGE	SHORT	83	100/480	Р
						Engine Stopped
5840	APS	#2/PINK	SHORT	83	100/120	Р
5841	APS	#3/BLUE	SHORT	83	100/110	Р
5842	APS	#4/BROWN	SHORT	83	100/450	Р
						Engine Stopped
5843	APS	#5/BLACK	SHORT	83	100/120	Р
5844	APS	#6/PURPLE	SHORT	83	100/120	Р
5845	TPS	#7/YEL/RED	OPEN	83	100/60	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5846	TPS	#8/YELLOW	OPEN	83	100/70	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5847	TPS	#9/BLUE	OPEN	83	100/890	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5848	TPS	#10/RED	OPEN	83	100/120	Р
5849	TPS	#11/GREEN	OPEN	83	100/20	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5850	TPS	#12 RED/BLACK	OPEN	83	100/0	*Engine went to
						idle but no data
5851	TPS	#7/YEL/RED	SHORT	83	100/580	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5852	TPS	#8/YELLOW	SHORT	83	100/260	Р
						Limp Home Mode
5853	TPS	#9/BLUE	SHORT	83	100/190	Р
5854	TPS	#10/RED	SHORT	83	100/200	Р
5855	TPS	#11/GREEN	SHORT	83	100/0	*Limp Home Mode
5856	TPS	#12/RED/BLACK	SHORT	83	100/0	Р
						Engine Stopped
5865	APS	CONNECTOR	DISCONNECT	83	100/480	Р
						Engine Stopped
5866	TPS	CONNECTOR	DISCONNECT	83	100/20	Р
						Limp Home Mode

REMARKS: Limp Home Mode is 1500 RPM and very limited throttle control.

* By Laboratory Observation		
RECORDED BY: G. FARRAND	DATE:	09/11/07
APPROVED BY: D. MESSICK		

SECTION 4 TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

EQUIPMENT	DESCRIPTION	MODEL/ SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	NEXT CAL. DATE
CONTINUOUS RECORDER	OMEGA	CT485	06/07	06/08
ENGINE RECORDING	GTL COMPUTER	CPU1	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
ENGINE RECORDING	MONARCH	1444664	08/07	08/08
SOFTWARE	GTL	N/A	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
CHAMBER	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A
EXHAUST DUCT	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A

SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS



2007 HONDA FIT NHTSA NO. C75300 FMVSS NO. 124

FIGURE 5.1 FRONT VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.2 LEFT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



NHTSA NO. C75300 FMVSS NO. 124

FIGURE 5.3 RIGHT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



FIGURE 5.4 CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE CERTIFICATION LABEL

