

REPORT NO. 111-KAR-04-003

**SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING
FOR FMVSS 111**

HS#
637212

**REARVIEW MIRRORS
(Other Than School Buses)**

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
4 DOOR SEDAN

NHTSA NO. C45204

PREPARED BY:
KARCO ENGINEERING
9270 HOLLY ROAD
ADELANTO, CALIFORNIA 92301



June 17, 2004

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
~~SAFETY ASSURANCE- ENFORCEMENT~~
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
ROOM 6115 (NSA-31) - NHTSA - 221
400 SEVENTH STREET, SW
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

This final test report was prepared for the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, under Contract DTNH22-01-C-31025.

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared by:

Matthew A. Ivory

Date: June 17, 2004

Mr. Matthew A. Ivory, Project Engineer
KARCO Engineering

Reviewed by:

Jerry L. Kratzke

Date: June 17, 2004

Mr. Jerry L. Kratzke, Director of Operations
KARCO Engineering

Approved by:

MFR for Frank Richardson

Date: June 17, 2004

Mr. Frank D. Richardson, Program Manager
KARCO Engineering

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

W.H. Lewis

Accepted By:

W.H. Lewis

Acceptance Date:

6/18/04

Technical Report Documentation Page

1. Report No. 111-KAR-04-003	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle Final Report of FMVSS 111 Compliance Testing of 2004 Nissan Maxima. NHTSA NO.: C45204		5. Report Date June 17, 2004	
		6. Performing Organization Code KAR	
7. Author(s) Mr. Matthew A. Ivory, Project Engineer, KARCO Mr. Frank D. Richardson, Program Manager, KARCO		8. Performing Organization Report No. KAR22007-03	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address KARCO Engineering 8270 Holly Road Adelanto, California 92301		10. Work unit No.	
		11. Contract or Grant No. DTNH22-01-C-31025	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Enforcement Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance(NVS-01) NVS-221 400 Seventh Street, SW, Room 6115 Washington, D.C. 20590		13. Type of report and Period Covered Final Report-	
		14. Sponsoring Agency Code NVS 221	
15. Supplementary Notes			
16. Abstract Compliance tests were conducted on the subject 2004 Nissan Maxima 4 Door Sedan in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance Test Procedure No. TP111V00 for the determination of FMVSS 111 compliance. There were no apparent test failures.			
17. Key Words Compliance Testing Safety Engineering FMVSS 111		18. Distribution Statement Copies of this report are available from: National Highway Traffic Safety Admin. Technical Information Services (TIS) Room 5108 (NAD-40) 400 Seventh St., SW Washington, DC 20590	
19. Security Classification (of this report) UNCLASSIFIED	20. Security Classification (of this page) UNCLASSIFIED	21. No. of Pages 86	22. Price

Form DOT F1700.7 (8-72)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Purpose of Compliance Test	1
2	Test Procedure and Data Summary	2
3	Test Data	5
<u>Appendix</u>		
A	Photographs	A
B	Data Plots	B
C	Test Equipment List and Calibration Information	C
D	Eyellipse Locations Supplied by Manufacturer	D

LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
A-1	Left Front ¾ View	A-1
A-2	Left Side View	A-2
A-3	Right Rear ¾ View	A-3
A-4	Right Side View	A-4
A-5	Manufacturer's Label	A-5
A-6	Tire Placard	A-6
A-7	Driver Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting	A-7
A-8	Passenger Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting	A-8
A-9	Inside Rearview Mirror and Mounting	A-9
A-10	Test Set-up	A-10
A-11	Camera Set-up for Photographing Reference Board	A-11
A-12	Overall Set-up and Instrumentation for Mirror Break-Away Test	A-12
A-13	Close-Up of Mirror Break-Away Test	A-13
A-14	Reflection Test Set-up (Typical)	A-14
A-15	Typical Mirror Set-up for Area Measurement	A-15
A-16	Left Eye Field of View Test (Inside Mirror)	A-16
A-17	Reference Board for Inside Mirror, Left Eye (From Rear of Vehicle)	A-17
A-18	Right Eye Field of View Test (Inside Mirror)	A-18
A-19	Reference Board for Inside Mirror, Right Eye (From Rear of Vehicle)	A-19
A-20	Left Eye Field of View Test (Driver Side Mirror)	A-20
A-21	Right Eye Field of View Test (Driver Side Mirror)	A-21
A-22	Reference Board for Driver Side Mirror (From Rear of Vehicle)	A-22

LIST OF DATA PLOTS

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
B-1	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time 0°/90°	B-1
B-2	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time 45°/90°	B-2
B-3	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time -45°/90°	B-3
B-4	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time -45°/45°	B-4
B-5	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time 45°/45°	B-5
B-6	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time 45°/-45°	B-6
B-7	Force vs. Displacement and Displacement vs. Time -45°/-45°	B-7

SECTION 1
PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

1. PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

Tests were conducted on a 2004 Maxima, manufactured by Nissan Motor Company, to determine compliance with FMVSS 111, "Rearview Mirrors (Other than School Buses)". The purpose of this standard is to reduce the number of deaths and injuries that occur when the driver of a motor vehicle does not have a clear and reasonably unobstructed view to the rear.

All tests were conducted based on the current National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Laboratory Procedures, TP-111V-00, dated October 28, 1999, and corresponding KARCO Engineering test procedure KTP-111, dated April 18, 2004. Detailed procedures for receiving, inspecting, testing and reporting of test results are described in the test procedures and are not repeated in this report.

This report is organized in sections containing pertinent test information and data tables as follows:

- Section 2** - Test Procedure and Data Summary
- Section 3** - Test Results
- Appendix A** - Photographs
- Appendix B** - Data Plots
- Appendix C** - Test Equipment List and Calibration Information
- Appendix D** - Manufacturer Eyellipse Locations

SECTION 2
COMPLIANCE TEST PROCEDURE and DATA SUMMARY

2 TEST PROCEDURE AND DATA SUMMARY

A 2004 Nissan Maxima 4 Door Sedan was subjected to FMVSS 111 compliance testing. The tests were conducted at KARCO Engineering in Adelanto, California on March 23 through May 25, 2004. Summary data is shown on page 23, Data Sheet No. 8. The following tests were performed:

- Inspection
- Mounting Adequacy Test
- Field-of-View Test, Inside Rearview Mirror
- Field-of-View Test, Driver's Side Outside Mirror
- Reflectance Test
- Breakaway Test
- Unit Magnification and Convex Mirror Tests

The tests were conducted per the FMVSS 111 test procedure. The significant aspects of the test procedure are described in the following paragraphs.

A. INSPECTION

Inspect the installation of the inside and outside rearview mirrors.

B. MOUNTING ADEQUACY TEST – ALL REARVIEW MIRRORS

B.1 INSIDE MIRROR (S5.1.2)

Determine that the mirror is securely mounted and determine the positive and negative angles of adjustment for both the vertical and horizontal directions.

B.2 OUTSIDE MIRROR(S) (S5.2.2 and S5.3)

Determine that the mirror(s) is (are) securely mounted. Determine that the driver's side mirror can be tilted in both horizontal and vertical directions from the driver's seated position. Determine that the passenger's side mirror is capable of adjustment by tilting in both the horizontal and vertical directions. Determine the positive and negative angles of adjustment for both horizontal and vertical directions for all outside mirrors. Determine that all outside mirrors are free of sharp points or edges that could contribute to pedestrian injury.

C. FIELD-OF-VIEW TEST – INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

C.1 REQUIREMENTS (S5.1.1)

The mirror shall provide a field of view with an included horizontal angle measured from the projected eye point of at least 20 degrees, and sufficient vertical angle to provide a view of a level road surface extending to the horizon beginning at a point not greater than 61m (200 feet) to the rear of the vehicle when the vehicle is occupied by the driver and four passengers or the designated occupant capacity, if less. The line of sight may be partially obscured by seated occupants or by head restraints.

Each car whose inside mirror does not meet the field of view requirements of S5.1.1 shall have an outside mirror of unit magnification or a convex mirror installed on the passenger's side. (S5.3)

D. FIELD-OF-VIEW TEST, DRIVER'S SIDE OUTSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

D.1 REQUIREMENTS (S5.2)

Each passenger car shall have an outside mirror of unit magnification. The mirror shall provide the driver a view of a level road surface extending to the horizon from a line, perpendicular to a longitudinal plane tangent to the driver's side of the vehicle at the widest point, extending 2.4 meters (8 feet) out from the tangent plane 10.7 meters (35 feet) behind the driver's eyes, with the seat in the rearmost position. The line of sight may be partially obscured by rear body or fender contours. (S5.2.1)

Neither the mirror nor the mounting shall protrude farther than the widest part of the vehicle body except to the extent necessary to produce a field of view meeting or exceeding the requirements of S5.2.1. The mirror shall not be obscured by the un-wiped portion of the windshield. (S5.2.2)

E. REFLECTANCE TEST – ALL MIRRORS

E.1 REQUIREMENT (S11)

All single reflectance mirrors shall have an average reflectance of at least 35 percent. If a mirror is capable of multiple reflectance levels, the minimum reflectance level in the day mode shall be at least 35 percent and the minimum reflectance level in the night mode shall be at least 4 percent. The average reflectance of any mirror required by this standard shall be determined in accordance with SAE Recommended Practice J864, OCT 84.

F. BREAKAWAY TEST – INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

F.1 REQUIREMENTS (S5.1.2)

If the mirror is in the head impact area, the mounting shall deflect, collapse, or break away without leaving sharp edges when the reflective surface of the mirror is subjected to a force of 400 N (90 lb) in any forward direction that is not more than 45 degrees from the longitudinal direction.

G. UNIT MAGNIFICATION AND CONVEX MIRROR TESTS

G.1 REQUIREMENTS FOR PASSENGER CARS (§5.3 and §5.4)

The driver's side rearview mirror and the inside rearview mirror shall be unit magnification. If the field-of-view requirements are not met with the inside rearview mirror then the passenger's side rearview mirror is required. It can be either unit magnification or convex.

If the passenger's side mirror is convex, the average radius of curvature shall be not less than 889 mm (35 inches) and not more than 1651 millimeters (65 inches) and shall not deviate from the average by more than plus or minus 12.5 percent. The convex mirror shall have permanently and indelibly marked at the lower edge of the mirror's reflective surface in letters not less than 4.8 mm (3/16 inch) nor more than 6.4 mm (0.25 inch) high the words, "Objects in Mirror Are Closer Than They Appear."

SECTION 3

TEST DATA

3. TEST DATA

The results of FMVSS 111 compliance tests that were conducted on the 2004 Nissan Maxima 4 Door Sedan on March 23 through May 25, 2004 to determine compliance with FMVSS 111, "Rearview Mirrors (other than School Buses)" are presented in this section.

DATA SHEET NO. 1

VEHICLE INSPECTION AND IDENTIFICATION

<u>TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION</u>			
Manufacturer	NISSAN MOTOR COMPANY	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
Manufacturing Date	10/03	Delivery Date	12/31/03
Dealer	EMPIRE NISSAN	NHTSA No.	C45204
Odometer Reading (mi.)	3.6	Fuel Type	GAS
Engine Displacement	3.5	Cylinders	6
Transmission	4-SPEED AUTOMATIC	Final Drive	FRONT
Engine Placement	TRANSVERSE	Color	BLUE
Tire Press./Max. Cap. Front	32	Cold Tire Press. Front	32
Tire Press./Max. Cap. Rear	32	Cold Tire Press. Rear	32
Recommend Tire Size	P245/45 R18 98V	Type of Spare	T145/80 r17
Tire Size on Vehicle	P245/45 R18 98V	Manufacturer	GOODYEAR
GVWR	4546	Cargo Capacity	860
GAWR Front	2469	GAWR Rear	2097
Air Conditioning	YES	Power Steering	YES
Power Brakes	YES	AM/FM/Cassette	YES
Disc Brakes (Front)	YES	Disc Brakes (Rear)	YES
Power Windows	YES	Tilt Steering	YES
Anti-lock Brakes (ABS)	YES	Power Seats	YES
Driver Airbag	YES	Passenger Airbag	YES

TEST VEHICLE ATTITUDE (mm)

ATTITUDE	LF	RF	LR	RR
As Delivered	746	753	711	719
As Tested	726	732	671	677
Rear View Mirror	1248			

DATA SHEET NO. 1... (Continued)

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	03/23/04	TEMPERATURE:	84°F

LEGEND: LE = Left Eye; RE = Right Eye; P = Neck Pivot Point, SRP = Seating Reference Point

COORDINATE SYSTEM:

X = Longitudinal Dimension

Y = Lateral Dimension

Z = Vertical Dimension

Positive Values are as follows:

X = Forward of Reference Point

Y = Outboard of Reference Point (to driver's side)

Z = Above Reference Point

Provide Reference Point or Body Fiduciary Point that dimensions below are measured from. (Point should be usable by laboratory personnel, i.e., center of an anchorage bolt, door jam latch, etc.).

COOR DINAT ES	LEFT SIDE MIRROR			INSIDE MIRROR			RIGHT SIDE MIRROR			SRP
	P1	LE1	RE1	P2	LE2	RE2	P3	LE3	RE3	
X	-425.6	-388.5			-383.9	-422.3		-440.6	-454.9	
Y	-130.1	-122.0			-237.1	-290.3		-272.2	-304.7	
Z	806.8	806.8			806.8	806.8		806.8	806.8	
Mirror Mfr., Model And Part No.	Ichikoh Industries			GENTEX			Ichikoh Industries			
	96302			96321 CA100			96301			
	7Y000/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10			96321 TY100			7Y000/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10			
	96302						96301			
	7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10						7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10			
	96302						96301			
	7Y300/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10						7Y300/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10			
SRP Travel and Eye- ellipse	N/A									

Reference Point- Front Outer seat track mounting bolt. Co-ordinates X-1074.0, Y-590.0, Z-63.2

DATA SHEET NO. 1... (Continued)

DATE OF INSPECTION/IDENTIFICATION:		05/25/04
TYPES OF REARVIEW MIRRORS:		
	INSIDE REARVIEW-	WINDSHIELD MOUNTED DAY/NIGHT
	DRIVER'S SIDE OUTSIDE-	FLAT
	PASSENGER'S SIDE OUTSIDE-	CONVEX
LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF FIDUCIAL MARKS:		SEE PREVIOUS PAGE
MAXIMUM NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS:		5

RESULTS OR RECEIVING INSPECTION:

PASS -- X

FAIL -- _____

CONDITIONAL -- _____

CONDITIONS:

DISPOSITION/ACTION:

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA DATE: 05/25/04

APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY DATE: 05/25/04

DATA SHEET NO. 2

MOUNTING AND TILTING ADEQUACY TEST

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	03/23/04	TEMPERATURE:	84°F

MIRROR MOUNTING PROVIDES A STABLE SUPPORT	PASS	FAIL	CONDITIONAL
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		
PASSENGER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		NOT REQUIRED

OUTSIDE MIRRORS FREE OF SHARP POINTS OR EDGES	PASS	FAIL
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X	
PASSENGER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X	

MIRROR IS ADJUSTABLE VERTICALLY & HORIZONTALLY	PASS	FAIL	CONDITIONAL
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		
PASSENGER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X		NOT REQUIRED

DRIVER'S OUTSIDE MIRROR ADJUSTABLE FROM THE DRIVER'S SEATED POSITION	PASS	FAIL
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	X	

MIRROR ADJUSTMENT ANGLE	V+	V-	H+	H-
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	0°	90°	0°	90°
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	18°	5°	9°	26°
PASSENGER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	17°	7°	36°	21°

THIS SECTION IS RESERVED FOR MPVs, TRUCKS AND BUSES, OTHER THAN SCHOOL BUSES, NOT CONFORMING TO PASSENGER CAR REQUIREMENTS

MIRROR PROVIDES A VIEW TO THE REAR ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE VEHICLE	PASS	FAIL	CONDITIONAL
DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	N/A		
PASSENGER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR	N/A		

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	X	FAILED —	
--------------	----------	---	----------	--

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA DATE: 03/23/04

APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY DATE: 03/23/04

DATA SHEET NO. 3

FIELD OF VIEW TEST - INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C46204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	03/23/04	TEMPERATURE:	85°F

E Distance from center of mirror to projected eye point location = 550.0 mm

A Distance from rear of vehicle to projected eye point location = 3490.0 mm

X1 Distance from rear of vehicle to field of view grid = 8211.0 mm

Z1 Vertical distance to lowest point of field of view at distance X1 627.0 mm

Z2 Height of center of mirror = 1249.0 mm

X2 Distance from rear of vehicle where the road surface is first visible

$$X2 = [(Z2 \times X1) + (Z1 \times A)] / (Z2 - Z1) =$$

(S111 REQUIREMENT = 61m maximum) 20905.2 mm (20.0 m)