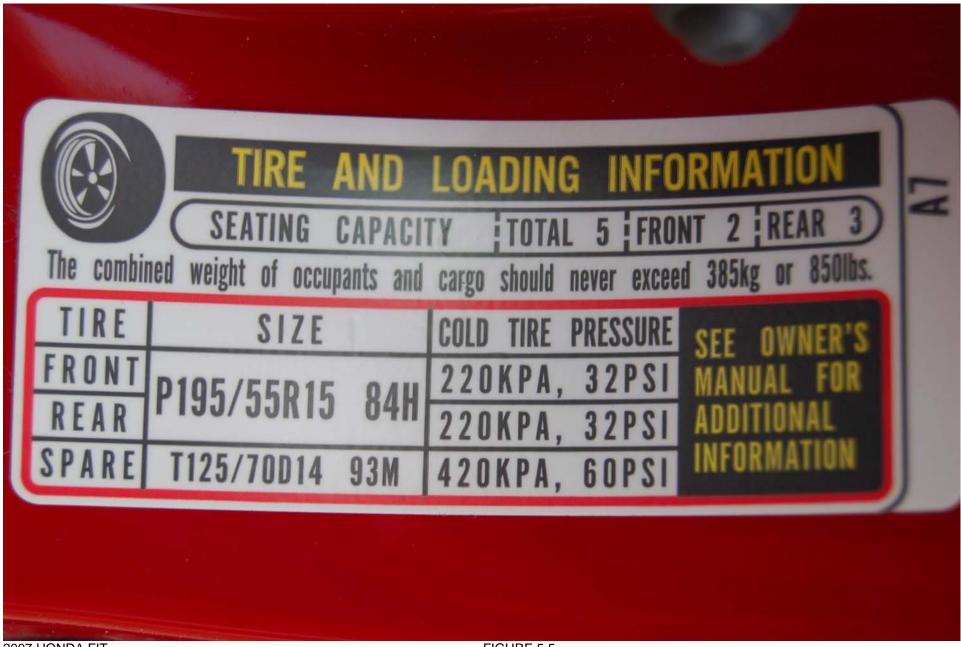


FIGURE 5.5 CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE PLACARD

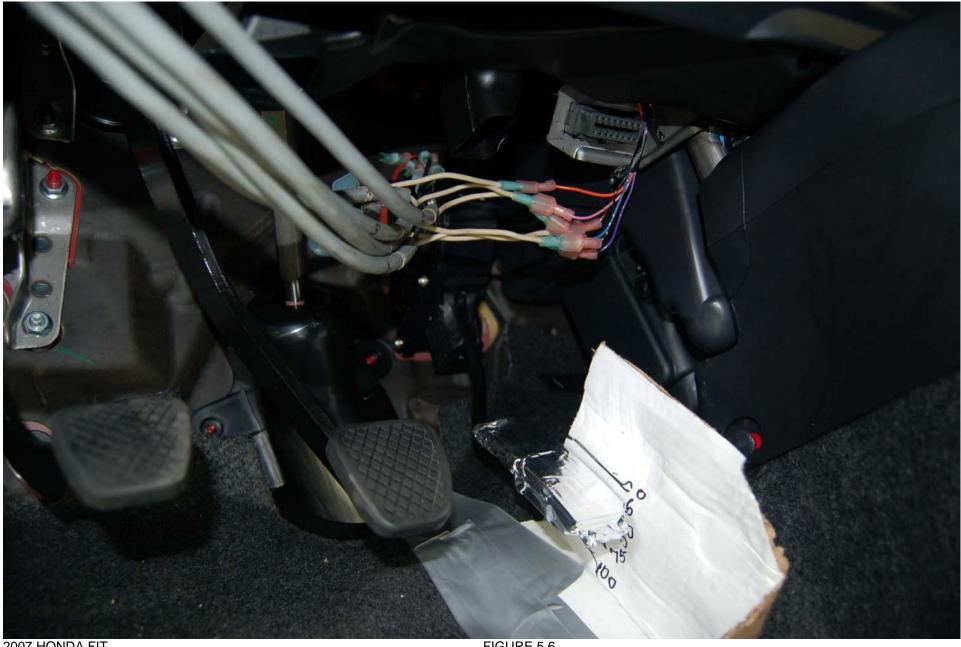


FIGURE 5.6 ACCELERATOR TEST SET-UP

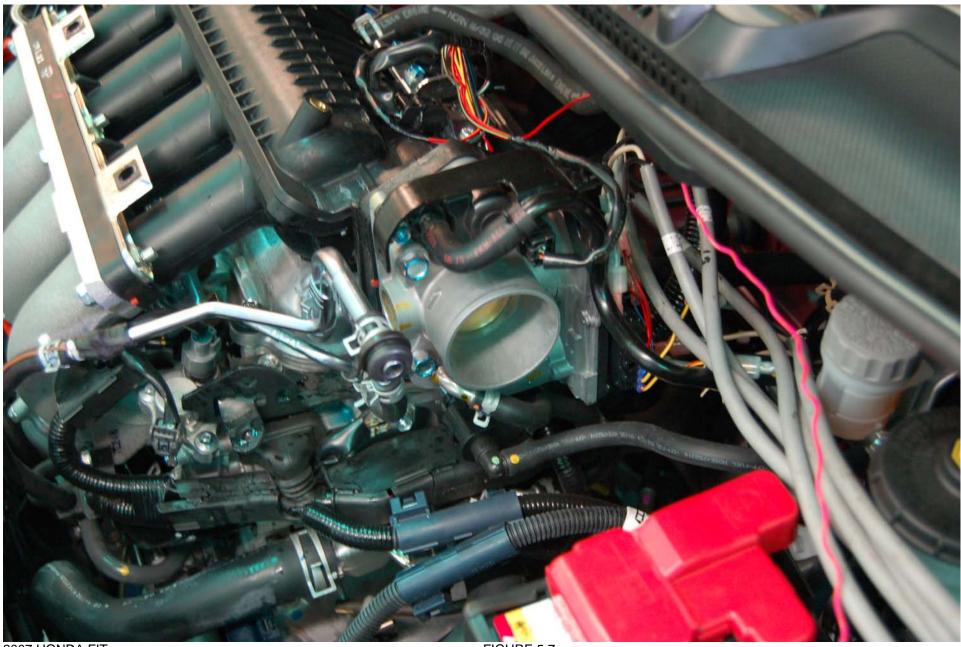


FIGURE 5.7 THROTTLE BODY TEST SET-UP

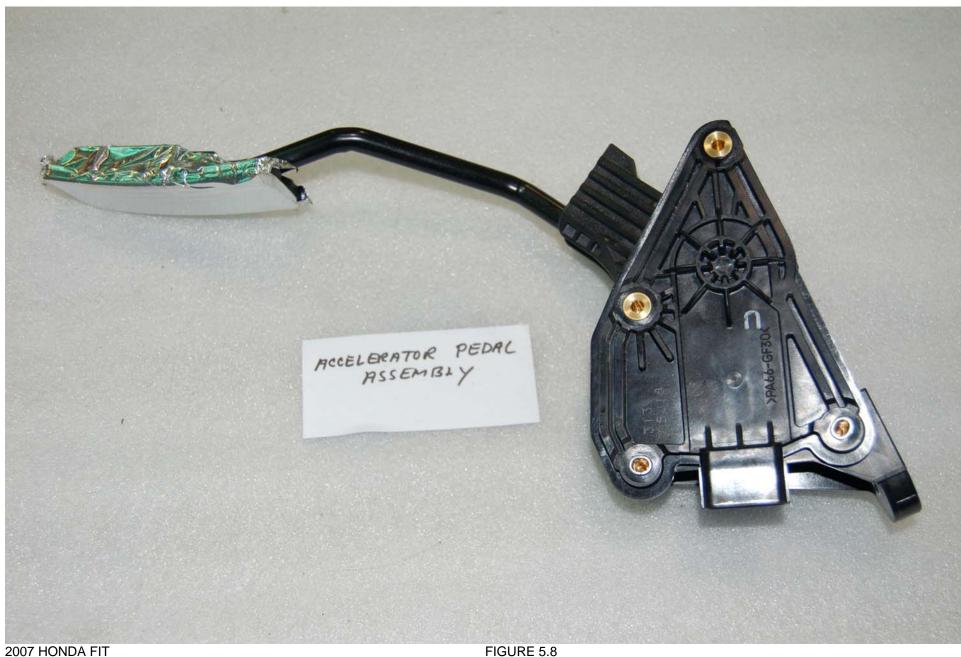


FIGURE 5.8 ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY



FIGURE 5.9 ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY



2007 HONDA FIT NHTSA NO. C75300 FMVSS NO. 124

FIGURE 5.10 ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY



FIGURE 5.11 APS SPRINGS #1 AND #2

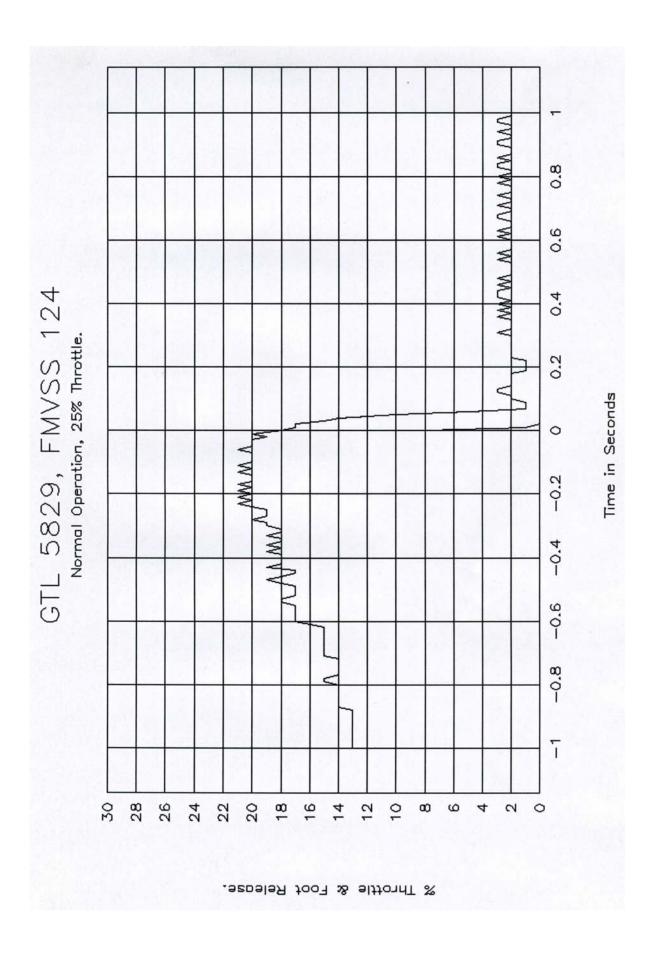


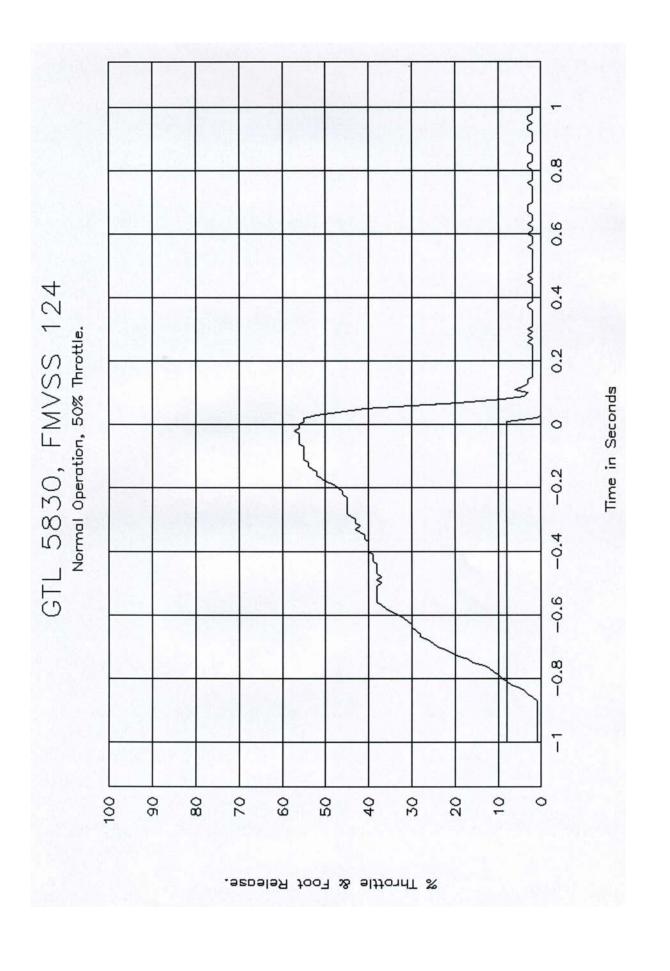
FIGURE 5.12 APS SPRINGS #1 AND #2 CLOSE-UP