EYE LOCATION	MONOCULAR DATA (ALR & ARL ARE ANGLES)			
	YL (mm)	YR (mm)	ALR (°)	ARL (°)
LEFT EYE POINT	YLL = 2543.0	YRL = 2075.0		12.5
RIGHT EYE POINT	YLR = 2300.0	YRR = 2543.0	12.5	

CALCULATED HORIZONTAL AMBINOcular VIEW ANGLE (AB)

$$\text{ANGLE AB} = \text{ANGLE ALR} + \text{ANGLE ARL}$$

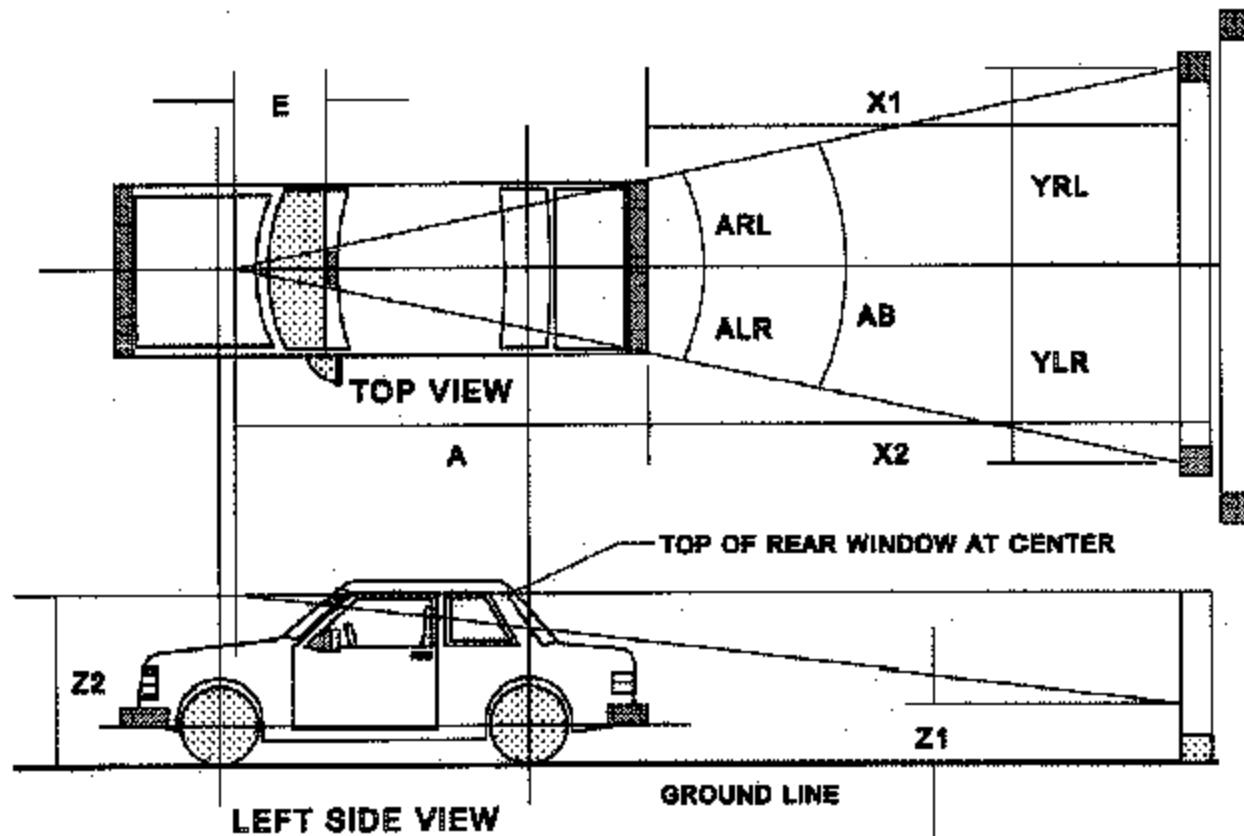
$$\text{ALR} = \text{TAN}^{-1} [1YLR/(X1 + A)] \quad \text{ARL} = \text{TAN}^{-1} [1YRL/(X1 + A)]$$

$$\text{ANGLE AB} = \underline{\underline{25.0^\circ}} \quad (\text{S111 REQUIREMENT} = 20 \text{ degrees minimum})$$

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	X	FAILED —	
--------------	----------	---	----------	--

DATA SHEET NO. 3... (Continued)

INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR FIELD OF VIEW
TEST GRID AND MARKER SETUP



DATA SHEET NO. 3... (Continued)

DRIVER SIDE MIRROR (S5.2)

MIRROR OBSCURED BY UNWIPIED PORTION OF WINDSHIELD YES NO X

HEIGHT OF TARGET DISC ON MIRROR 1045 mm

DISTANCE OF TARGET DISC ON MIRROR FROM VEHICLE
TANGENT PLANE 55 mm

TARGET DISC LOCATION RELATIVE TO VEHICLE TANGENT PLANE INBOARD
(Inboard or Outboard)

ENTIRE TRIANGULAR TEST TARGET AREA ON SCREEN VISIBLE YES X NO

MIRROR PROTRUDES BEYOND VEHICLE TANGENT PLANE YES X NO

PROTRUSION REQUIRED TO MEET FIELD OF VIEW REQUIREMENT YES X NO

TEST STATUS:	PASSED ---	X	FAILED ---
--------------	------------	---	------------

PASSENGER SIDE MIRROR (S5.3 or MFG. OPTION)

PASSENGER SIDE MIRROR TYPE (convex or unit magnification) CONVEX

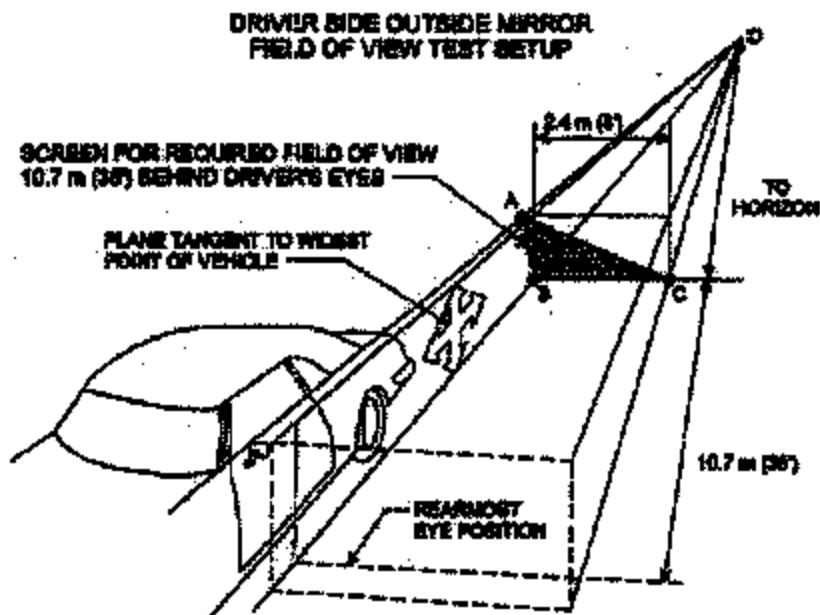
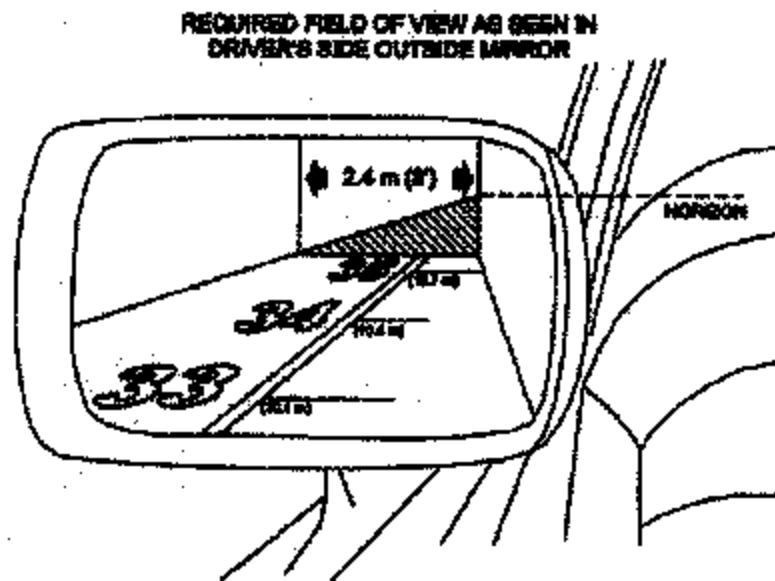
REMARKS:

VEHICLE ATTITUDE AND GROUND LEVEL WERE RAISED 4".

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA DATE: 03/23/04

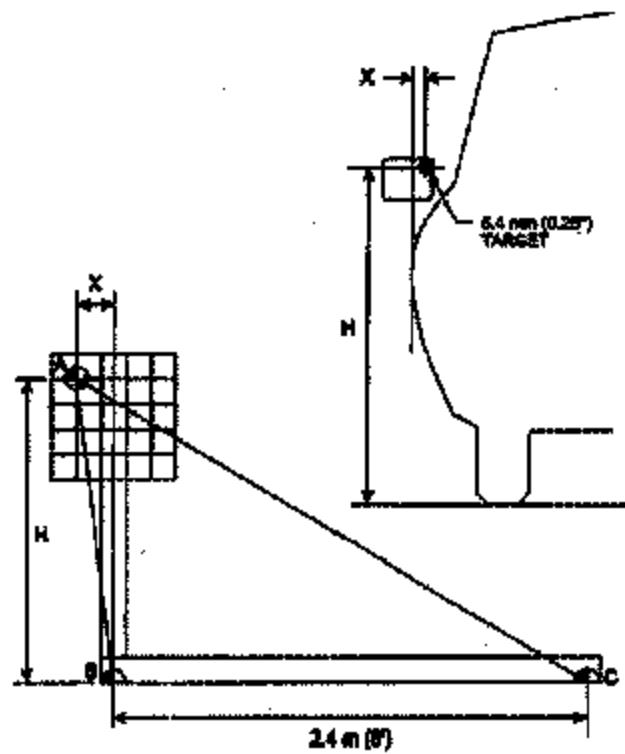
APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY DATE: 03/23/04

DATA SHEET NO. 3... (Continued)

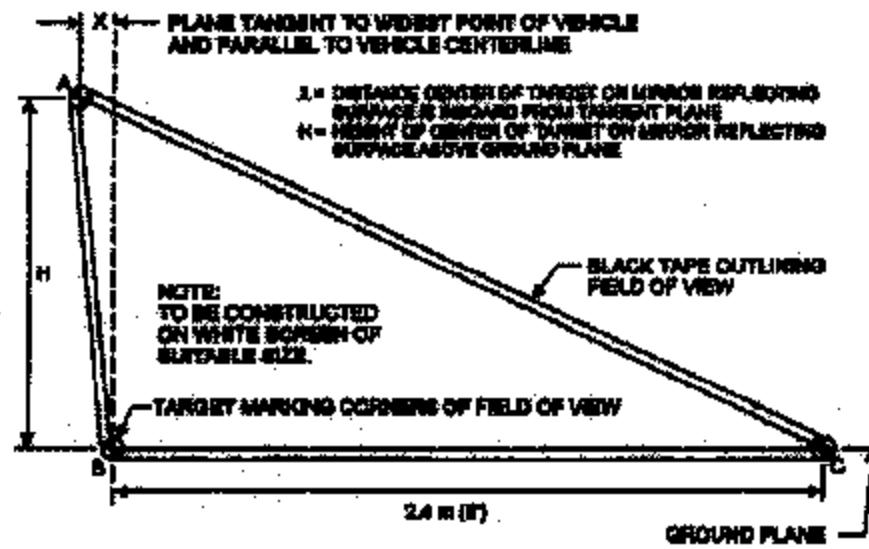


DATA SHEET NO. 3... (Continued)

DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR TARGET DISC LOCATION WITH X AND H DIMENSIONS



DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR REQUIRED FIELD OF VIEW TRIANGLE



DATA SHEET NO. 4

REFLECTANCE TEST

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C888150
TEST DATE:	05/20/04	TEMPERATURE:	72°F

DESCRIPTION OF TEST APPARATUS: THE APPARATUS CONSISTS OF AN INCANDESCENT TUNGSTEN FILAMENT LAMP OPERATING AT A NOMINAL COLOR TEMPERATURE OF 2,856 K, COLLIMATING OPTICS, A SAMPLE HOLDER POSITIONED AT 25°, A SILICON PHOTOCELL, AND A FLUKE 45 DUAL DISPLAY MULTIMETER (CALIBRATION DUE DATE 3-21-05). REFLECTANCE TESTS ARE CONDUCTED IN A 4'X6' WOODEN CABINET PAINTED FLAT BLACK.

MIRROR DESCRIPTION: INTERIOR DAY/NIGHT REAR VIEW MIRROR

VOLTAGE READING FROM CALIBRATION (Average Value): 300 mV

VOLTAGE READING FROM LIGHT REFLECTED BY DAY MIRROR (Average Value): 282 mV

REFLECTOMETER VOLTAGE READINGS		
	DAY MIRROR	NIGHT MIRROR
TEST NO. 1	282 mV	119 mV
TEST NO. 2	282 mV	130 mV
TEST NO. 3	282 mV	127 mV
TEST NO. 4	282 mV	137 mV
TEST NO. 5	282 mV	265 mV*

*Day/night portion of mirror was electronic and required a voltage to keep the night portion active. As the tests progressed, the voltage of our supply battery dropped causing the reflectance level to increase. The mirror still met the reflectance requirements of FMVSS 111.

REFLECTANCE (Day) = Voltage (Ref)/Voltage (Cal) = 0. .940 x 100 = 94.0 percent
(Min. Required = 35%)

VOLTAGE READING FROM CALIBRATION (Average Value) = 297 mV

VOLTAGE READING FROM LIGHT REFLECTED BY NIGHT MIRROR (Average Value): 156 mV

REFLECTANCE (Night) = Voltage (Ref)/Voltage (Cal) = 0. .525 x 100 = 52.5 percent
(Min. Required = 4%)

NOTE: If meter reading directly in percent is used, record only percent.

DATA SHEET NO. 4 (Continued)

MIRROR DESCRIPTION: DRIVER SIDE OUTSIDE MIRROR.

VOLTAGE READING FROM CALIBRATION (Average Value): 300 mV

VOLTAGE READING FROM LIGHT REFLECTED BY DAY MIRROR (Average Value): 288 mV

REFLECTOMETER VOLTAGE READINGS	
TEST NO. 1	287 mV
TEST NO. 2	288 mV
TEST NO. 3	289 mV
TEST NO. 4	289 mV
TEST NO. 5	289 mV

REFLECTANCE (Day) = Voltage (Ref)/Voltage (Cal) = 0. .961 x 100 = 96.1 percent
(Min. Required = 35%)

VOLTAGE READING FROM CALIBRATION (Average Value): 297 mV

NOTE: If meter reading directly in percent is used, record only percent.

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	X	FAILED —	
--------------	----------	---	----------	--

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA

DATE: 05/20/04

APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY

DATE: 05/20/04

DATA SHEET NO. 5

BREAKAWAY TEST - INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	5/25/04	TEMPERATURE:	86° F

MOUNTING OF MIRROR (INSIDE) DESCRIPTION: TAB GLUED TO WINDSHIELD. MIRROR BASE SLIPS OVER BASE AND HELD IN PLACE WITH SET SCREW.

(Requirement: the mirror shall deflect, collapse or break away when it is subjected to a force of 400 N or less)

TEST NO.	LOAD DIRECTION VERTICAL/HORIZONTAL	MAXIMUM FORCE (N)	DISPLACEMENT (MM)	PASS	FAIL
1	0-90 DEGREES	139.1	15.4	X	
2	+45/90 DEGREES	261.3	6.6	X	
3	-45/90 DEGREES	129.7	14.9	X	
4	-45/+45 DEGREES	102.7	32.2	X	
5	+45/+45 DEGREES	221.9	50.7	X	
6	+45/-45 DEGREES	208.8	18.4	X	
7	-45/-45 DEGREES	120.8	38.0	X	

REMARKS:

DATA SHEET NO. 5 (Continued)

BREAKAWAY TEST - INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR FAILURE TYPE - DESCRIPTION:

FAILURE TYPE - DESCRIPTION:

NONE

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	X	FAILED —	
---------------------	----------	---	----------	--

REMARKS:

RECORDED BY: <u>MICHAEL DUNLAP</u>	DATE: <u>05/25/04</u>
APPROVED BY: <u>MATTHEW A. IVORY</u>	DATE: <u>05/25/04</u>

DATA SHEET NO. 6
UNIT MAGNIFICATION AND CONVEX MIRROR TESTS

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868160
TEST DATE:	07/9/02	TEMPERATURE:	82°F

DESCRIPTION OF TEST APPARATUS: 3-POINT LINEAR SPHEROMETER MANUFACTURED BY AMERICAN OPTICAL CORPORATION, GENEVA LENS MEASURE M667 1.53. SERIAL NUMBER 78622. THE SPHEROMETER USED DID NOT MEET THE ACCURACY REQUIREMENTS OF FMVSS 111. GAGE MEASURED IN DIOPTERS. RADIUS OF CURVATURE WAS CALCULATED USING THE EQUATION :

$$\text{RADIUS IN INCHES} = (530)(0.03937)/\text{GAGE READING}$$

DRIVER'S SIDE & INSIDE REARVIEW MIRRORS:

DRIVER SIDE MIRROR	
TEST POSITION	DIAL READINGS
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0
10	0

INSIDE MIRROR	
TEST POSITION	DIAL READINGS
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0
10	0

All dial indicator readings for unit magnification mirrors must be zero.

DATA SHEET NO. 8 (Continued)

UNIT MAGNIFICATION AND CONVEX MIRROR TESTS

PASSENGER SIDE REARVIEW MIRROR:

**CONVERSION TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL
READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE**

TEST POSITION	DIAL READINGS (DIOPTERS) Passenger	RADIUS OF CURVATURE (mm)	DEVIATION BETWEEN THE AVERAGE RADIUS OF CURVATURE AND THE TEST POSITION RADIUS OF CURVATURE (mm)	PERCENT DEVIATION FROM THE AVERAGE RADIUS OF CURVATURE
1	0.300	1778.0	0	0
2	0.300	1778.0	0	0
3	0.300	1778.0	0	0
4	0.300	1778.0	0	0
5	0.300	1778.0	0	0
6	0.300	1778.0	0	0
7	0.300	1778.0	0	0
8	0.300	1778.0	0	0
9	0.300	1778.0	0	0
10	0.300	1778.0	0	0
Average Radius of Curvature		1778.0	Greatest percent Deviation	0

REMARKS:

MIRROR NOT REQUIRED TO MEET FMVSS 111 REQUIREMENTS.

DATA SHEET NO. 6 (Continued)
UNIT MAGNIFICATION AND CONVEX MIRROR TESTS

PASSENGER'S SIDE REARVIEW MIRROR

IF CONVEX, ARE THERE ANY DISCONTINUITIES IN THE SLOPE OF THE MIRROR SURFACE

YES NO

IF CONVEX, ARE THE WORDS, "OBJECTS IN THE MIRROR ARE CLOSER THAN THEY APPEAR" PRESENT

YES NO

IF CONVEX, MEASURE LETTER HEIGHT OF WORDS

5.0 mm

IF CONVEX, LETTERS ARE NOT < 4.8 mm OR > 6.4 mm HIGH

YES NO

IF CONVEX, RADIUS OF CURVATURE NOT < 889 mm OR > 1651 mm

YES NO

IF CONVEX, THE GREATEST PERCENT DEVIATION FROM AVERAGE
RADIUS OF CURVATURE IS \pm 12.5 %

YES NO

IF UNIT MAGNIFICATION, ALL DIAL READINGS ARE ZERO \pm 0.

YES NO
YES NO

NOTE: PASSENGER SIDE MIRROR NOT REQUIRED TO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF FMVSS 111.

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	X	FAILED —	
--------------	----------	---	----------	--

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA DATE: 05/25/04

APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY DATE: 05/25/04

111-KAR-04-003

DATA SHEET NO. 7
MIRROR REFLECTIVE SURFACE AREA TEST

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	05/25/04	TEMPERATURE:	82°F

MPVs, TRUCKS & BUSES (OTHER THAN SCHOOL BUSES)

DATA TABLE FOR SURFACE AREA

MIRRORS	AREA (cm ²)	REQUIREMENT		RESULTS	
		GVWR ≤ 4536 kg	GVWR > 4536 kg	PASS	FAIL
Outside Driver's Side	170.6 cm ²	126 cm ²	323 cm ²	N/A	
Outside Passenger Side	164.3 cm ²	126 cm ²	323 cm ²	N/A	

MIRRORS LOCATED SO AS TO PROVIDE DRIVER A VIEW TO THE REAR:

LEFT SIDE YES X NO _____

RIGHT SIDE YES X NO _____

TEST STATUS:	PASSED —	N/A	FAILED —	
--------------	----------	-----	----------	--

REMARKS: NO SURFACE AREA REQUIREMENTS

RECORDED BY: PABLO VEGA

DATE: 05/25/04

APPROVED BY: MATTHEW A. IVORY

DATE: 05/25/04

DATA SHEET NO. 8

TEST SUMMARY-FMVSS 111-REARVIEW MIRRORS

VEHICLE			
YEAR	2004	MAKE	NISSAN
MODEL	MAXIMA	BODY STYLE	4 DOOR SEDAN
NHTSA NO.	C45204	VIN	1N4BA41E44C868150
TEST DATE:	05/25/04	TEMPERATURE:	N/A

PASSENGER VEHICLE TESTING:

OUTSIDE DRIVER SIDE MIRROR	PASS	FAIL	COMMENTS
STABLE SUPPORT	X		
DOES NOT PROTRUDE BEYOND VEHICLE BODY	X		
NOT OBSCURED BY UNWIPIED PORTION OF WINDSHIELD	X		
ADJUSTABLE BY TILTING	X		
ADJUSTABLE FROM DRIVER SEAT	X		
FREE OF SHARP EDGES	X		
FIELD-OF-VIEW	X		
REFLECTANCE	X		
UNIT MAGNIFICATION	X		

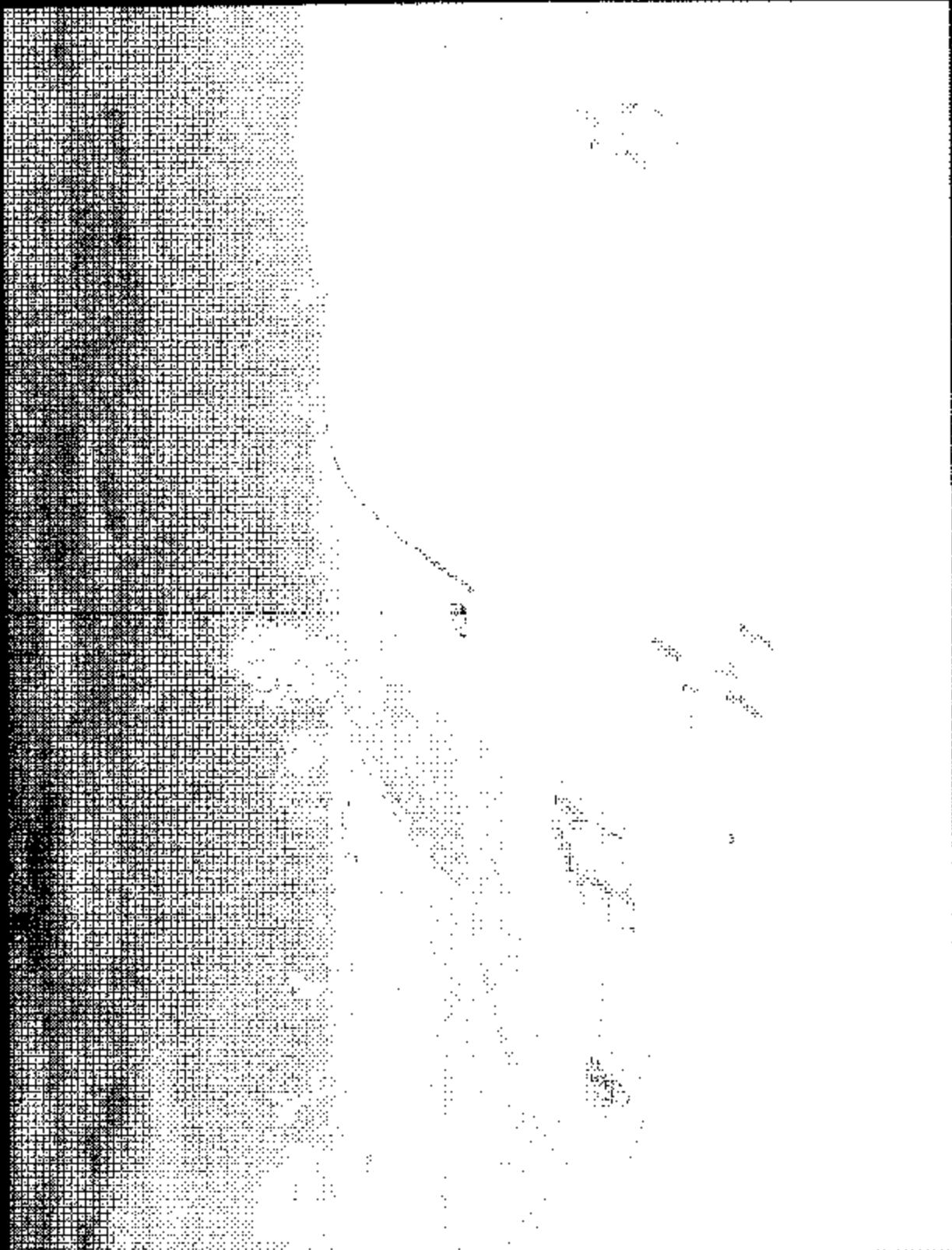
INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR	PASS	FAIL	COMMENTS
STABLE SUPPORT	X		
ADJUSTABLE BY TILTING	X		
FIELD-OF-VIEW	X		
REFLECTANCE	X		
BREAK AWAY	X		
UNIT MAGNIFICATION	X		

OUTSIDE PASSENGER MIRROR * (IF REQUIRED)	PASS	FAIL	COMMENTS
STABLE SUPPORT	X		
ADJUSTABLE BY TILTING	X		
FREE OF SHARP EDGES	X		
UNIT OR CONVEX			Convex
LABELING	X		
REFLECTANCE	N/A		

*NOT REQUIRED

APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS

FIGURE 1: LEFT FRONT % VIEW



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C46204
FMVSS NO. 111

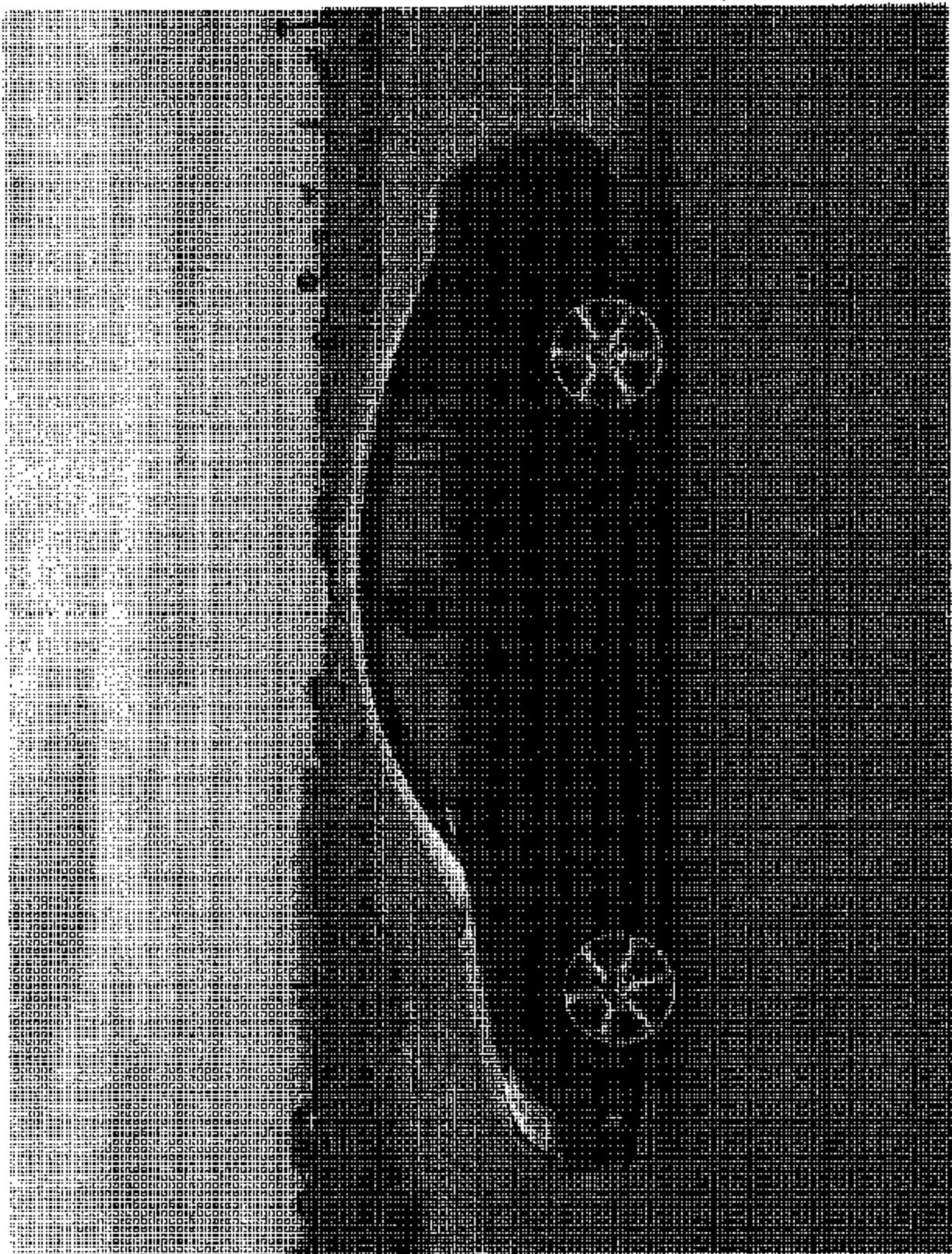


FIGURE 2: LEFT SIDE VIEW

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 3: RIGHT REAR ¾ VIEW



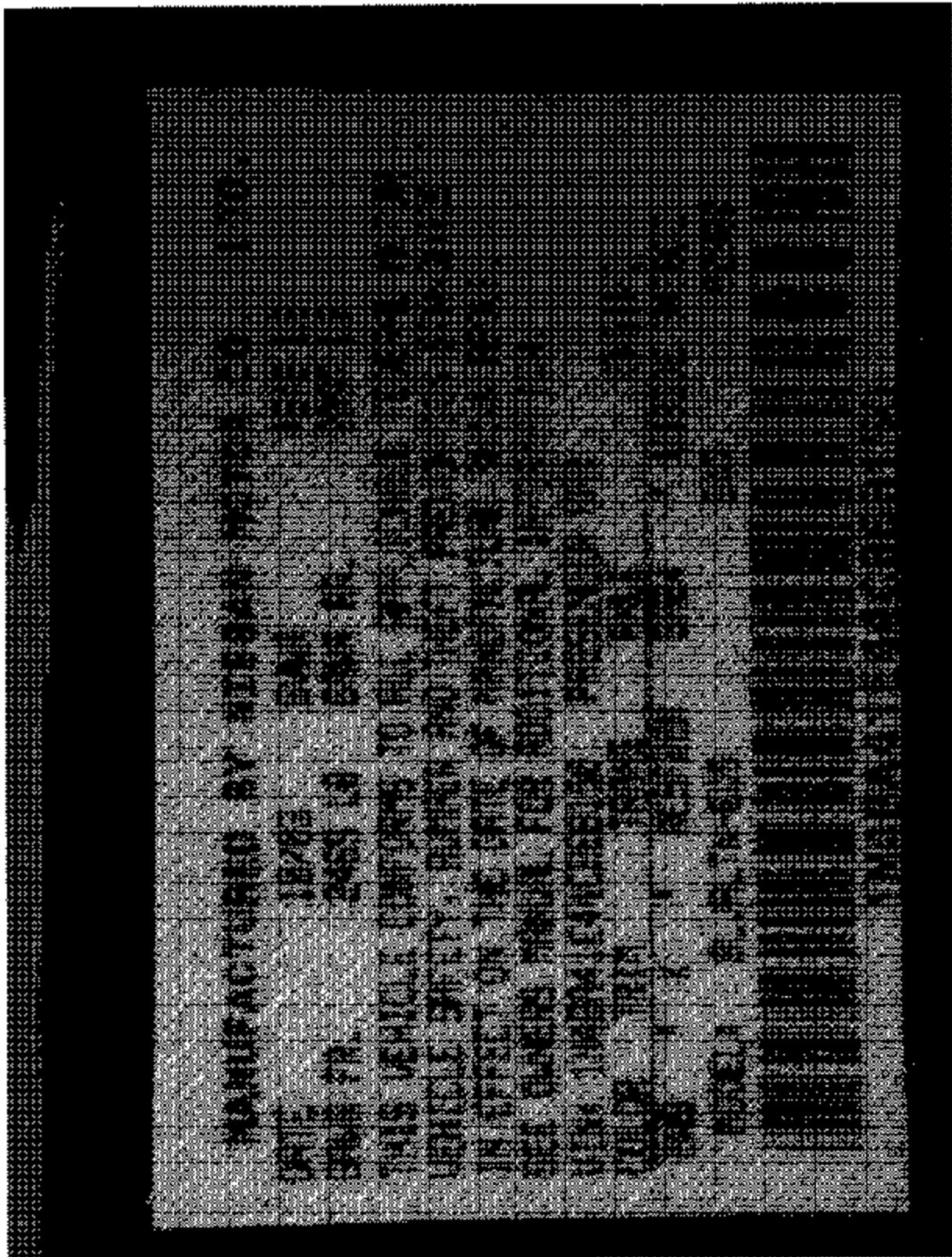
2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111