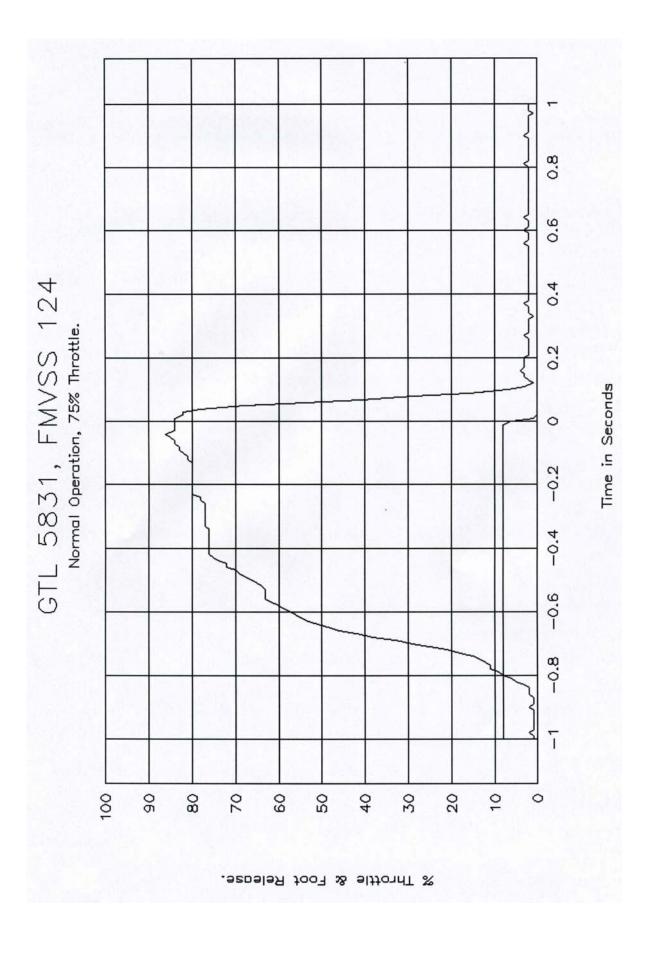


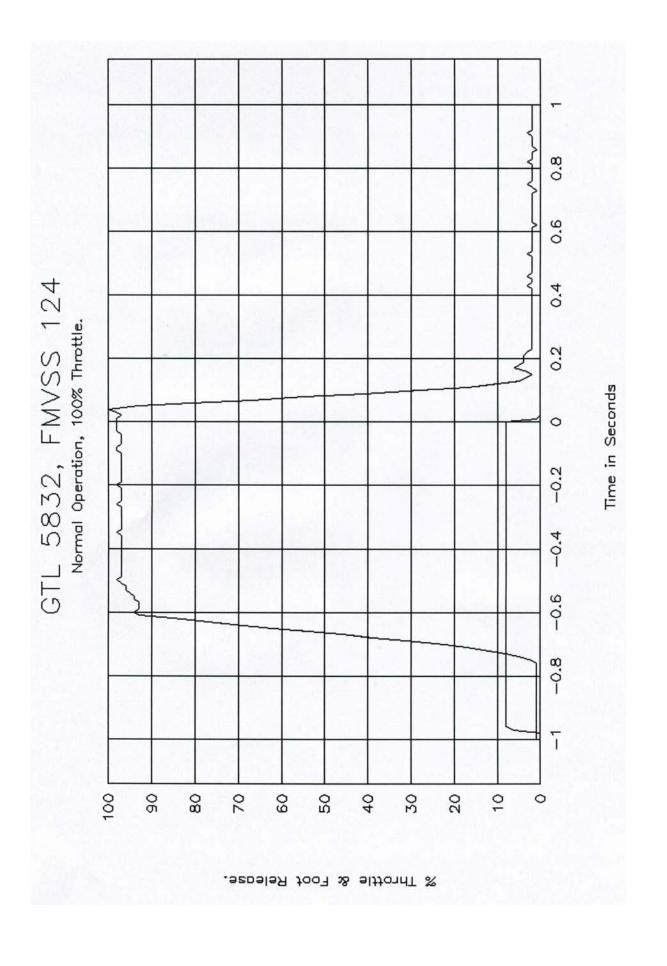
FIGURE 5.13 OVERALL TEST SET-UP

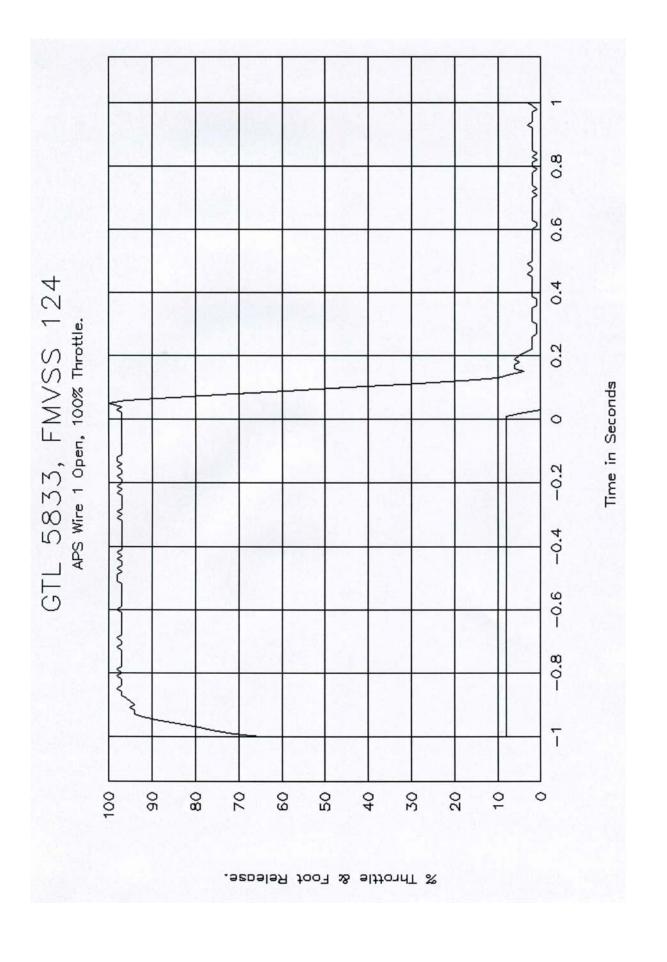
SECTION 6 PLOTS

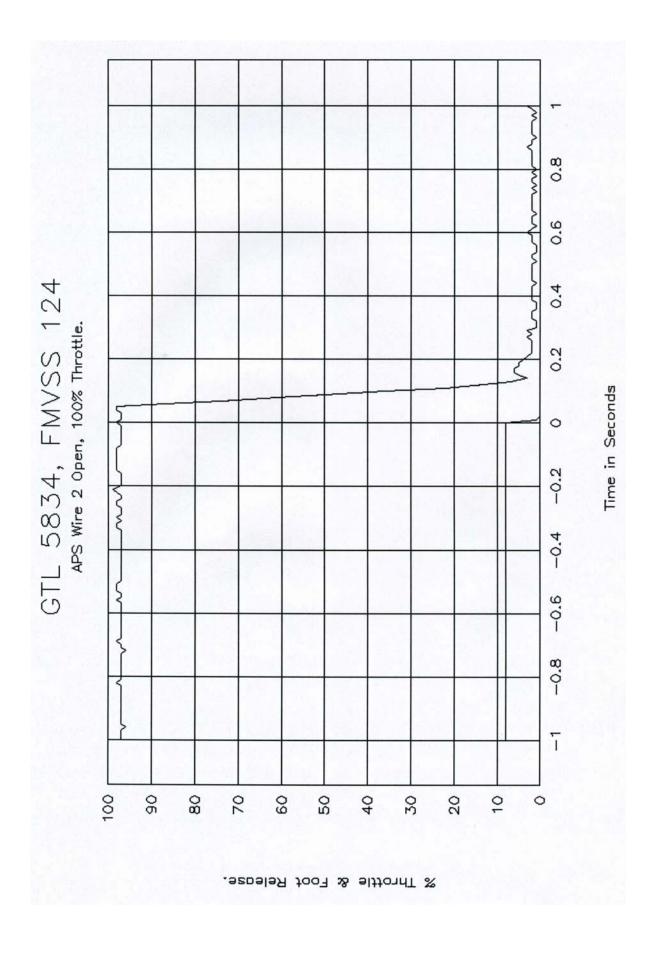


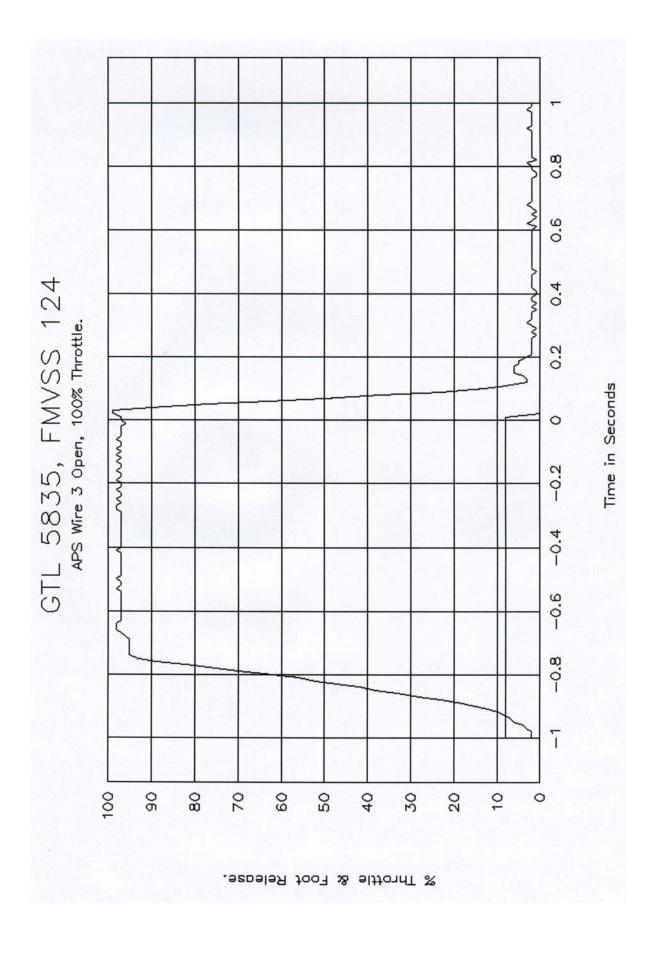


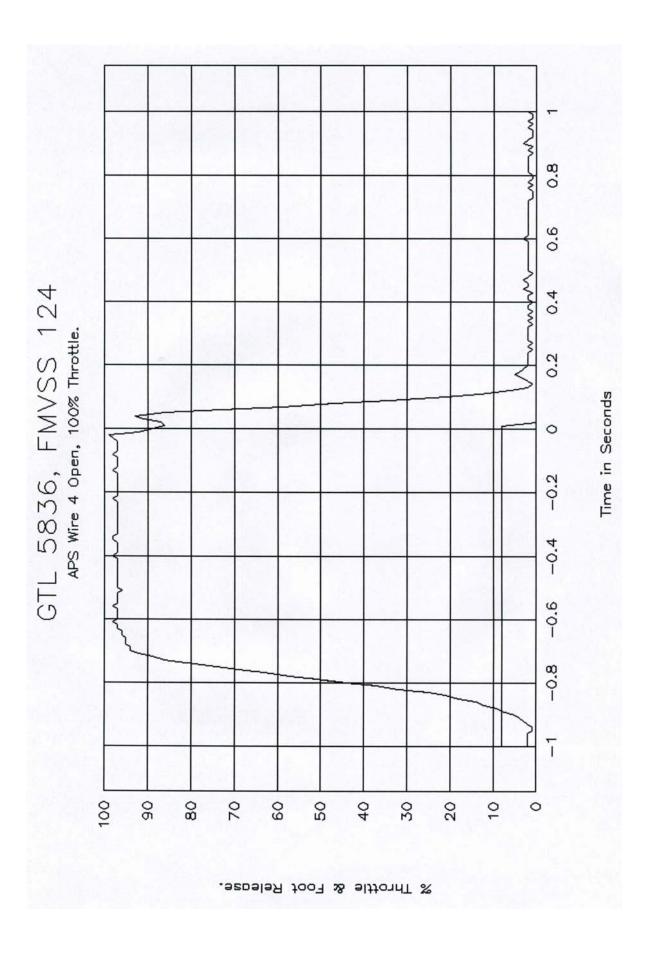


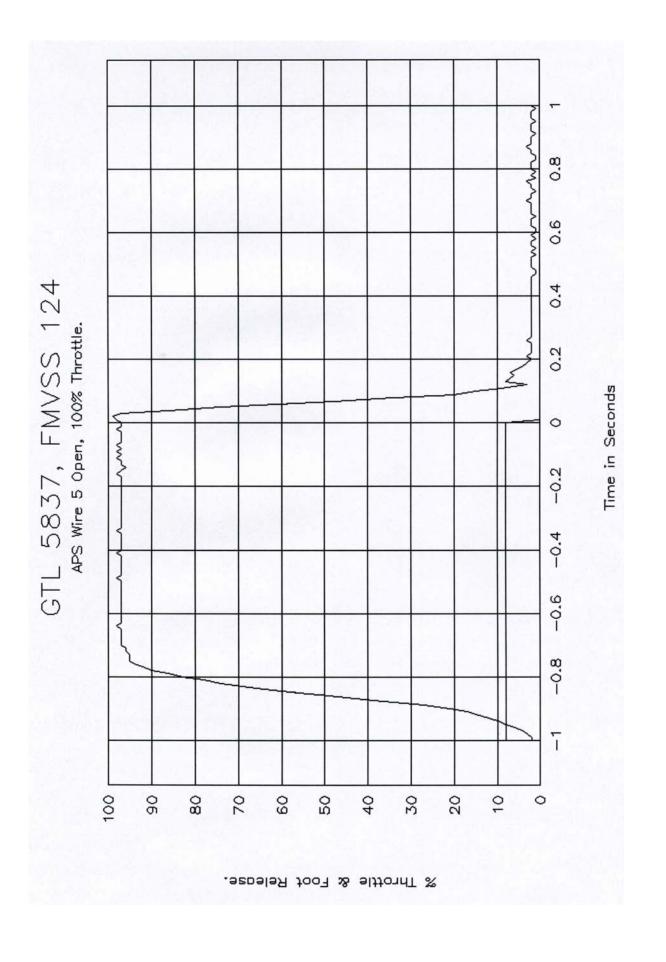


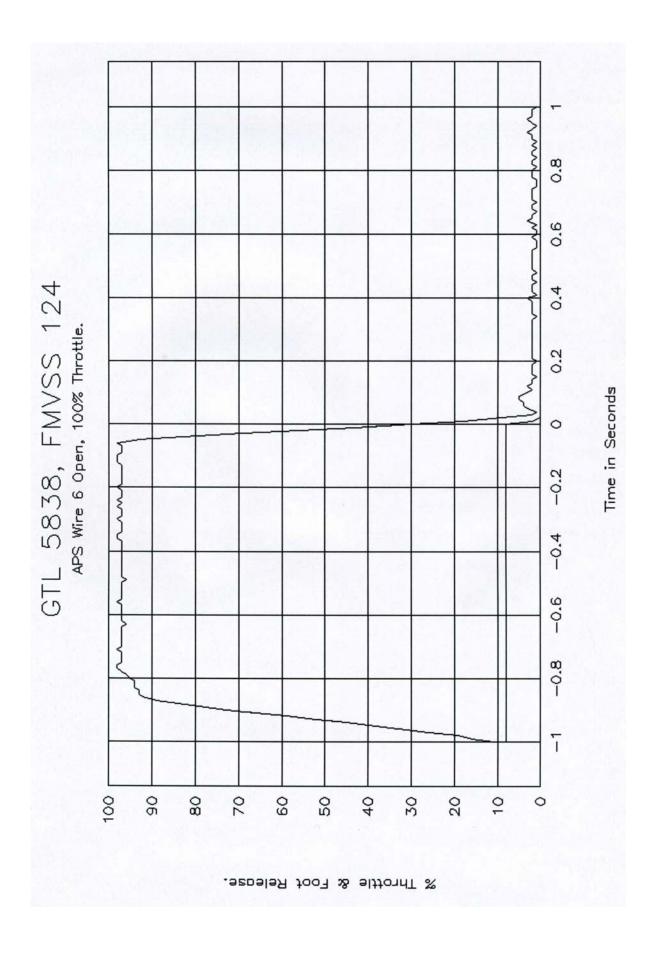


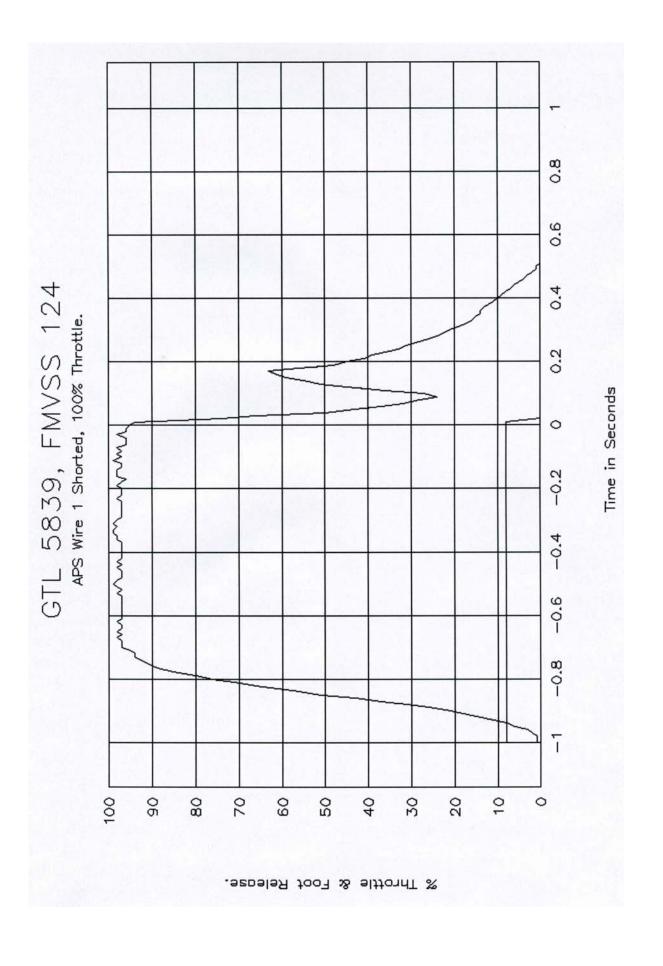


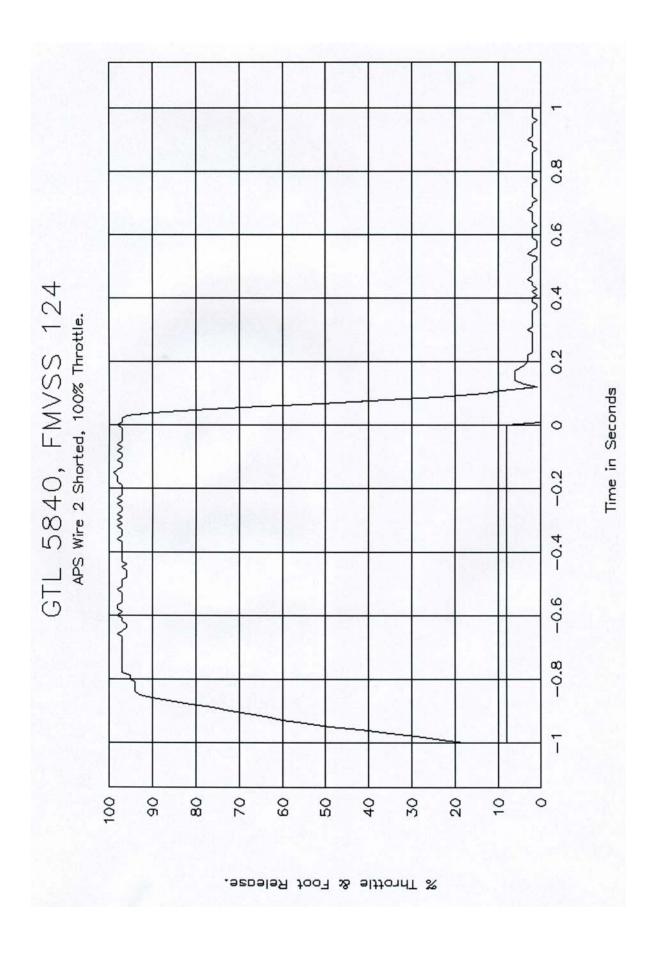


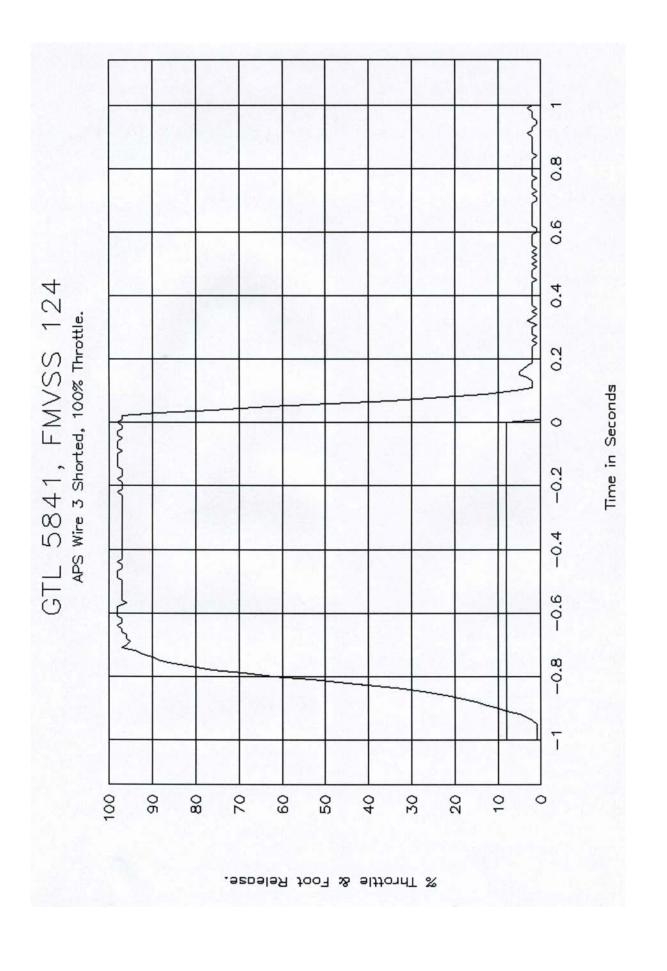


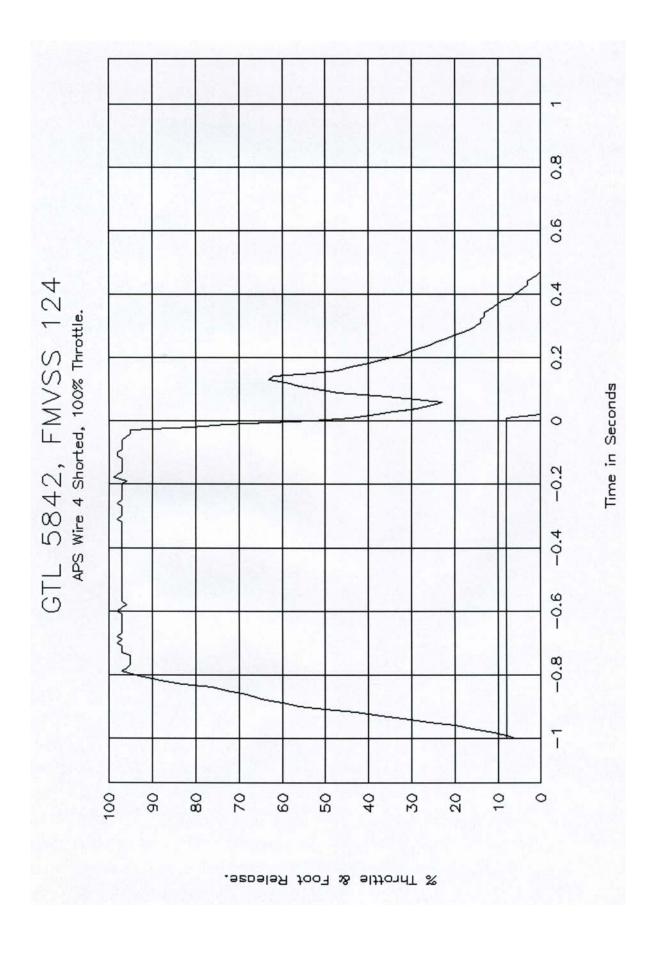


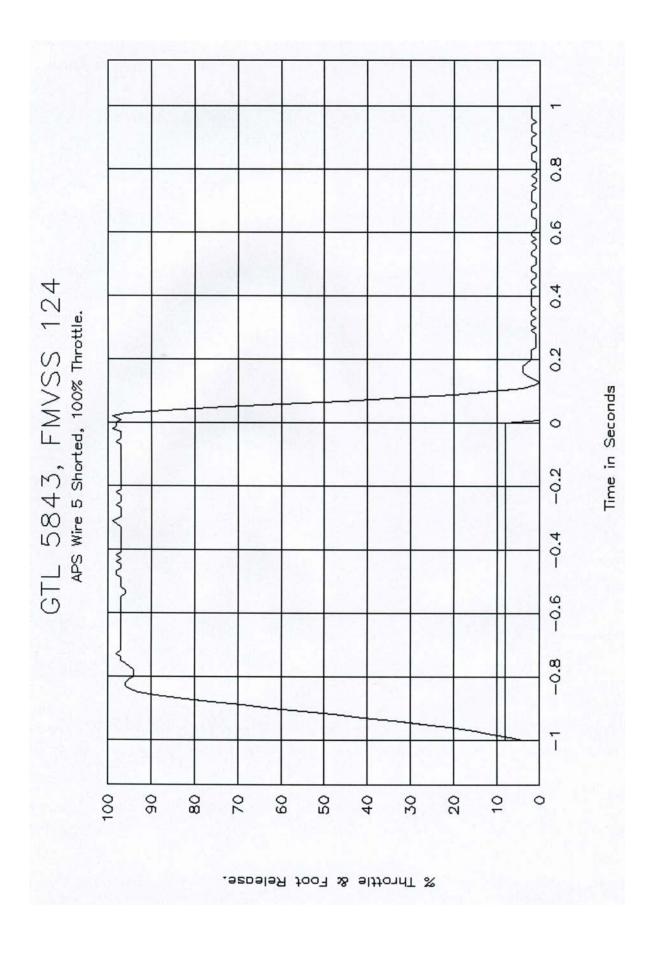


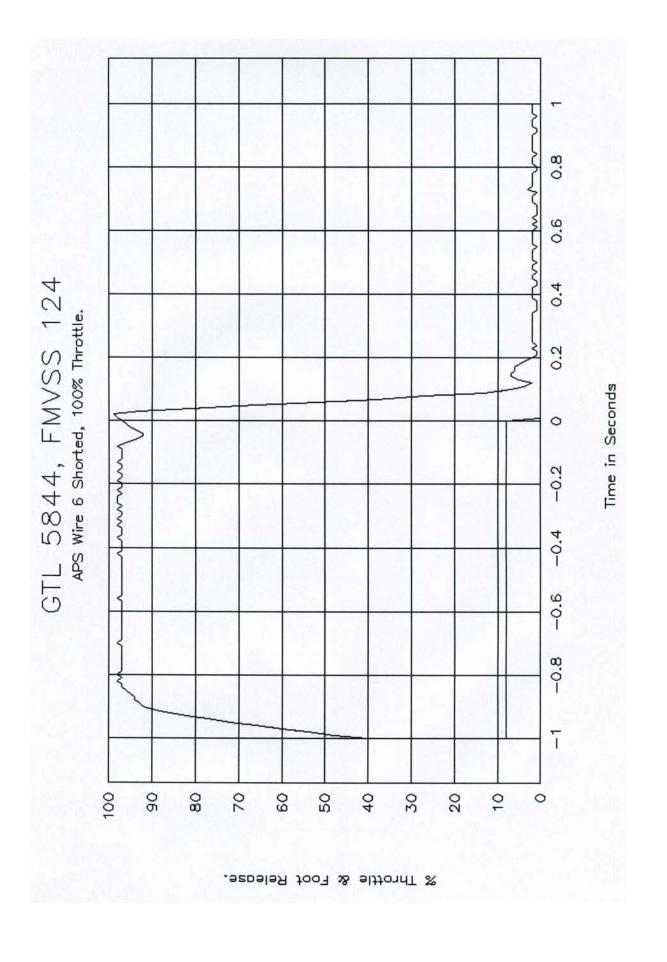


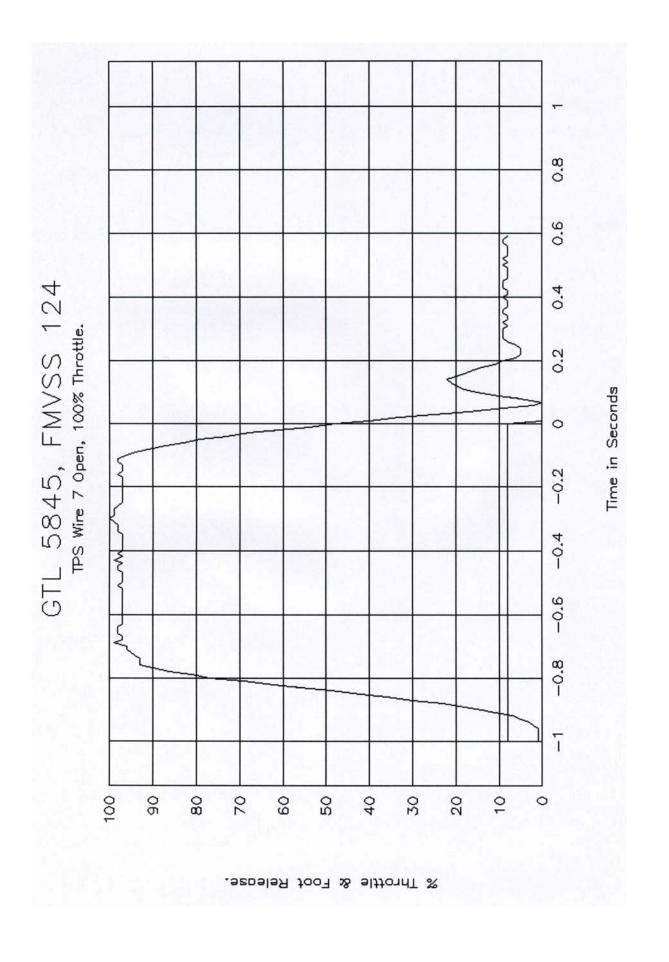


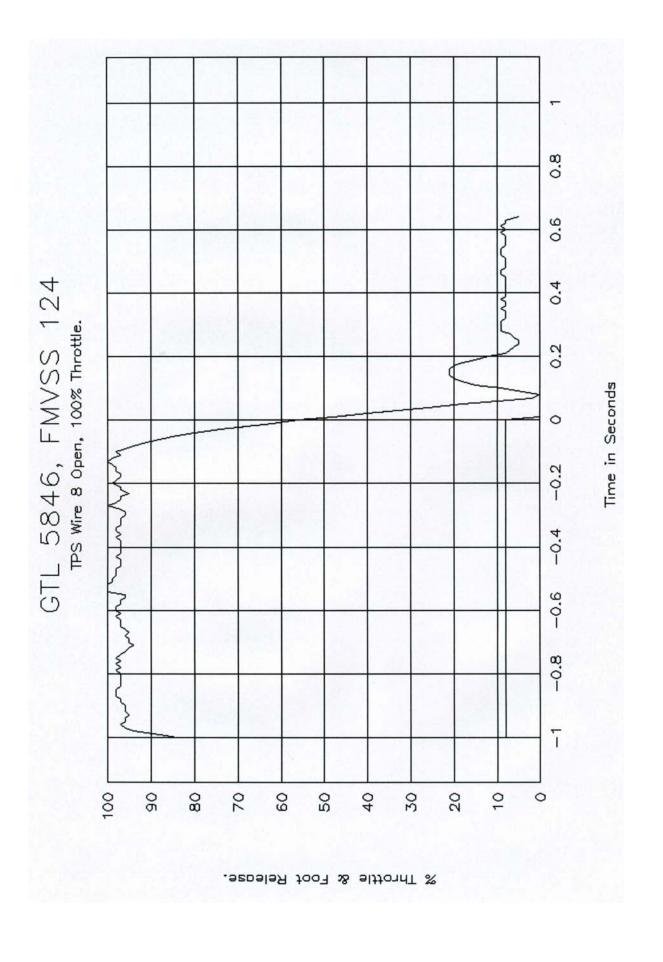


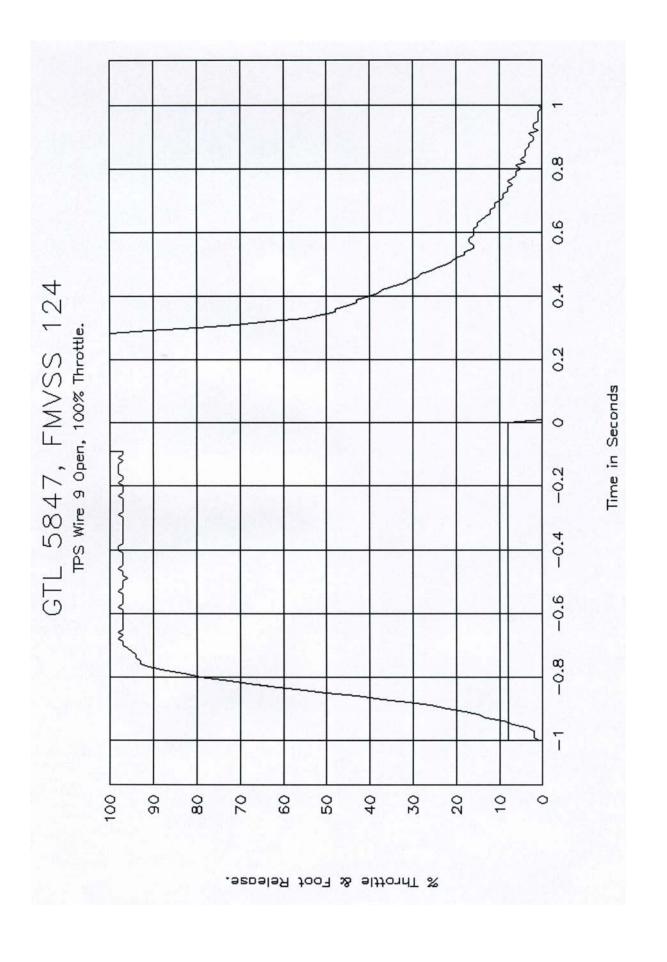


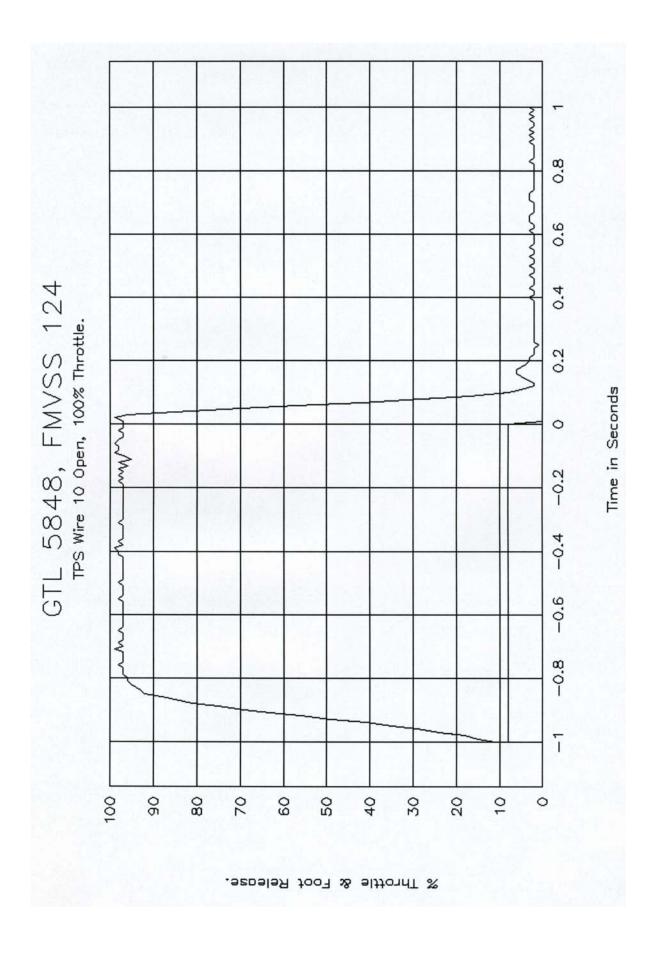


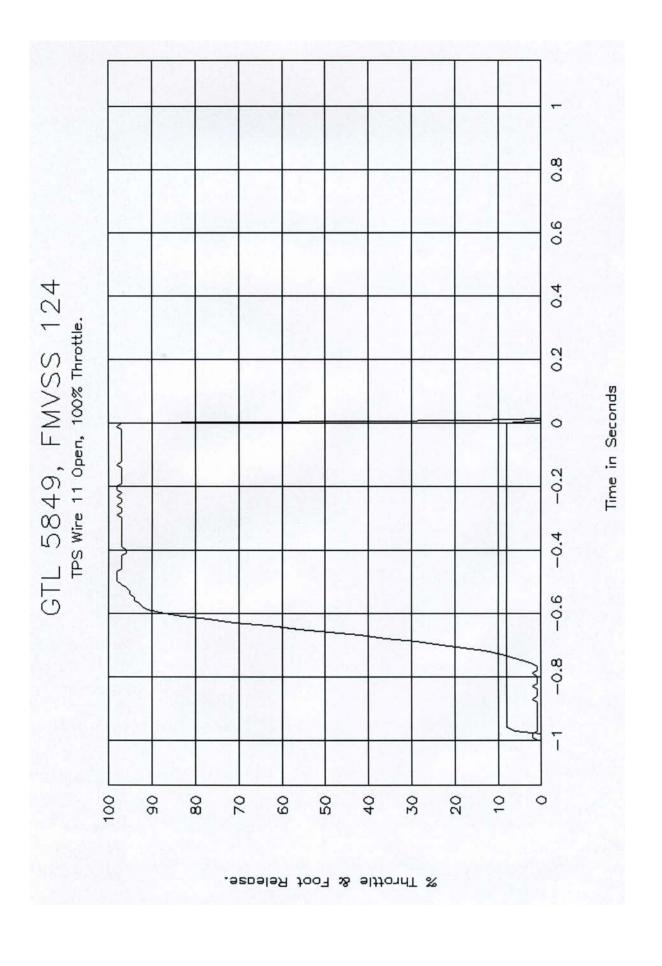


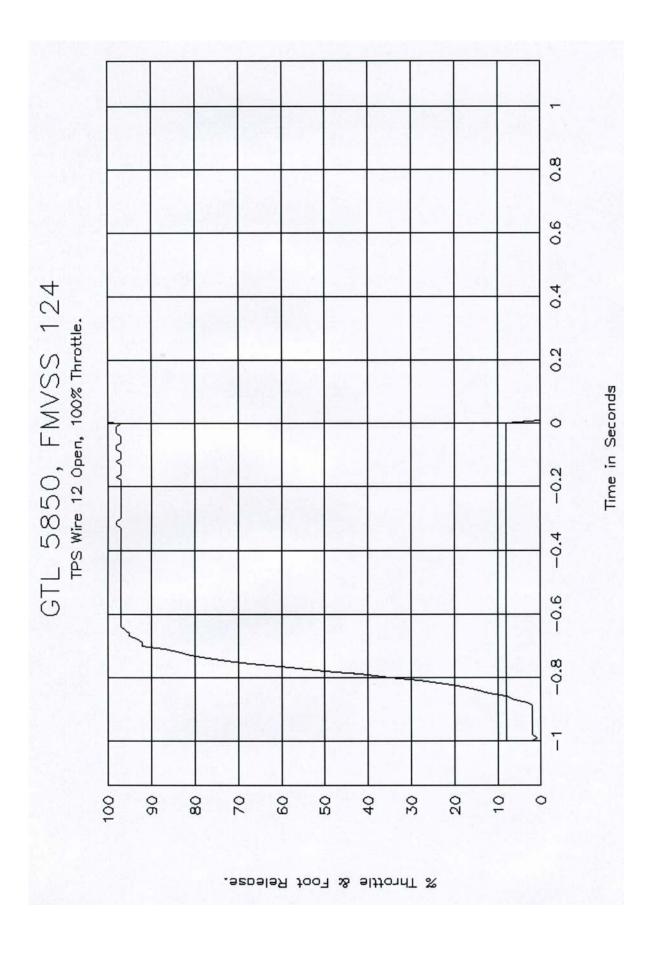


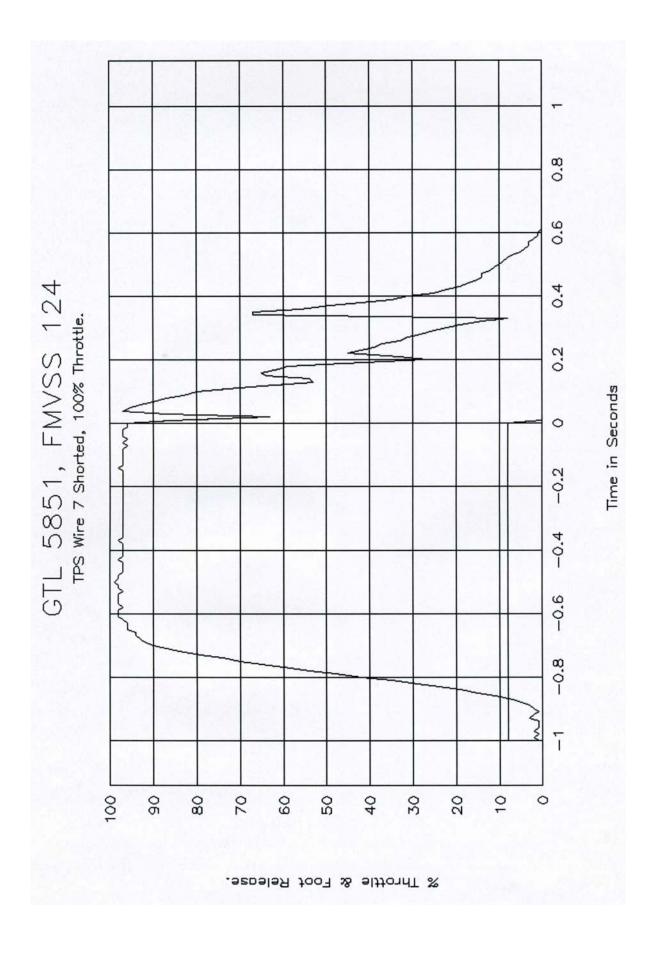