FIGURE 4: RIGHT SIDE VIEW

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 5: MANUFACTURER'S LABEL



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

REAR TIRE POSITION	SIZE INCHES	PLY RATING	LOAD INDEX	REAR TIRE POSITION	SIZE INCHES	PLY RATING	LOAD INDEX
REAR TIRE POSITION: REAR							
R	225/50R17	8	91	R	225/50R17	8	91
DIMENSIONS	225x50x17			DIMENSIONS	225x50x17		
LOAD CAPACITY	790 (kg)			LOAD CAPACITY	790 (kg)		

FIGURE 6: TIRE PLACARD

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

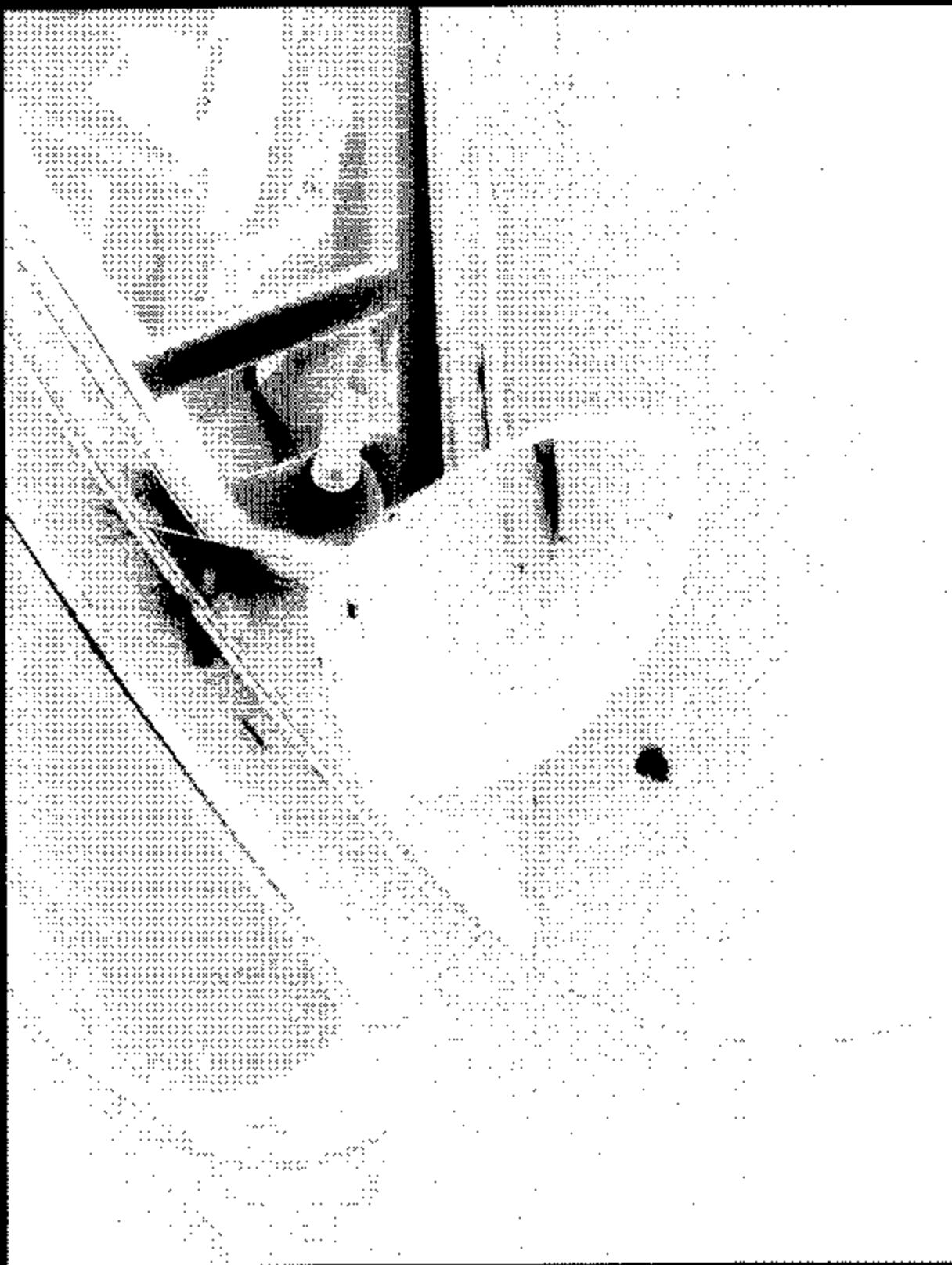


FIGURE 7: DRIVER SIDE REAR VIEW MIRROR AND MOUNTING

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. CA5204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE B: PASSENGER SIDE REAR VIEW MIRROR AND MOUNTING

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111



FIGURE 9: INSIDE REAR VIEW MIRROR AND MOUNTING



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 10: TEST SET-UP



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

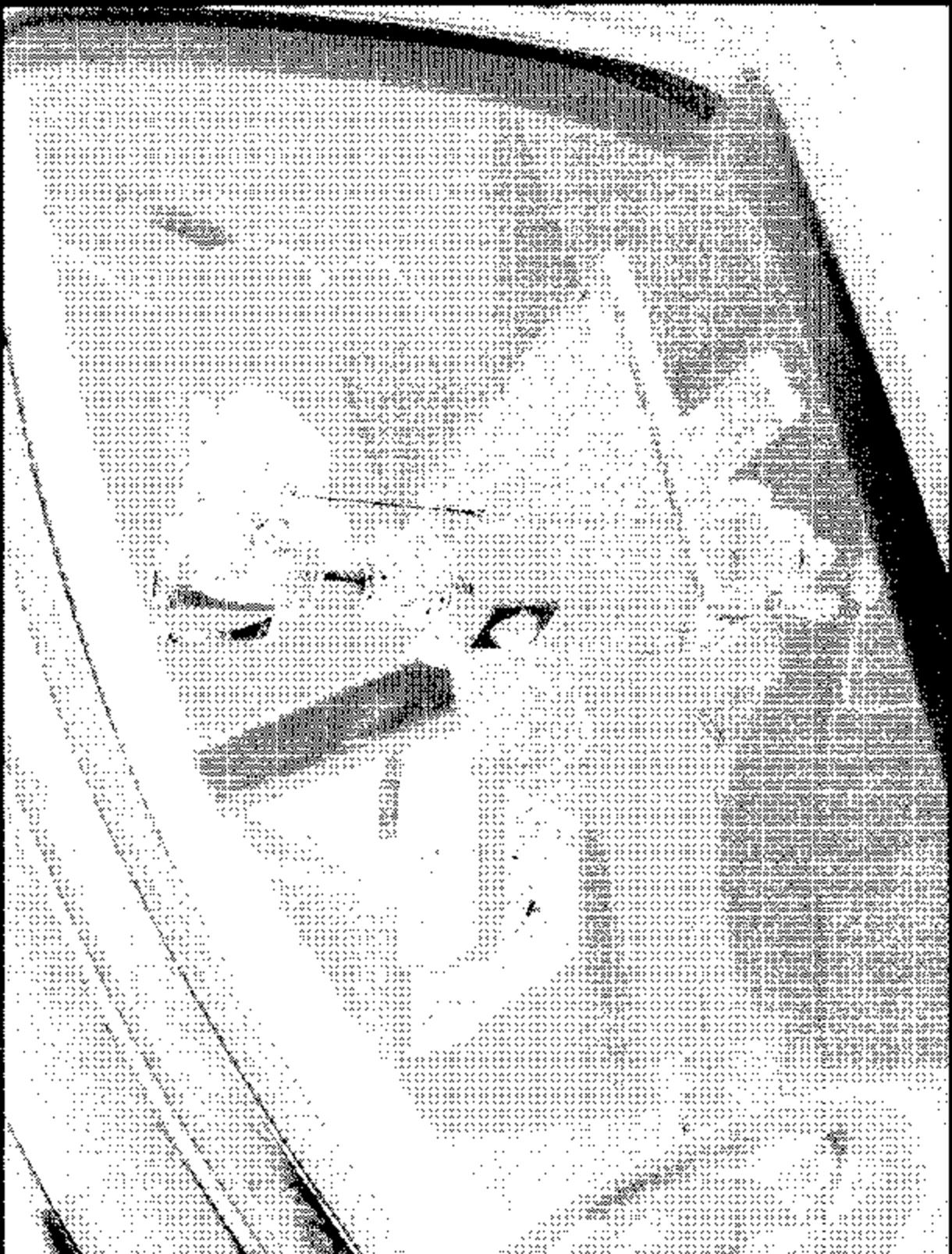


FIGURE 1: CAMERA SET-UP FOR PHOTOGRAPHING REFERENCE BOARD

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 12: OVERALL SET-UP FOR MIRROR BREAK AWAY TEST

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111



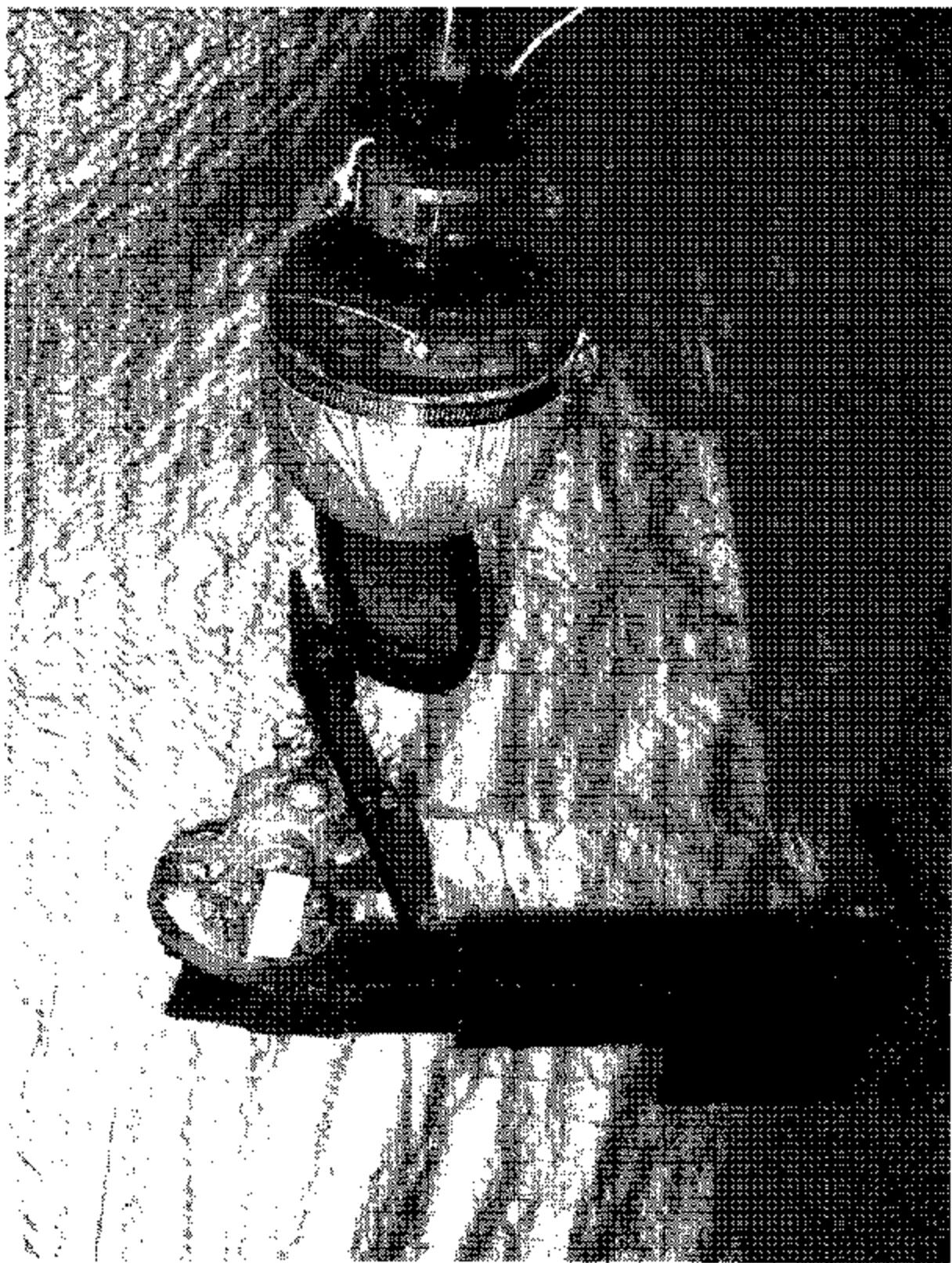
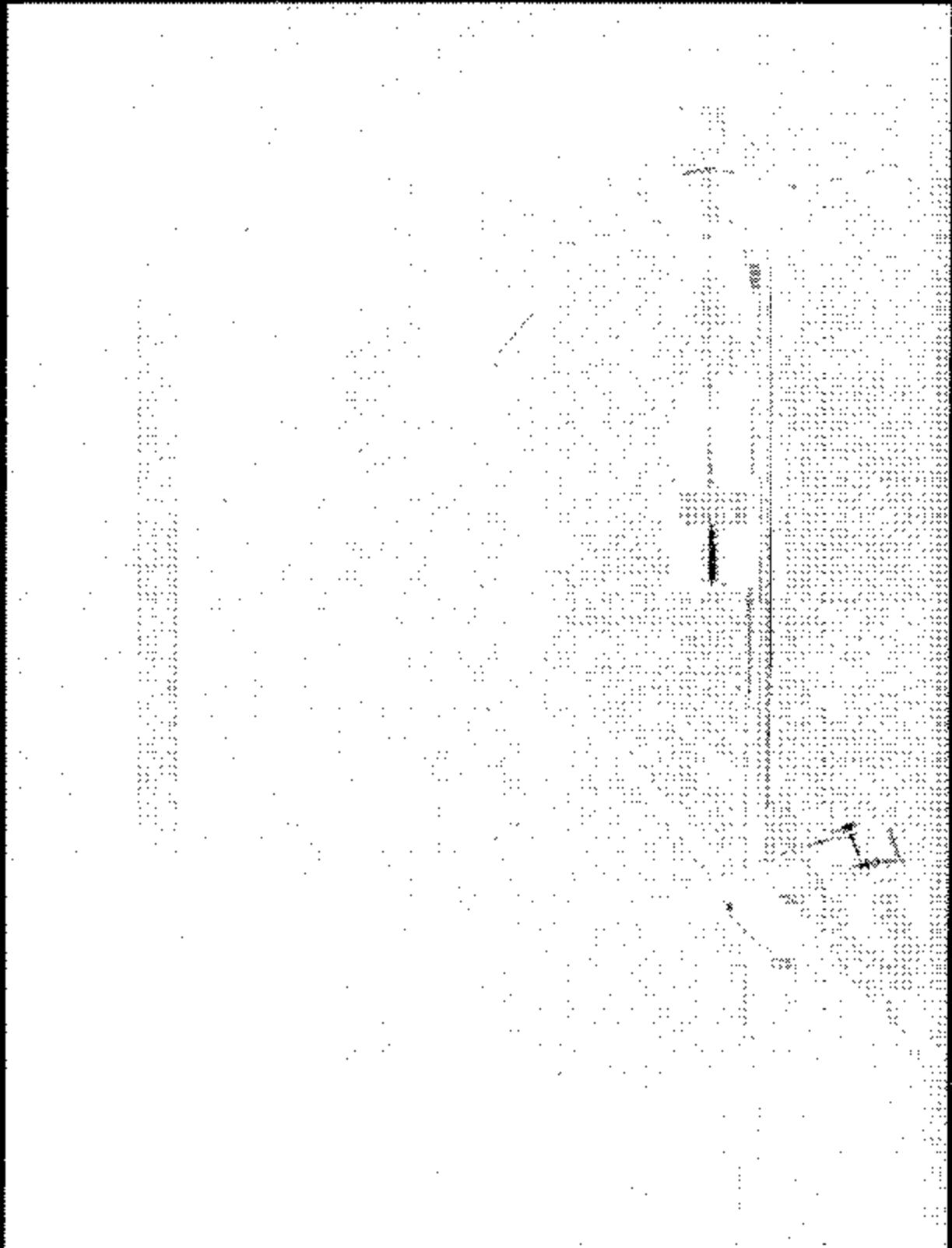


FIGURE 13: CLOSE-UP OF MIRROR BREAK AWAY TEST

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 14: REFLECTION TEST SET-UP



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

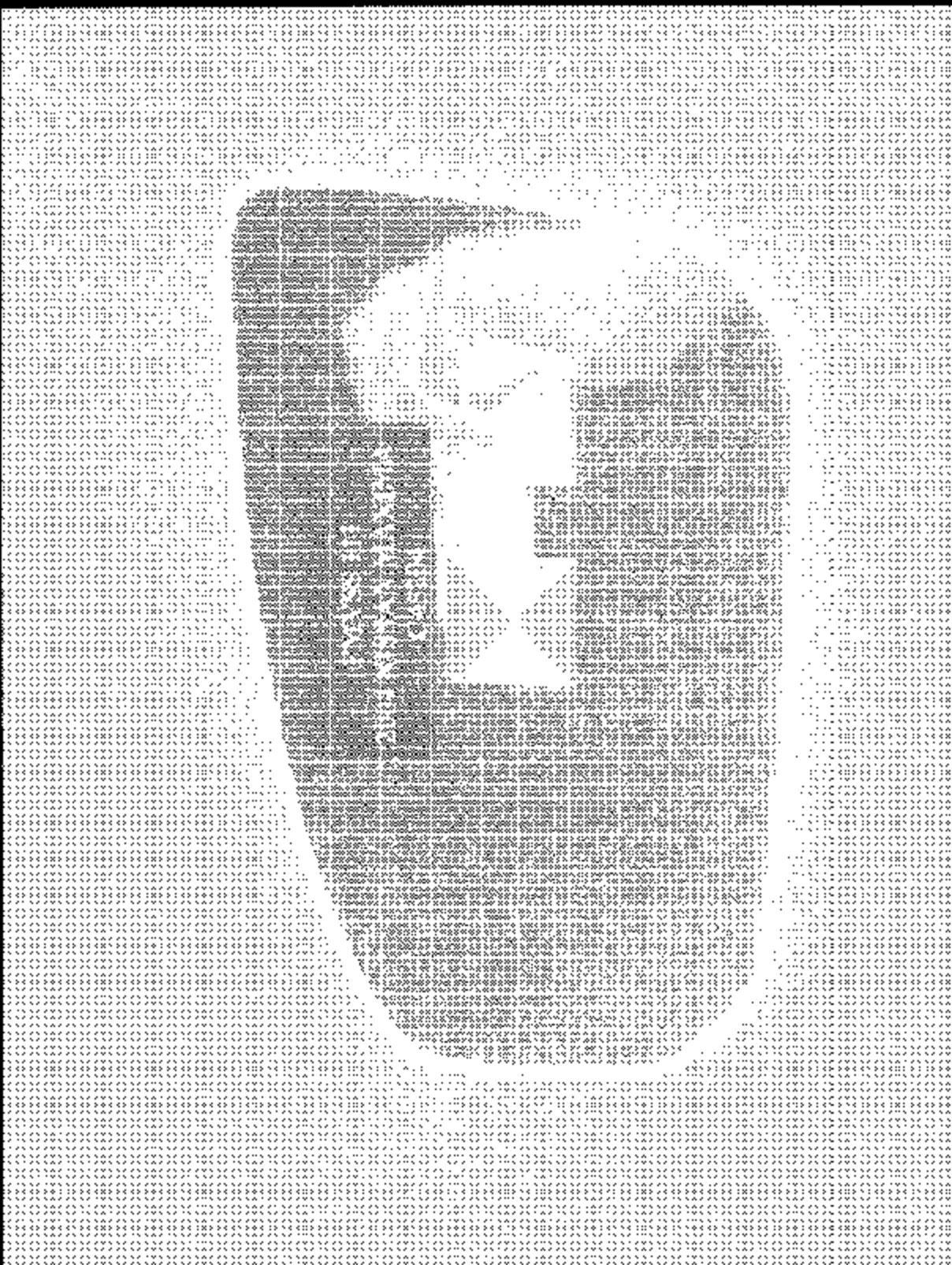
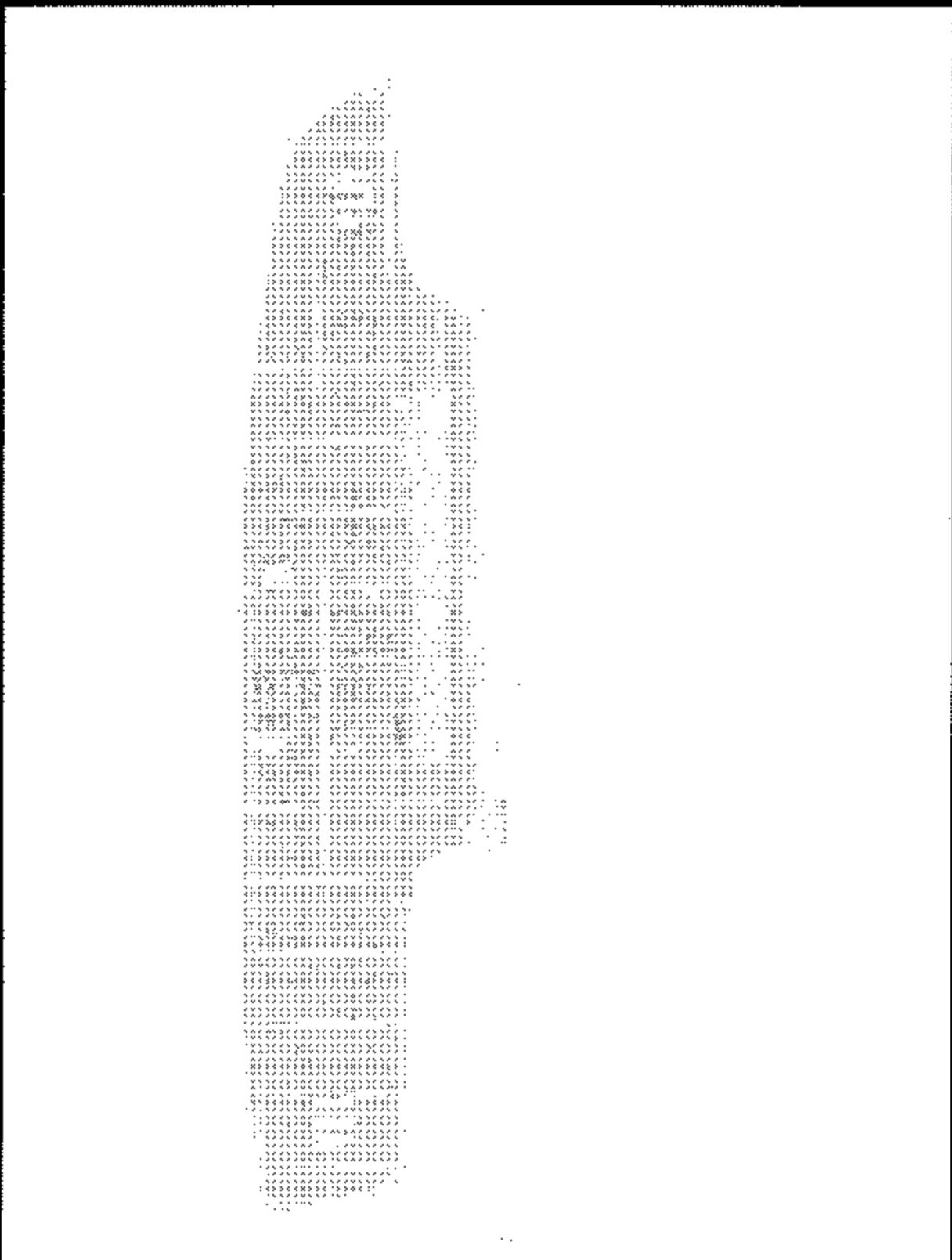


FIGURE 15: MIRROR SET-UP FOR AREA MEASUREMENT

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 16: LEFT EYE FIELD OF VIEW TEST (INSIDE MIRROR)



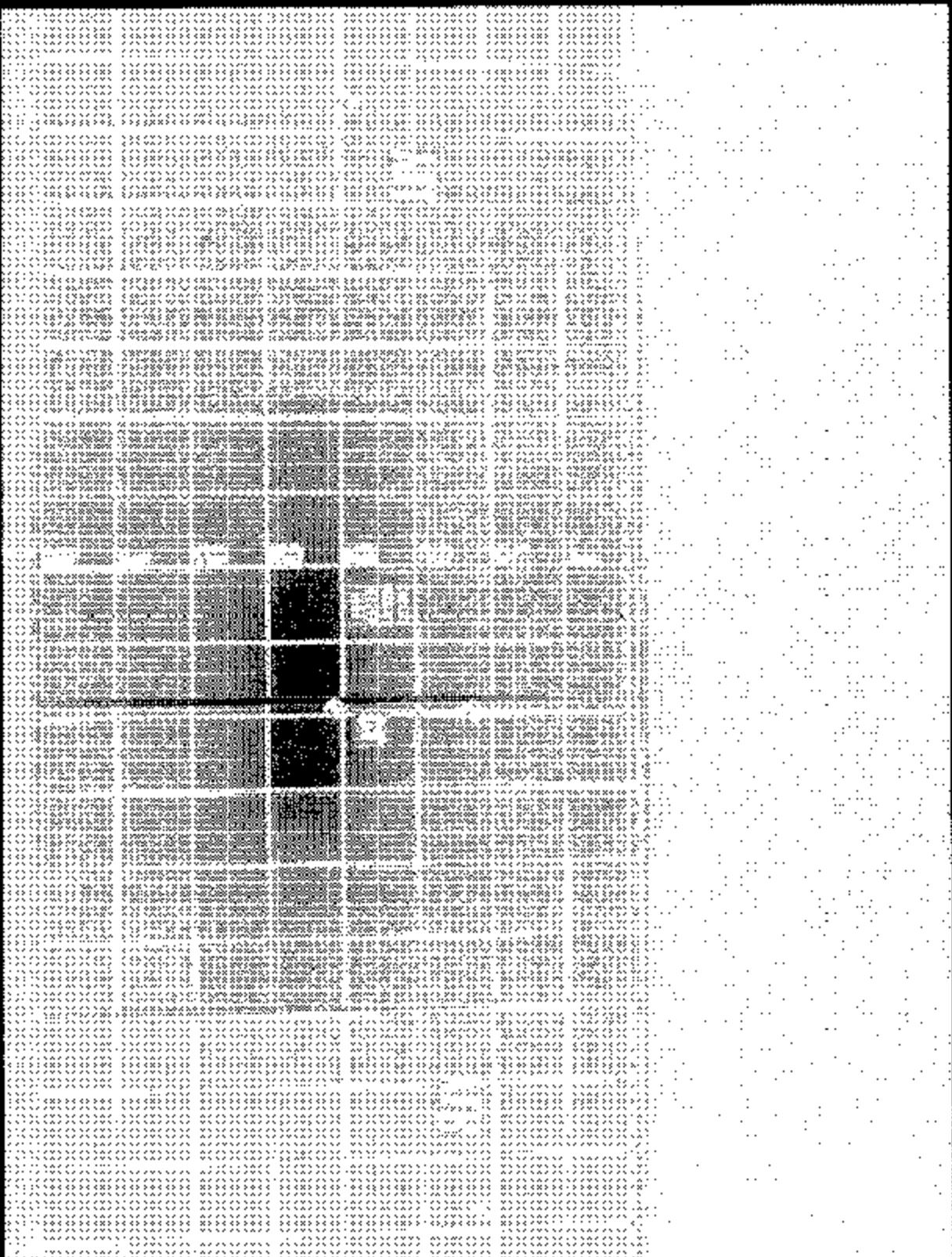
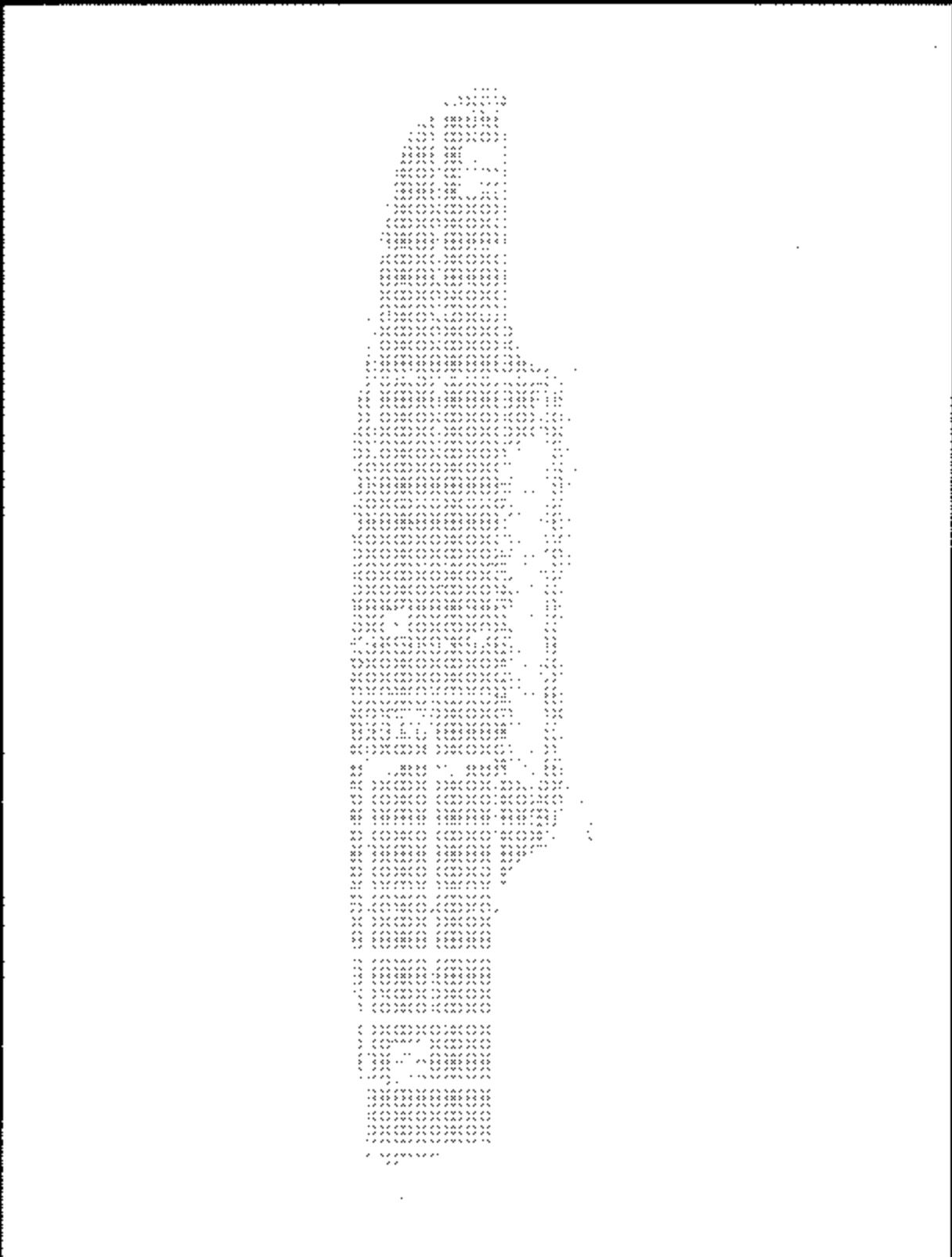


FIGURE 17:REFERENCE BOARD FOR INSIDE MIRROR, LEFT EYE

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

FIGURE 18:RIGHT EYE FIELD OF VIEW TEST (INSIDE MIRROR)