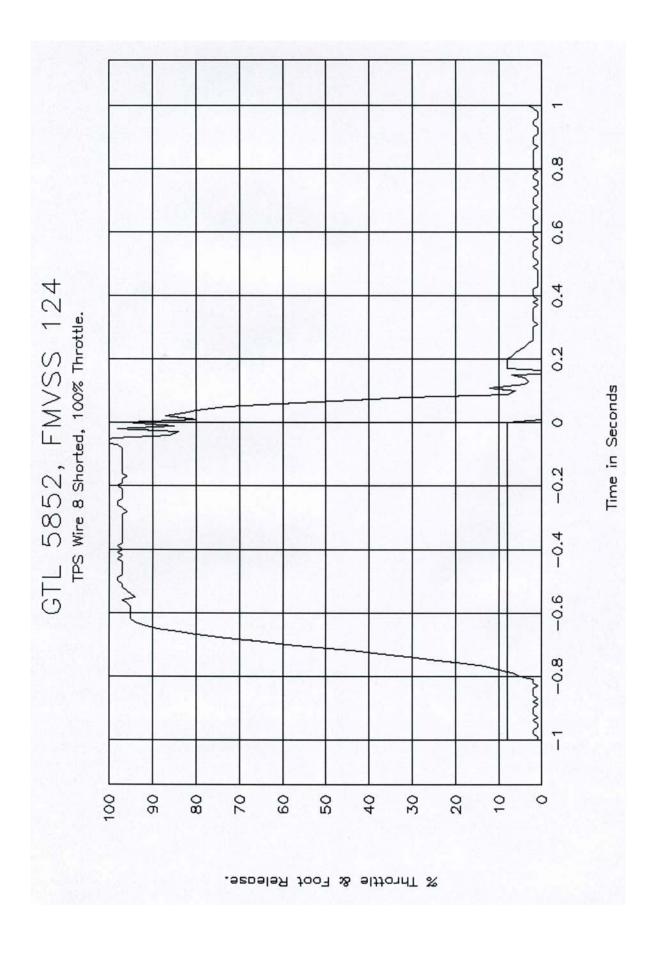


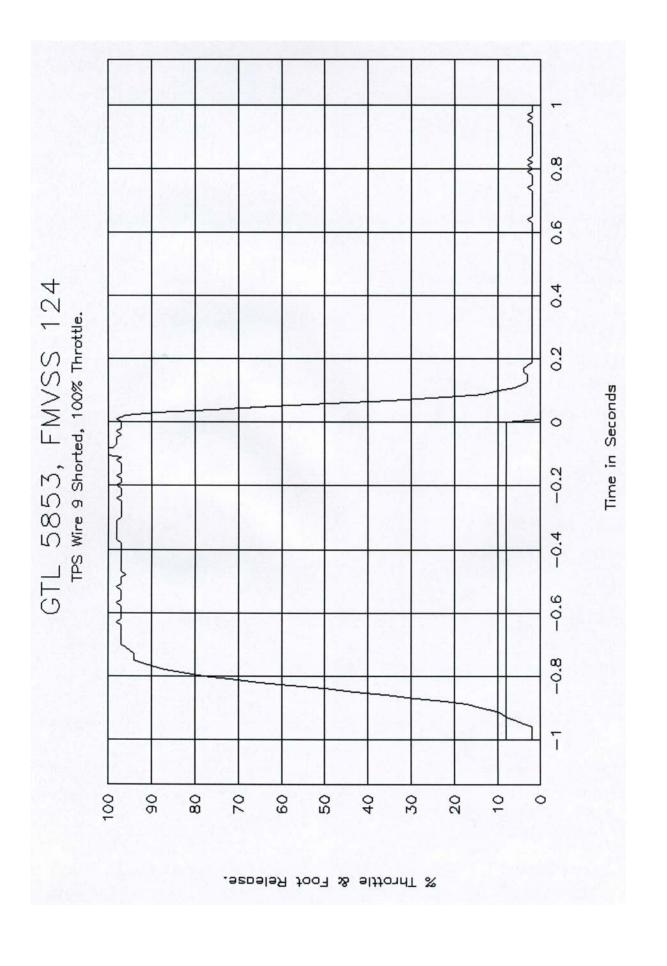


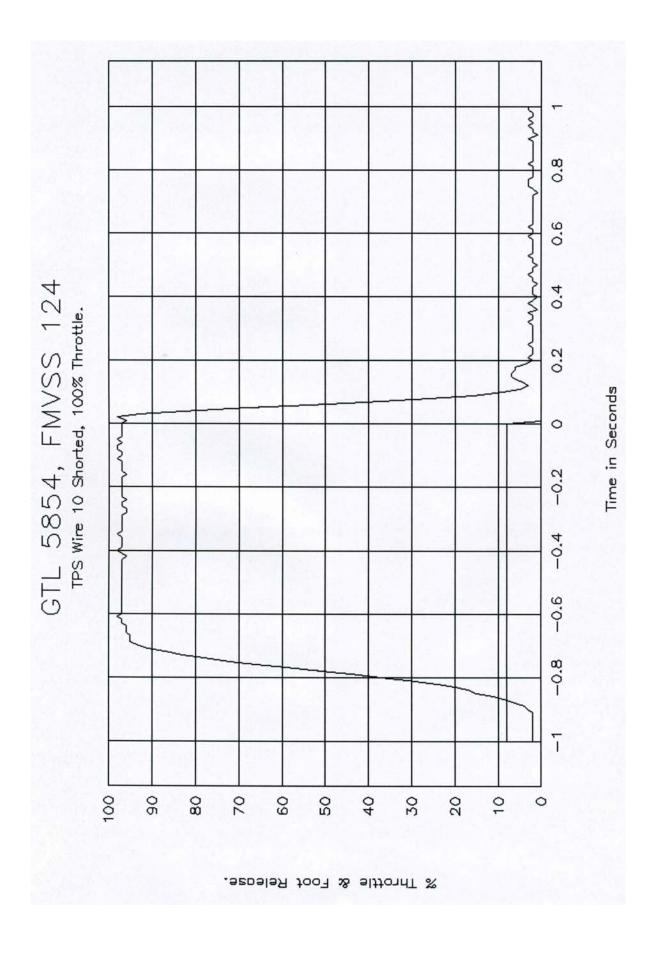


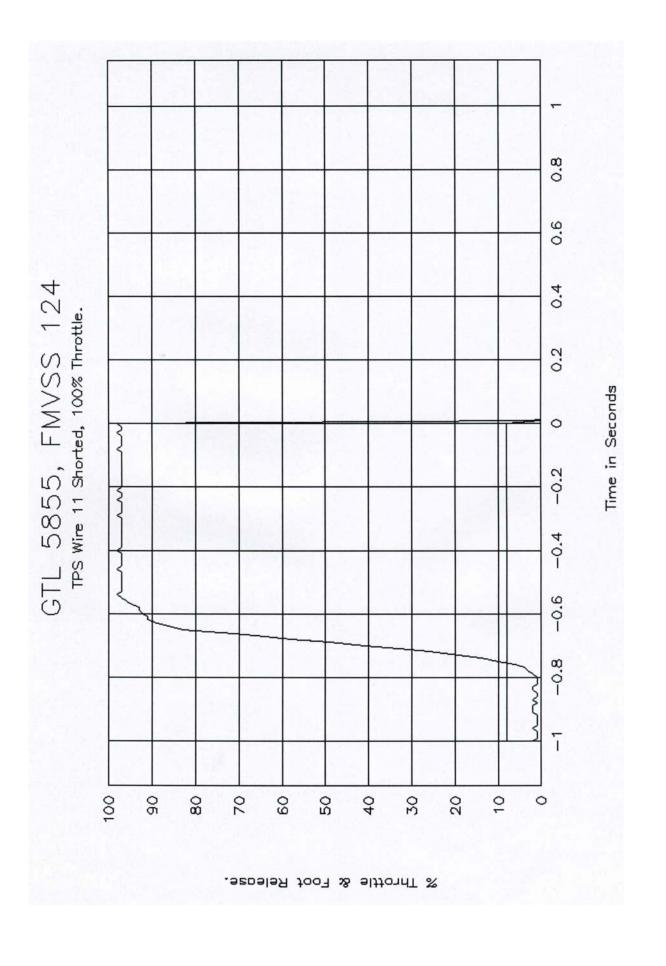


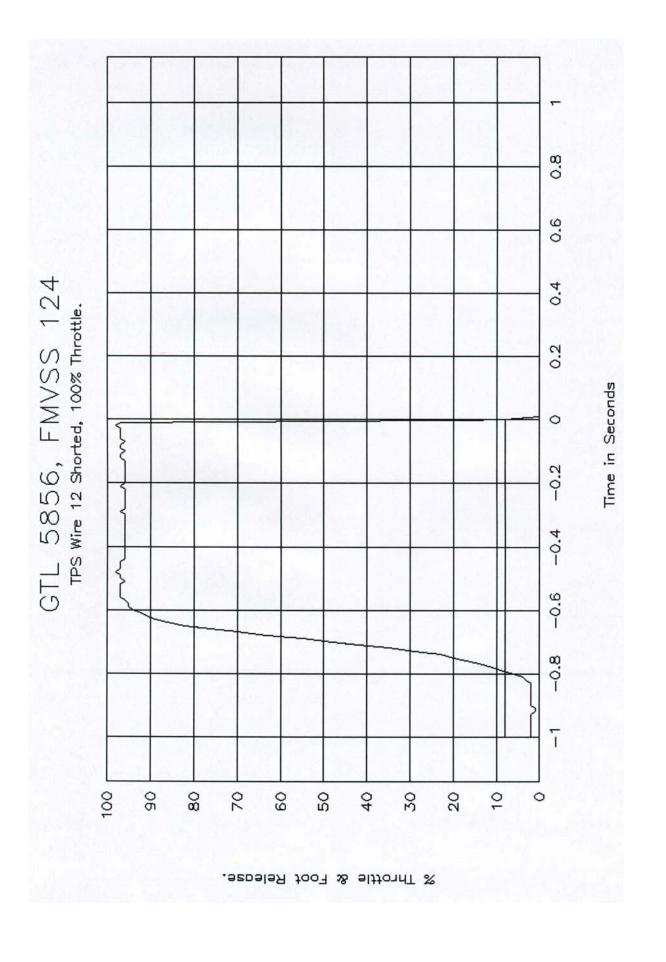


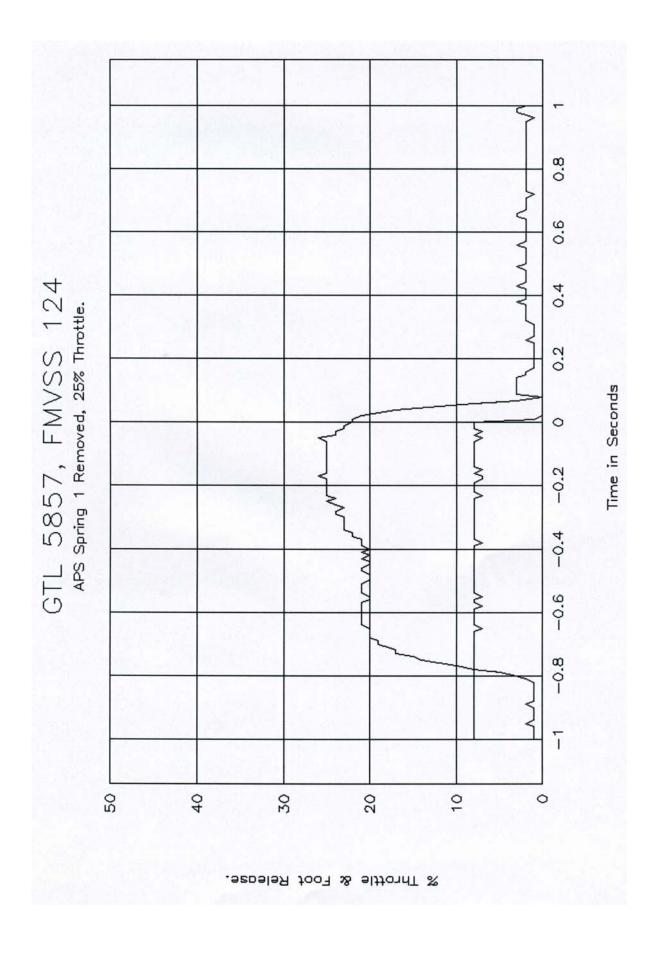


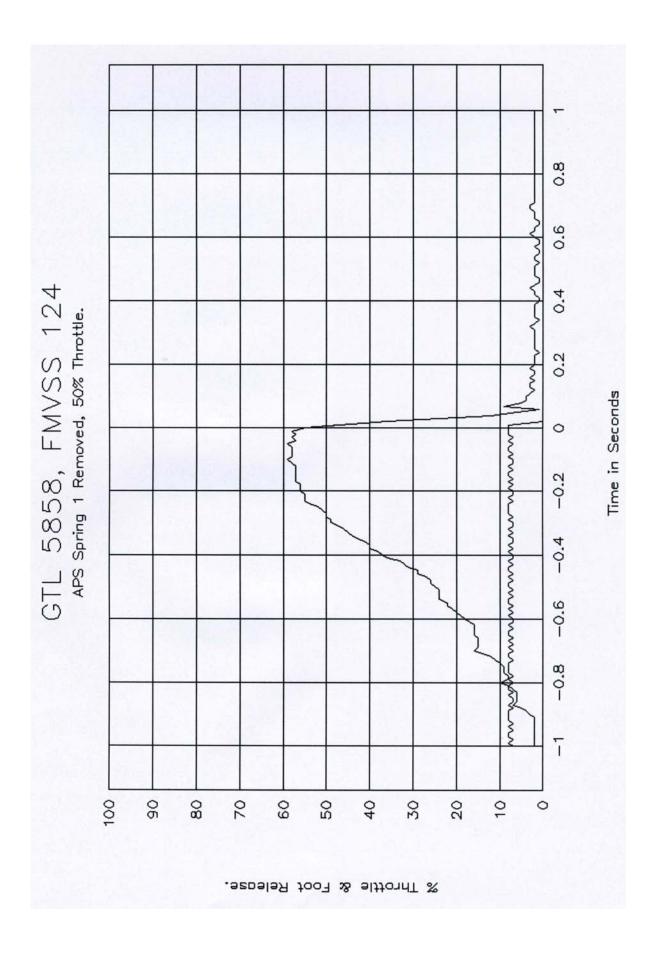


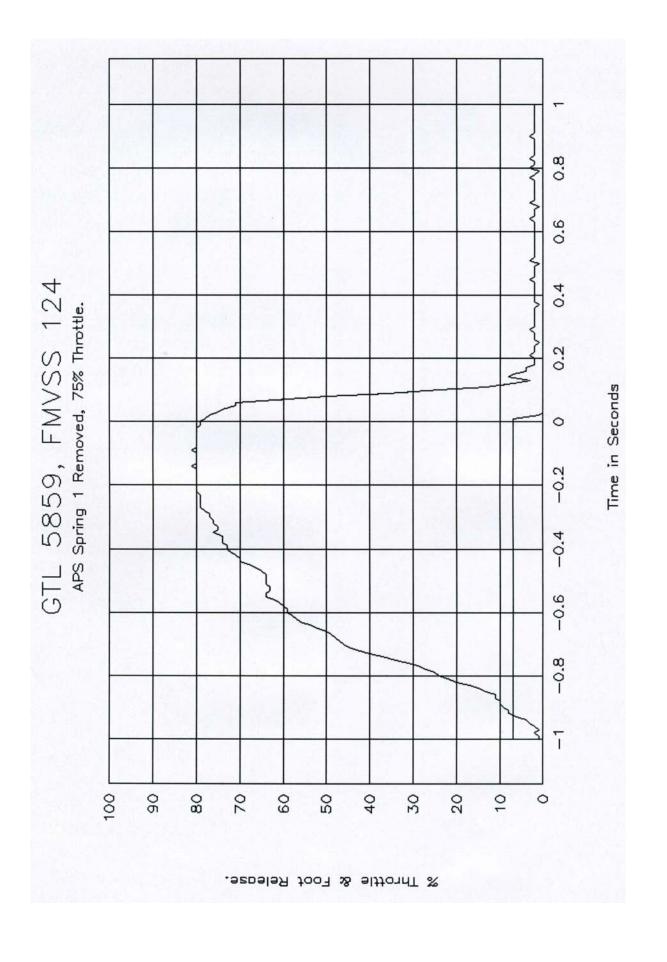


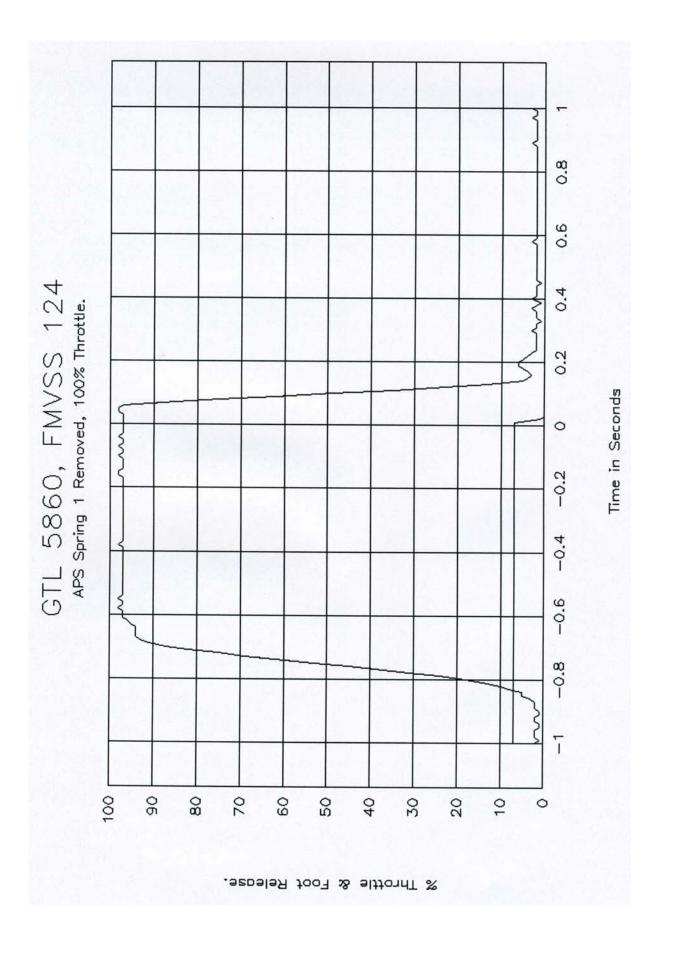


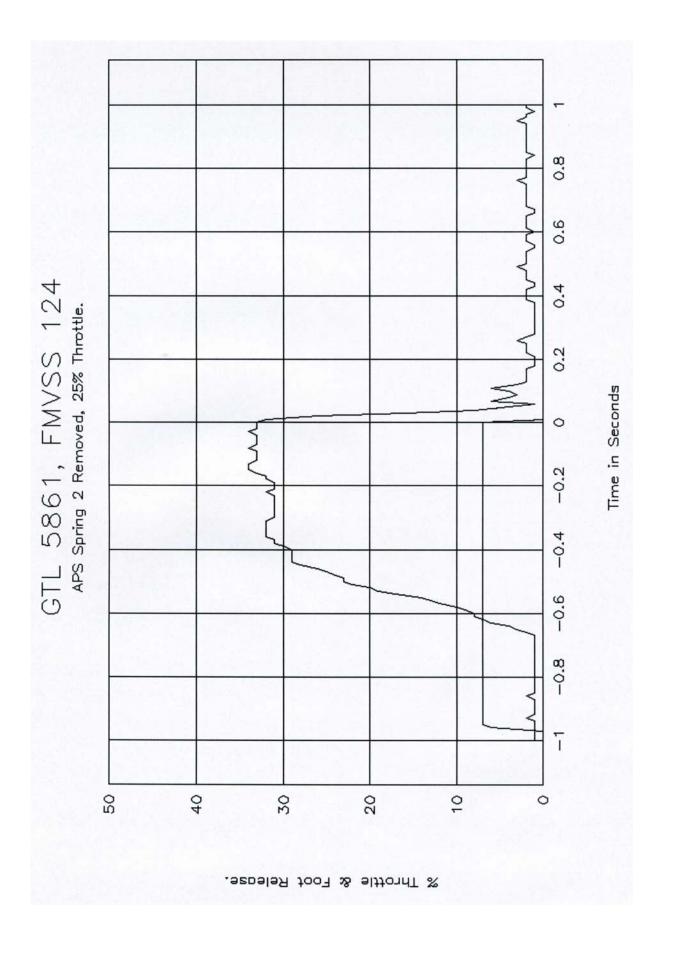


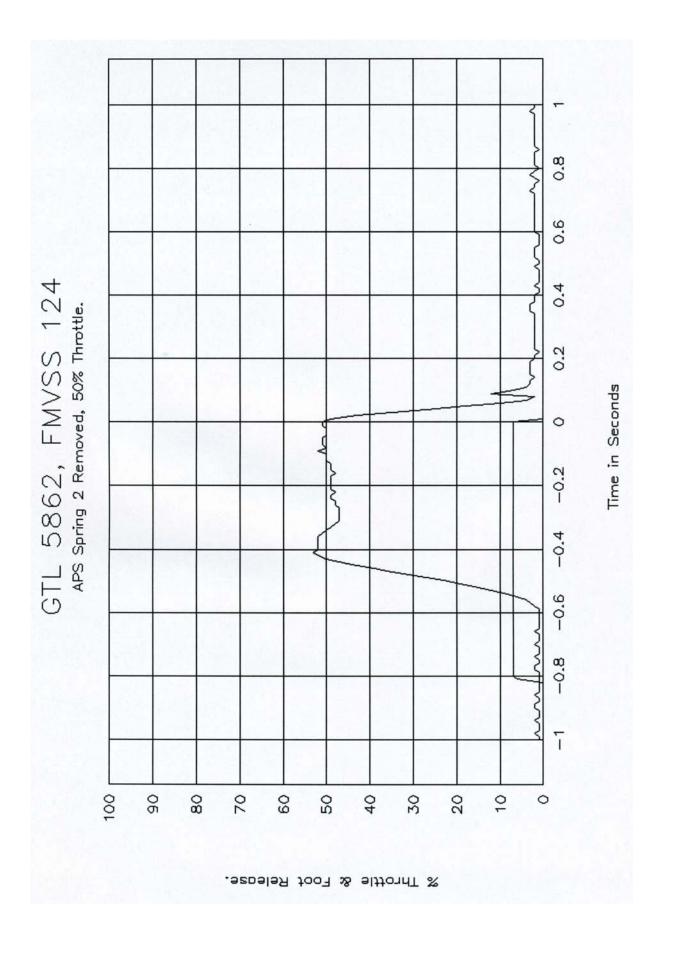


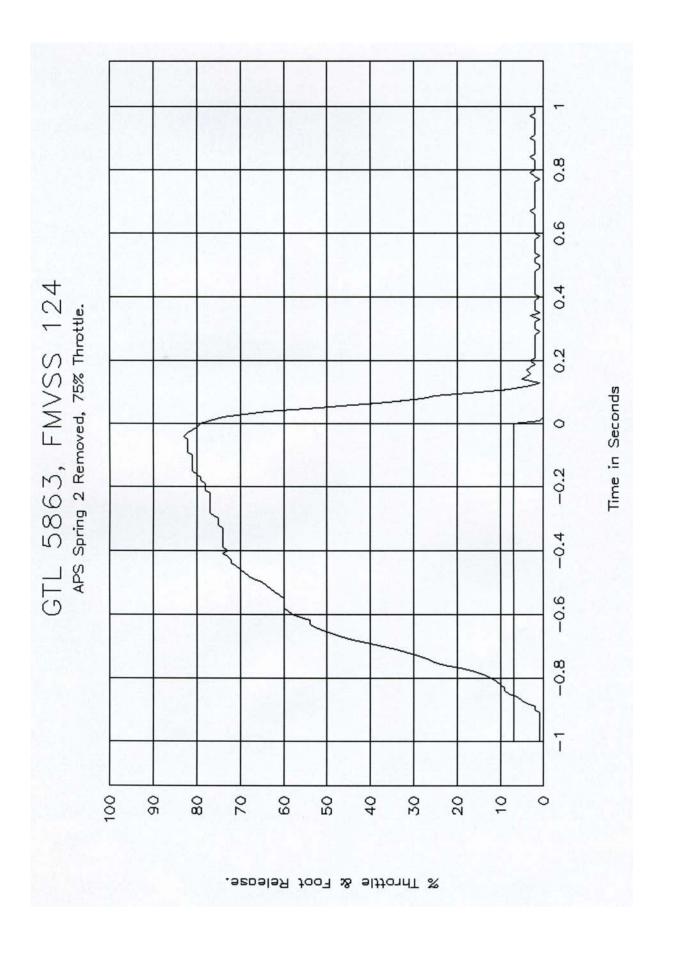


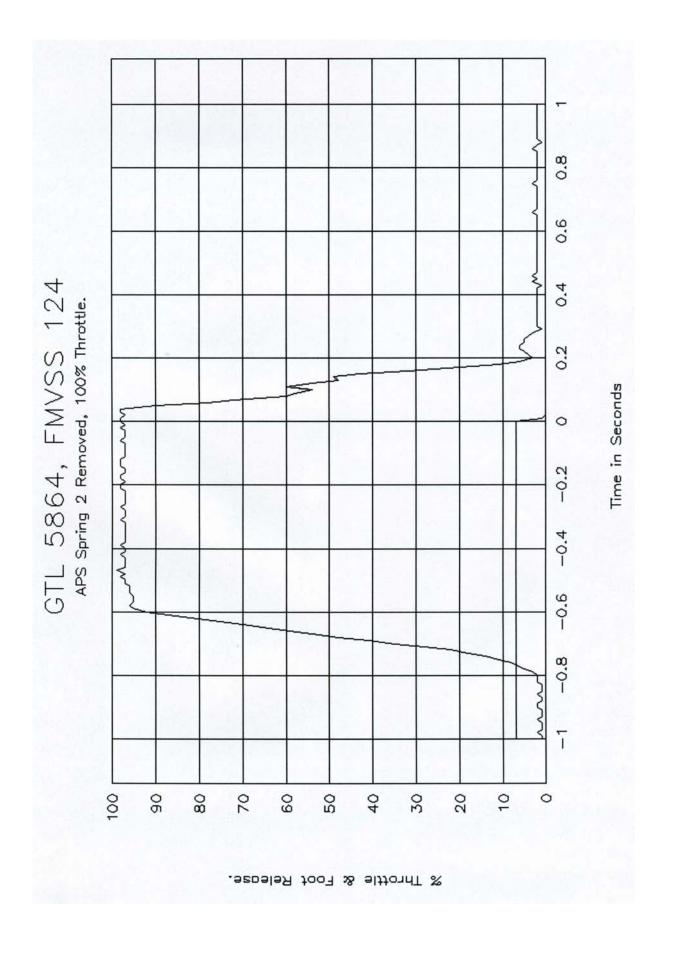


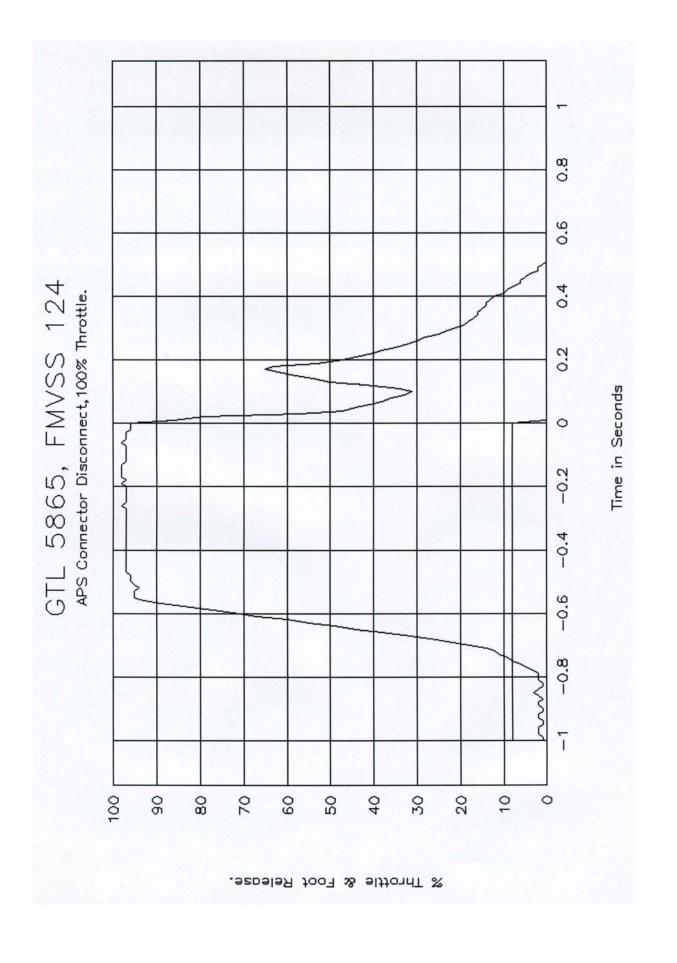


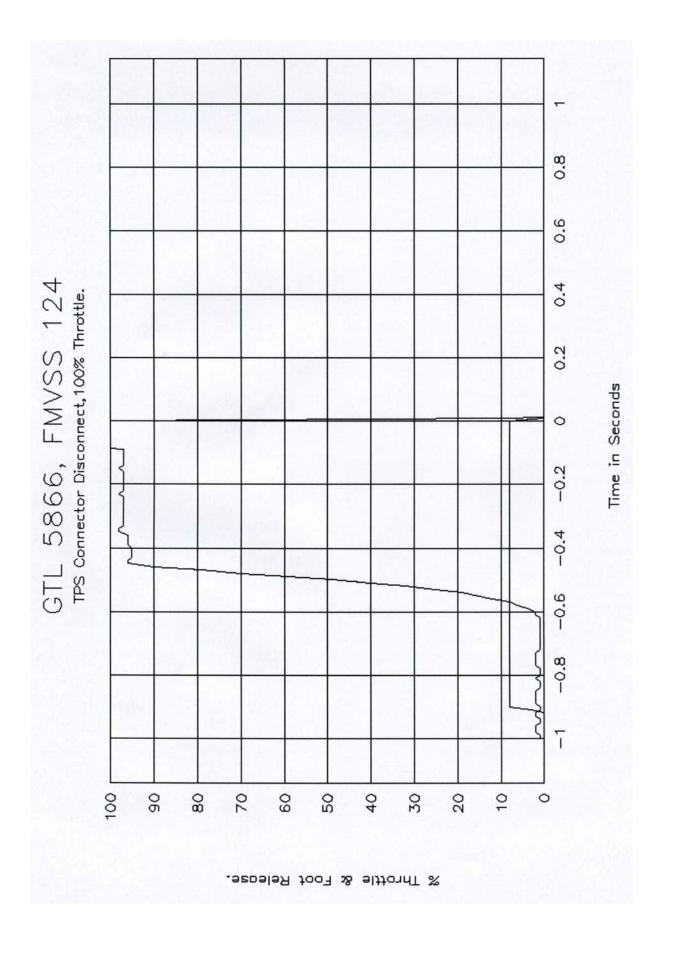












SECTION 7 MANUFACTURER'S DRAWINGS

FORM - 124 Rev. 10/24/2003

VEHICLE INFORMATION / TEST SPECIFICATIONS

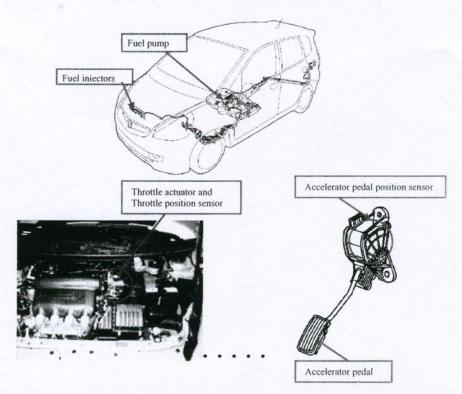
FMVSS No. 124

Requested Information:

 A sketch of the driver operated accelerator control system (ACS) starting from the accelerator pedal up to and including the fuel metering device (carburetor, fuel injectors, fuel distributor, or fuel injection pump).