FIGURE 18:REFERENCE BOARD FOR INSIDE MIRROR, RIGHT EYE



2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

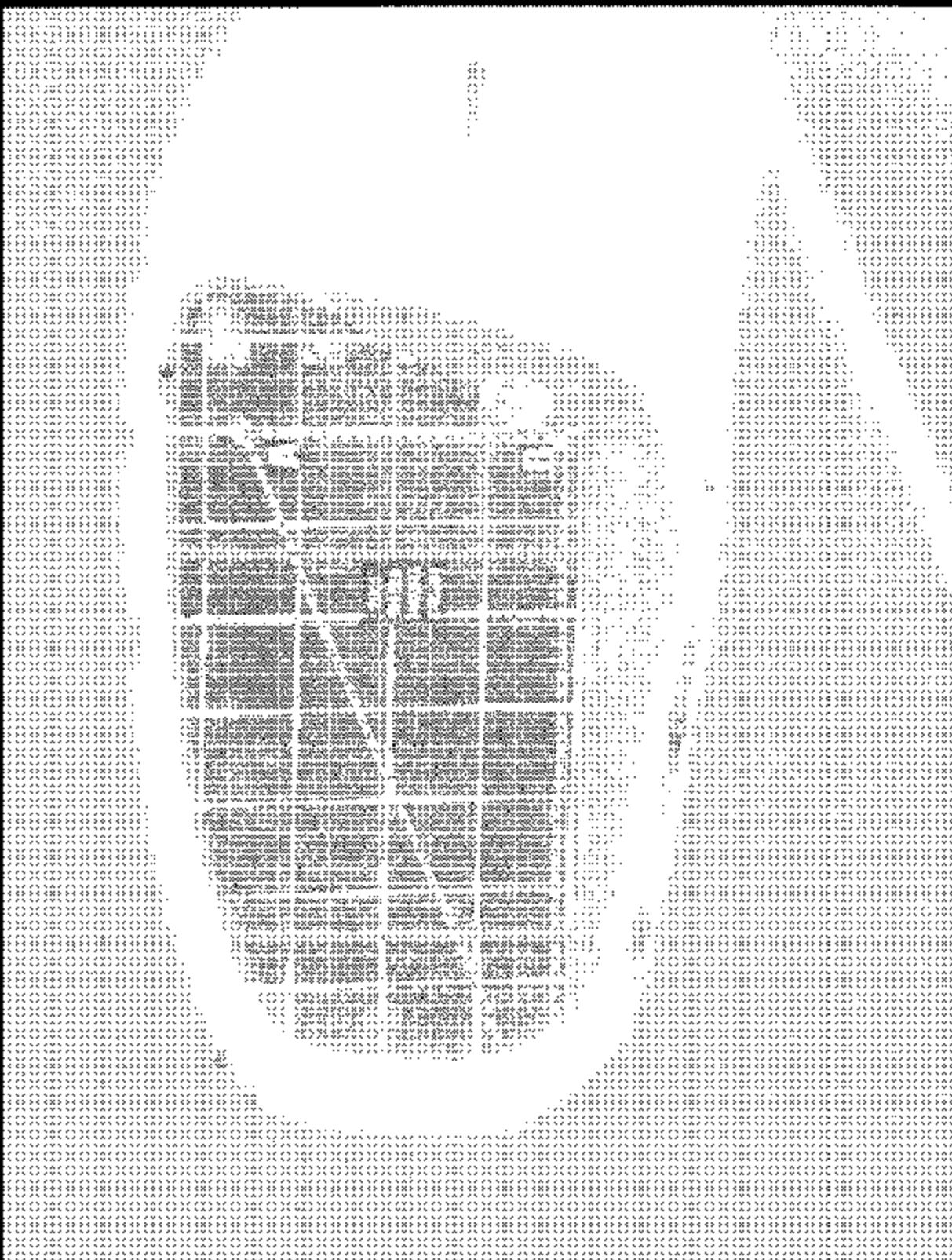
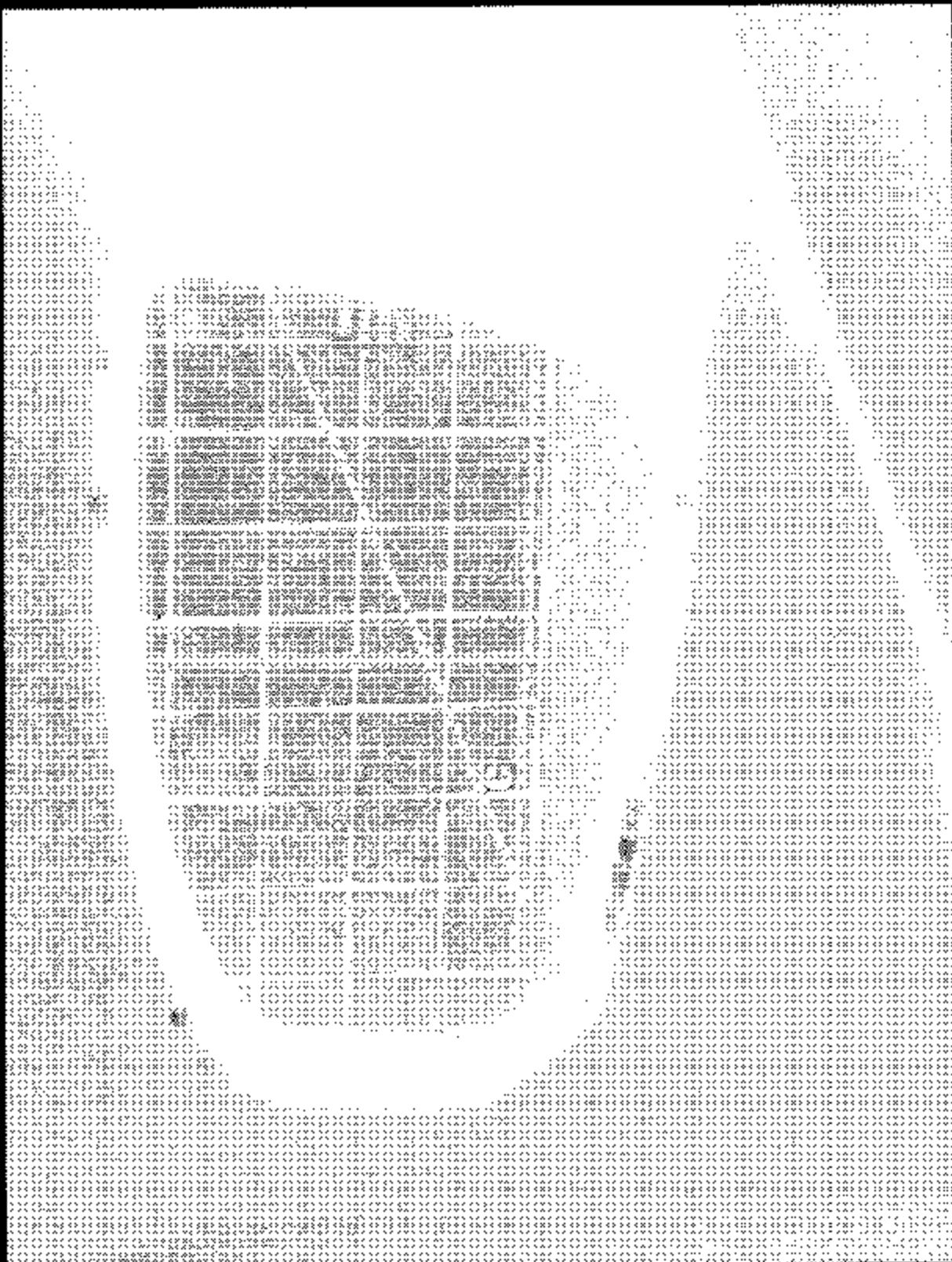


FIGURE 20: LEFT EYE FIELD OF VIEW TEST (DRIVER SIDE MIRROR)

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

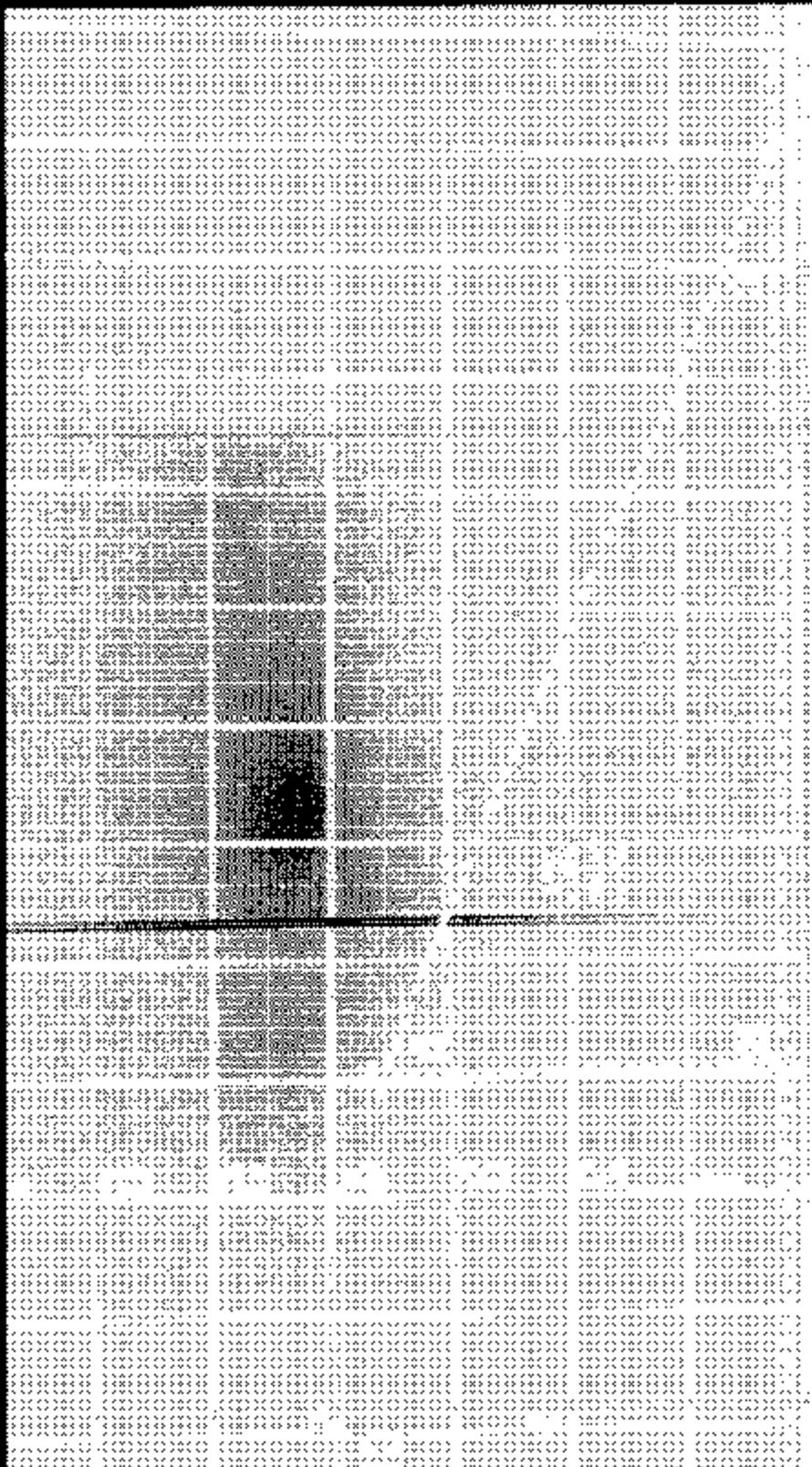
FIGURE 21:RIGHT EYE FIELD OF VIEW TEST (DRIVER SIDE MIRROR)



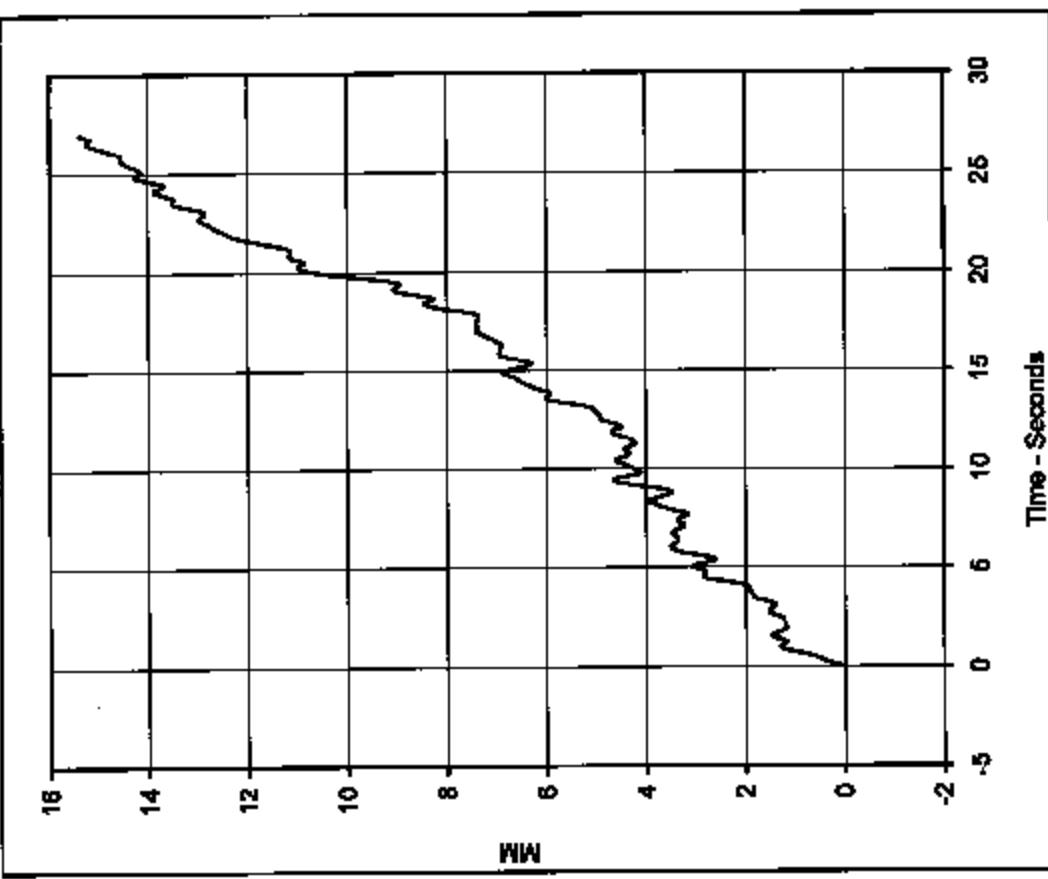
2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

2004 NISSAN MAXIMA
NHTSA NO. C45204
FMVSS NO. 111

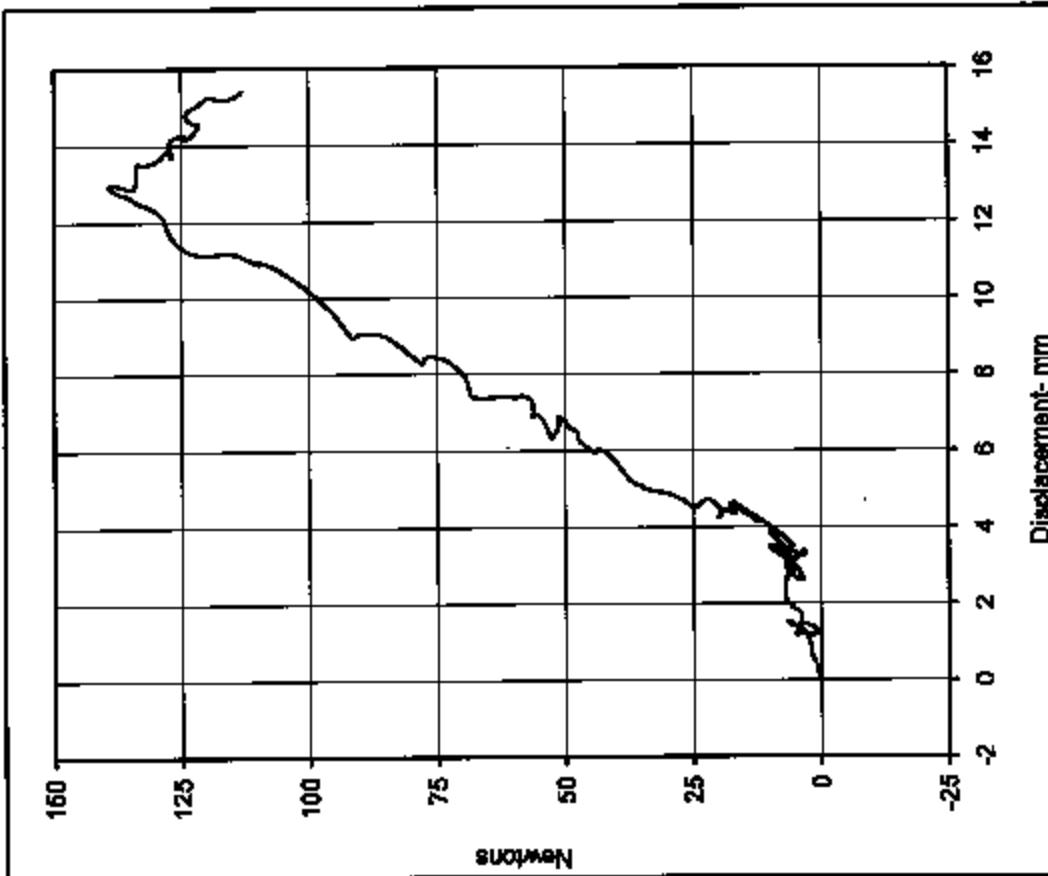
FIGURE 22: REFERENCE BOARD FOR DRIVER SIDE MIRROR



APPENDIX B
DATA PLOTS



Curve Description	CURNO	Type
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL
Units	Max	Time
Newton	15.4	27.0
		34.1
		1