Refer to Fig.1.

· · · · · · · · · Fig. 1- Accelerator control system of 07MY Fit · ·



2. For Normal ACS operation, the method utilized to determine the engine idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, other).

Air throttle plate position is used.

.

 For Fail-Safe operation of the ACS (disconnection or severance), the method utilized to determine return of engine power to the idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, air intake, engine rpm, other)

Air throttle plate position is used.

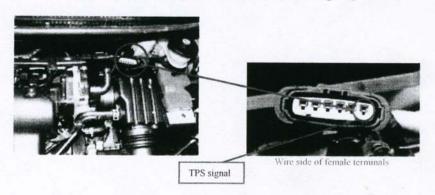
- 4. Is the vehicle ACS equipped with any of the following:
 - A. Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor (APS)
 - B. Throttle Plate Position Sensor (TPS)
 - C. Electronic Control Module (ECM)
 - D. Air throttle plate actuator motor

A,B,C and D.

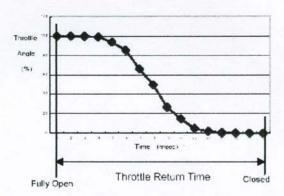
If air throttle plate equipped, is there a procedure which can be utilized by the test laboratory to measure the position of the throttle plate by tapping into the TPS or ECM? If so, please describe.

Please see Fig.2 below. The pin at right side of Throttle body 6P connector is a signal source of Throttle plate position sensor(TPS). Therefore, by receiving its signal to X-Y recorder and connecting minus side to a body ,this system can measure a throttle position. And also, it can measure the switching rate when the idle positions voltage is measured and determined as 0% and the full throttle voltage is 100%. By recording the voltage differences of (TPS),it can measure the return speed of accelerator.

Fig.2 Throttle body 6P connector(TPS signal)



Example of the throttle return



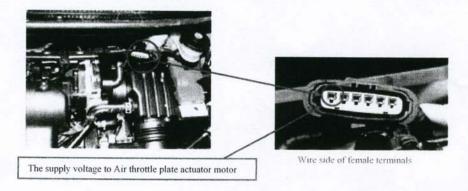
- Point(s) chosen to demonstrate compliance with FMVSS No. 124 for single point disconnect and severance.
 - 1.Primary return spring.(Refer Fig.4)
 - 2.Secondary return spring.(Refer Fig.4)
 - 3. Throttle body return spring. (Refer Fig. 5)
 - 4.Air throttle plate actuator motor.(Refer Fig.5)
- 7. Where applicable, were connections in the ACS beyond the ECM such as the fuel injectors tested for disconnection and severance. If yes, provide details.

No

8. Where applicable, were idle return times tested for electrical severance accompanied by shorting to ground? If yes, please provide details.

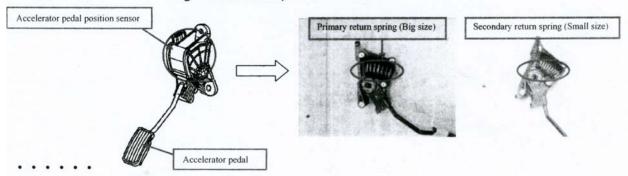
<u>Please see Fig.3 below. The pin at the left side of Throttle body 6Pconnector is the supply voltages. Therefore, by blocking this voltage, the electronic disconnection can be repeated.</u>

Fig.3 Throttle Body 6P Connector(The supply voltage to plate actuator motor)



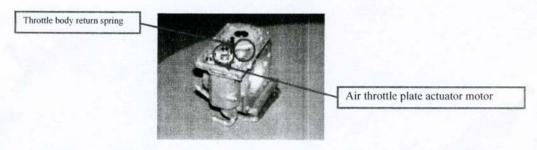
- All sources of return energy (springs) for the accelerator pedal and if applicable, the air throttle plate.
- • The primary and secondary springs of Accelerator position sensor. (Fig.4)

Fig.4 Accelerator position sensor



• • Throttle body return spring(Fig.5)

Fig.5 Throttle body spring



- 10. If fuel delivery rate is used to demonstrate return to idle state, provide:
 - A. The method used to measure this signal i.e. connection to standard SAE J1587 data bus.
 - B. Equipment required to measure signal.

N.A

11. Fuel rate signal output range at the idle state.

N.A

12. Is the ACS equipped with a limp home mode? If yes, provide operation description.

It can be operated by removing the Accelerator position sensor connector or

Throttle body 6Pconnector.

 Method by which the test laboratory can record engine RPM by connection to ECM, OBD connector, etc.

Fig.6 shows ECM connector (31pin). The information from the pin No.7 of this connector is the signal from CKP(Crankshaft position sensor). The frequency is expressed by the conversion rate,100[rpm]=1.67[Hz], when a cycle is 13pulse.

Fig.6 ECM connector (31pin)