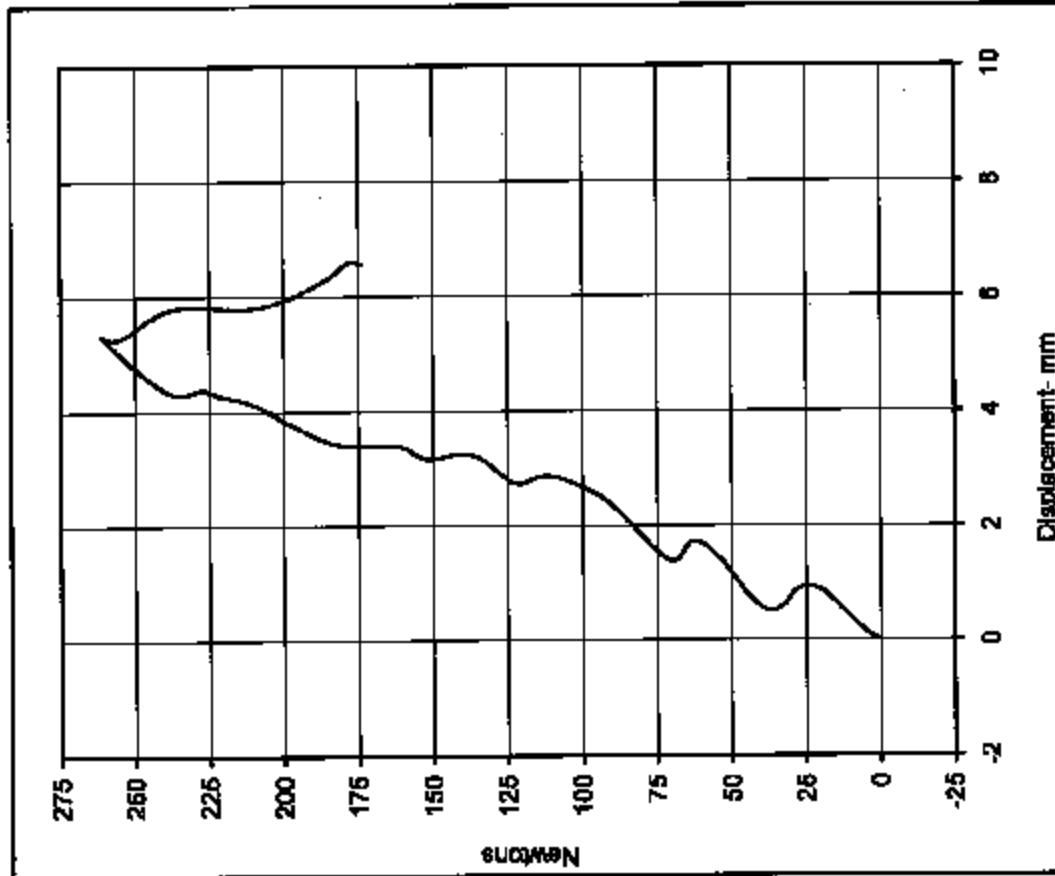
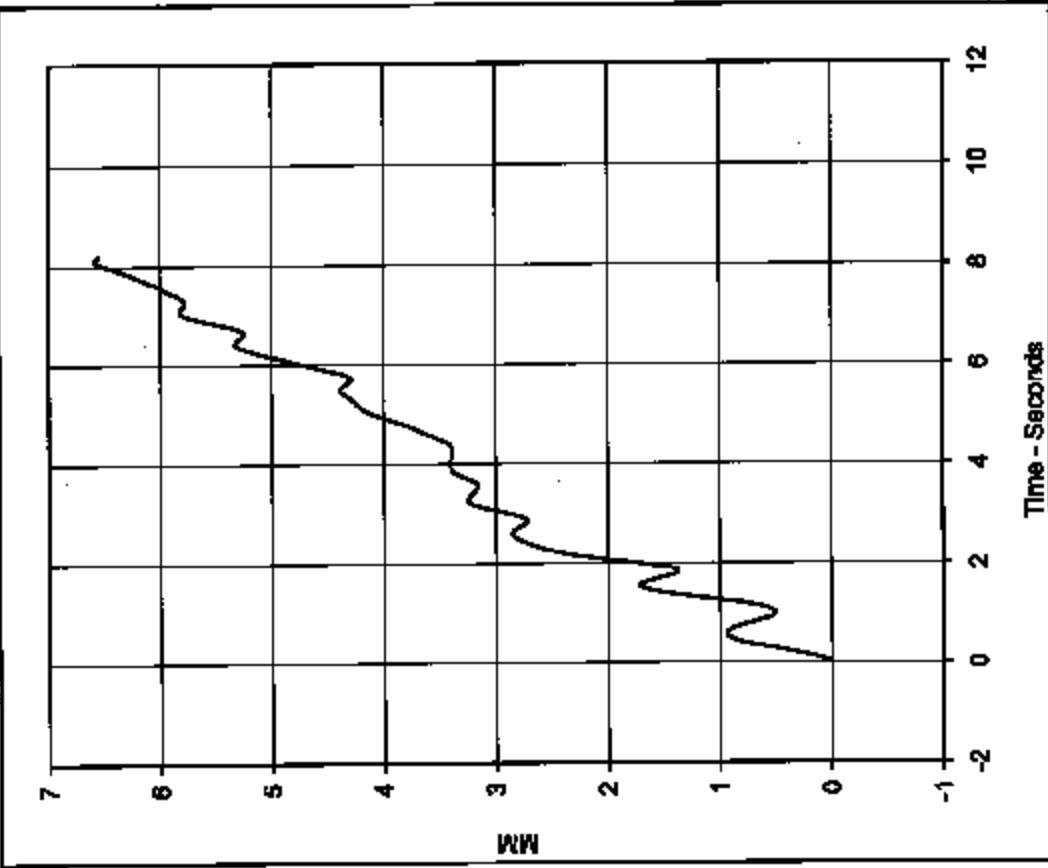
Curve Description	CURNO	Type	
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL	
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)
Newton	139.1	12.9	1

Test Program:
Test Vehicle:

2004 FMVSS 111 Review Mirrors Test No.: 1
2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C45204

Load Direction: 0 / 90
Test Date: 5/25/04





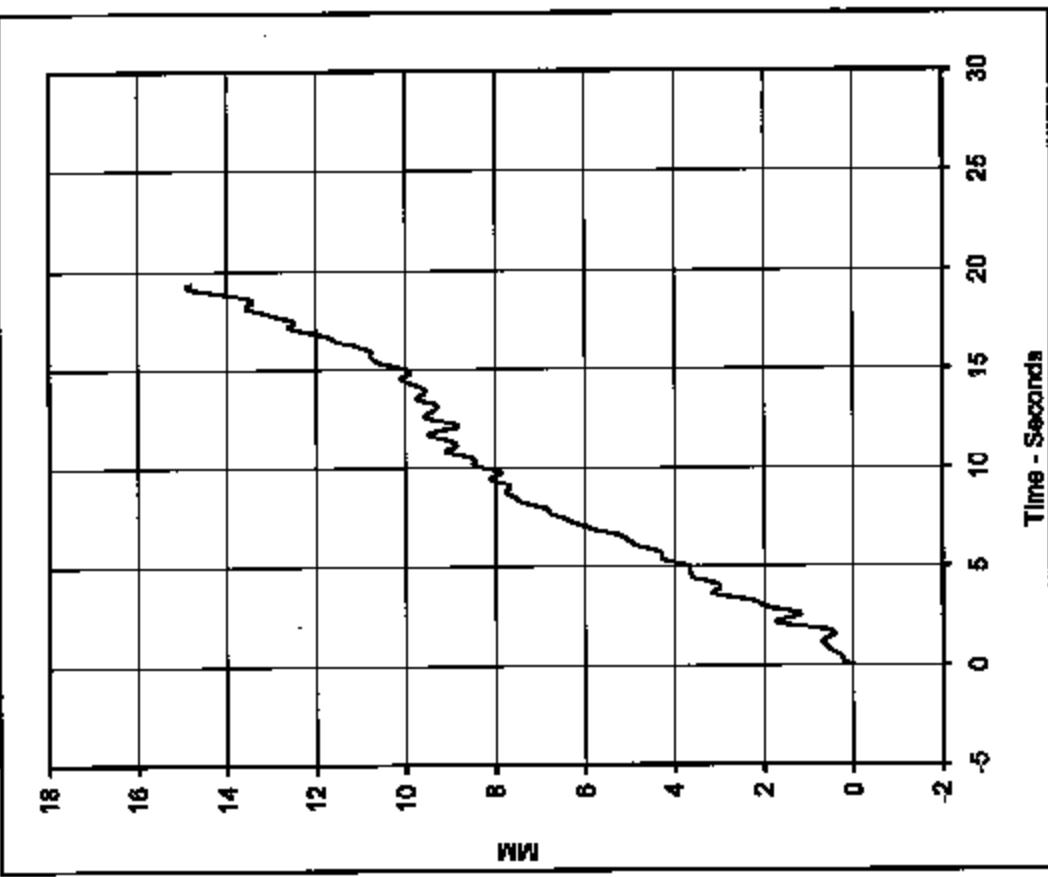
Curve Description	CURNO	Type	CURNO		Type
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL	002	FIL	
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)	Disp. Rate (mm/min.)	Filter (Hz)
Newton	261.3	5.3	1	47.7	1

Test Program: 2004 FMVSS 111 Rearview Mirrors Test No.: 2
 Test Vehicle: 2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C45204

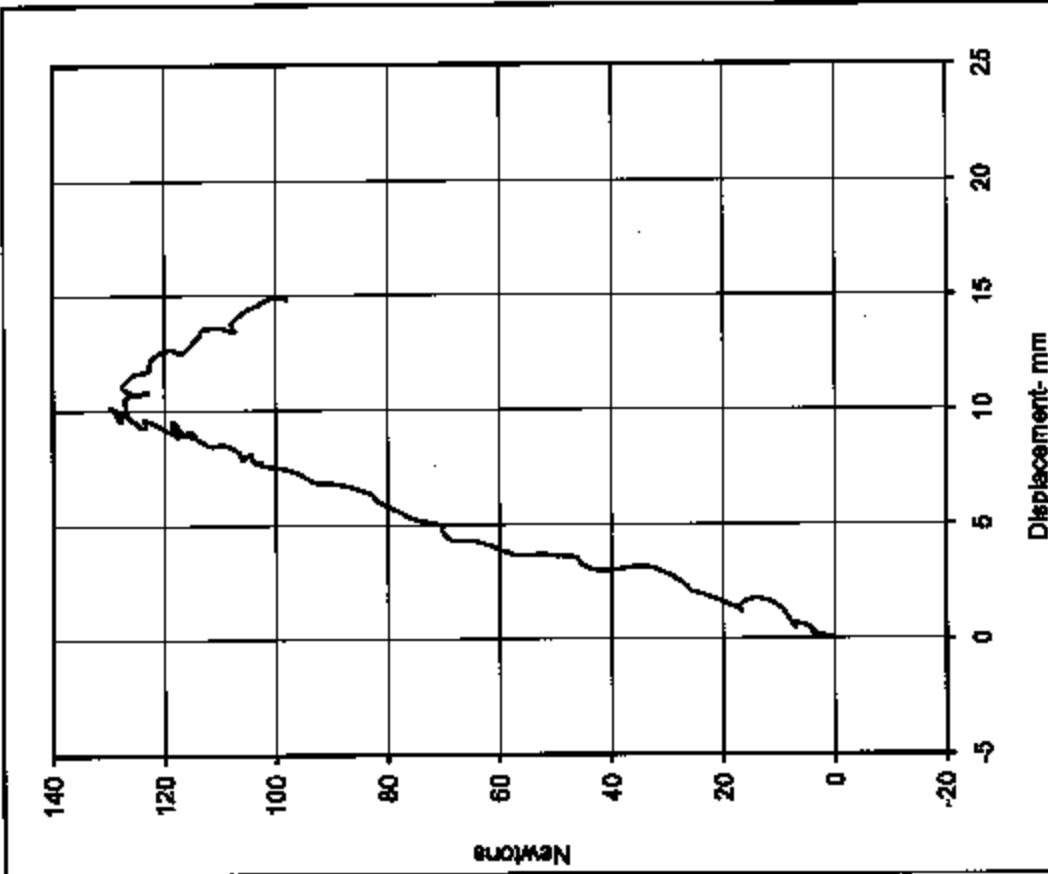
Load Direction: +45 / 90
 Test Date: 5/25/04



Test Program:
 Test Vehicle:



Curve Description	CURNO	Type
Force vs. Displacement	Displacement vs. Time	Filter (Hz)
	002	FIL
Units	Max	Time
Newton	14.9	19.2
		44.7



Curve Description	CURNO	Type
Force vs. Displacement	Displacement	Filter (Hz)
	001	FIL
Units	Peak Force	Filter (Hz)
Newton	129.7	1
	10.1	

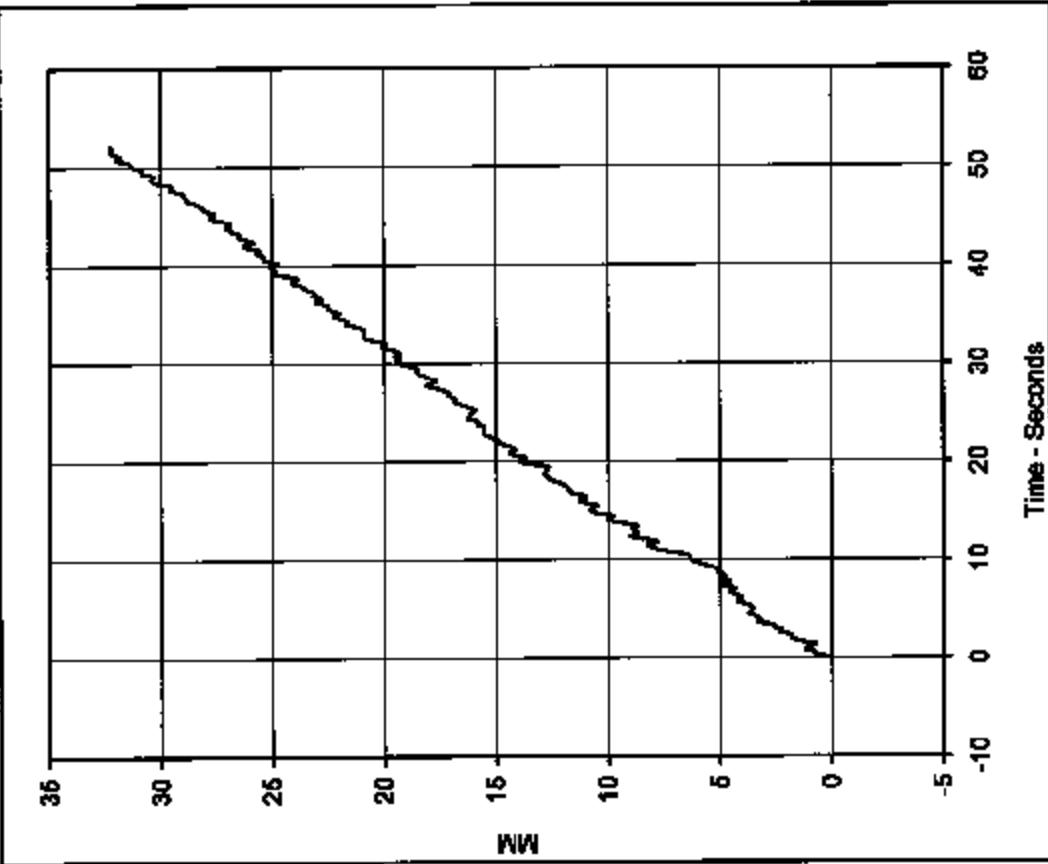
Test Program:
Test Vehicle:

2004 FMVSS 111 Rearview Mirrors Test No.: 3
2004 Nissan Maxima No.: CA45204

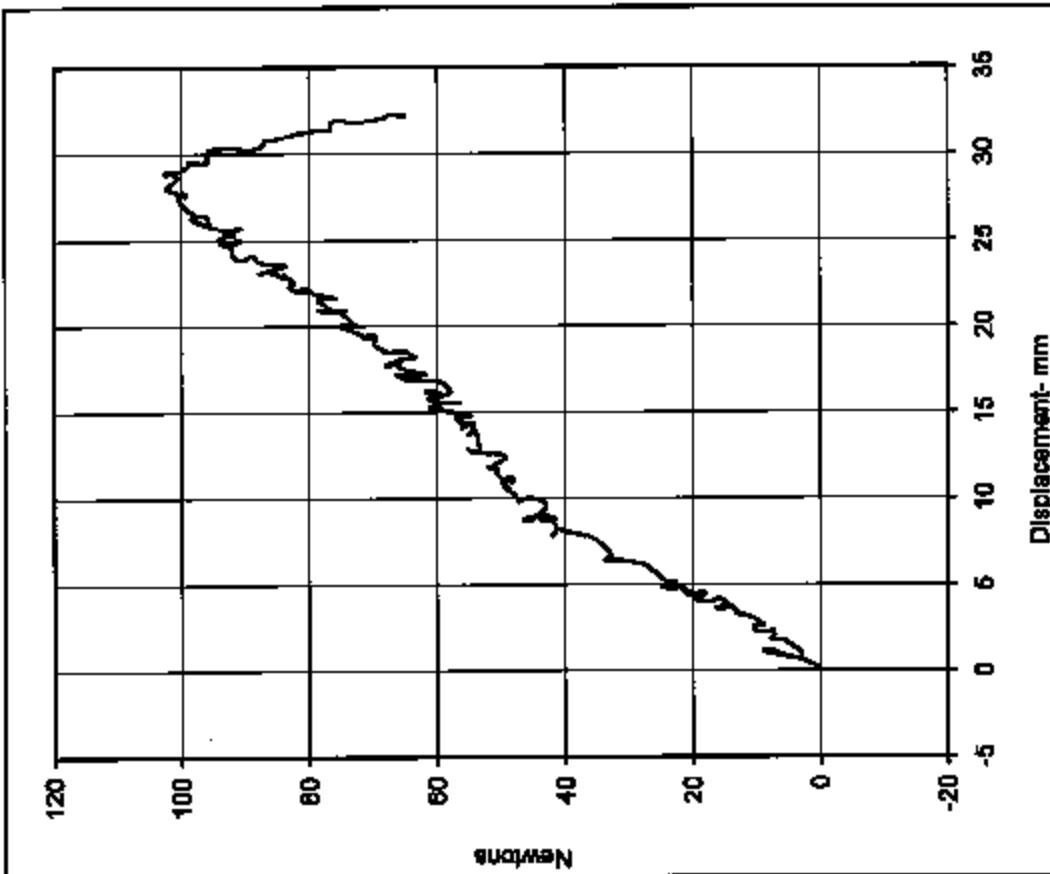
Load Direction:
Test Date:

-45 / 90
5/25/04





Curve Description	CURNO	Type
Displacement vs. Time	002	FIL
Units	Max	Time
MM	32.2	51.7

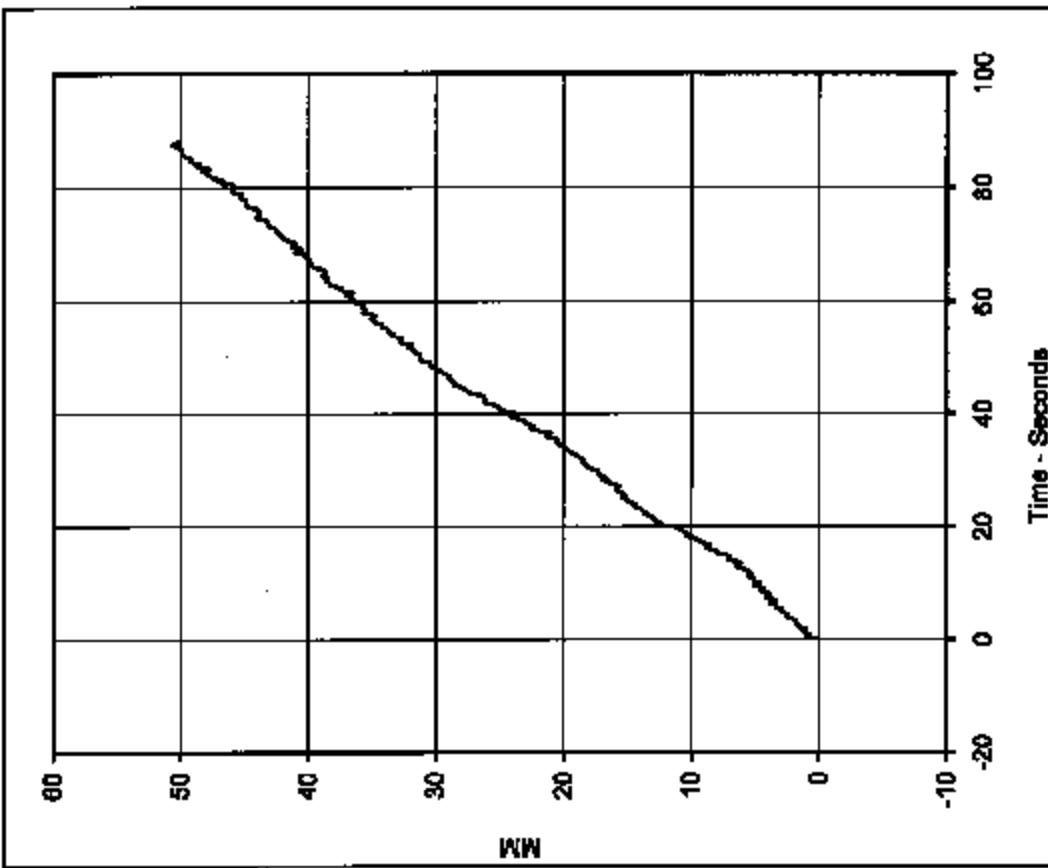


Curve Description	CURNO	Type
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL
Units	Peak Force	Displacement
Newton	102.7	28.9

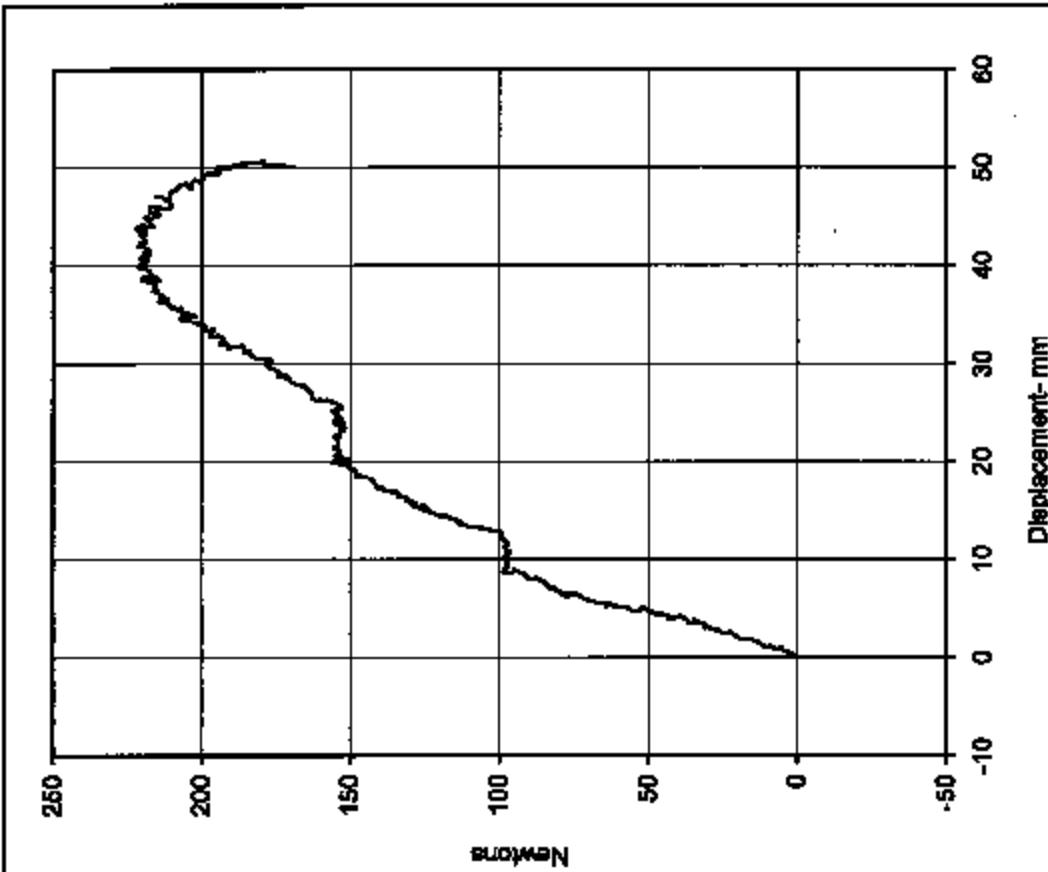
Test Program: 2004 FMVSS 111 Rearview Mirror Test No.: 4
 Test Vehicle: 2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C46204

Load Direction: -45 / +45
 Test Date: 5/25/04





Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Displacement vs. Time	002	FIL		
Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Displacement vs. Time	002	FIL		
Units	Max	Time	Disp. Rate (mm/min.)	Filter (Hz)
MM	50.7	67.5	34.6	1

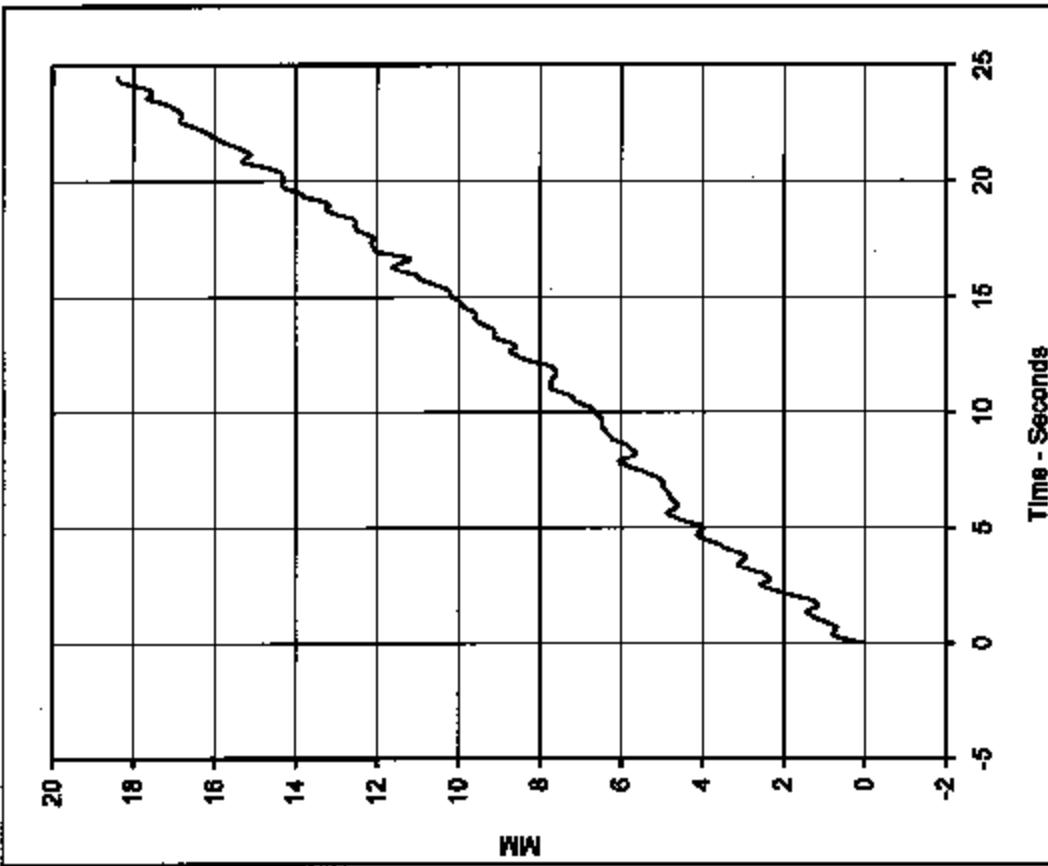


Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL		
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)	
Newton	221.9	43.8	1	
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)	
Newton	221.9	43.8	1	

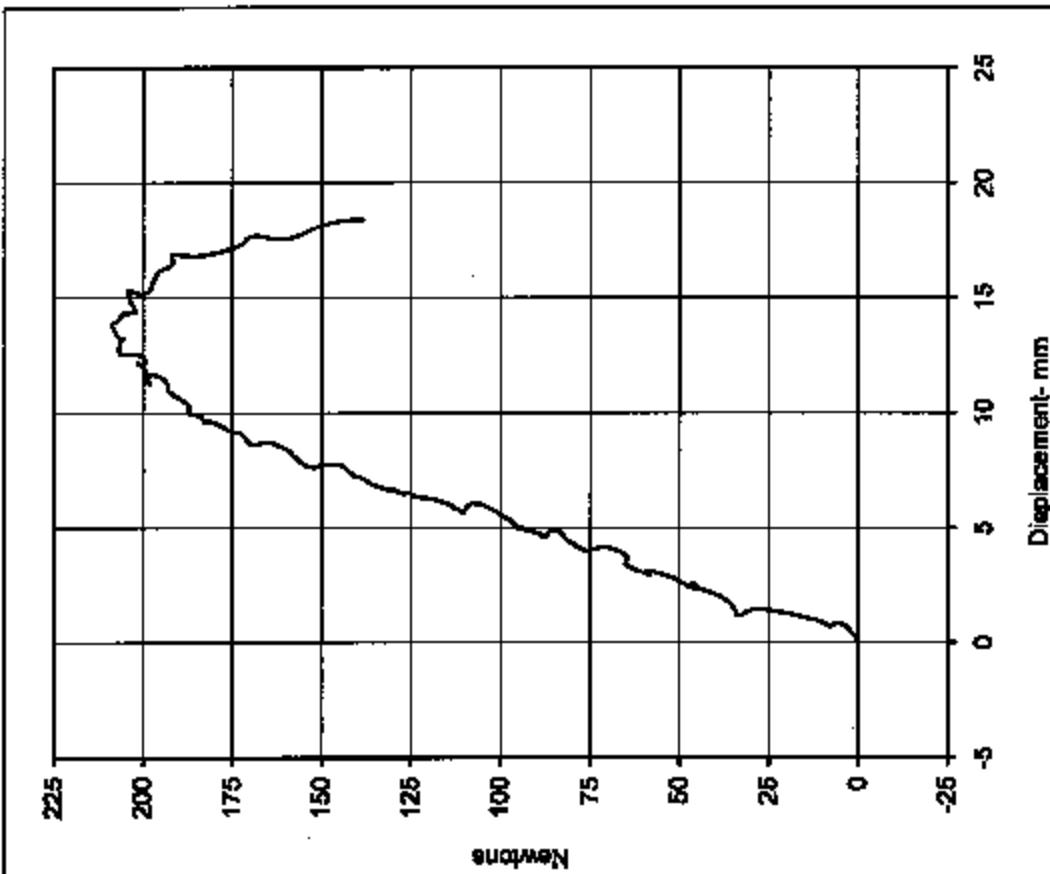
Test Program: 2004 FMVSS 111 Review Mirror Test No.: 5
 Test Vehicle: 2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C45204

Load Direction: +45 / +45
 Test Date: 5/25/04





Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Displacement vs. Time	002	FIL		
Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Displacement vs. Time	002	FIL		
Units	Max	Time	Disp. Rate (mm/min.)	Filter (Hz)
MM	16.4	24.6	44.8	1



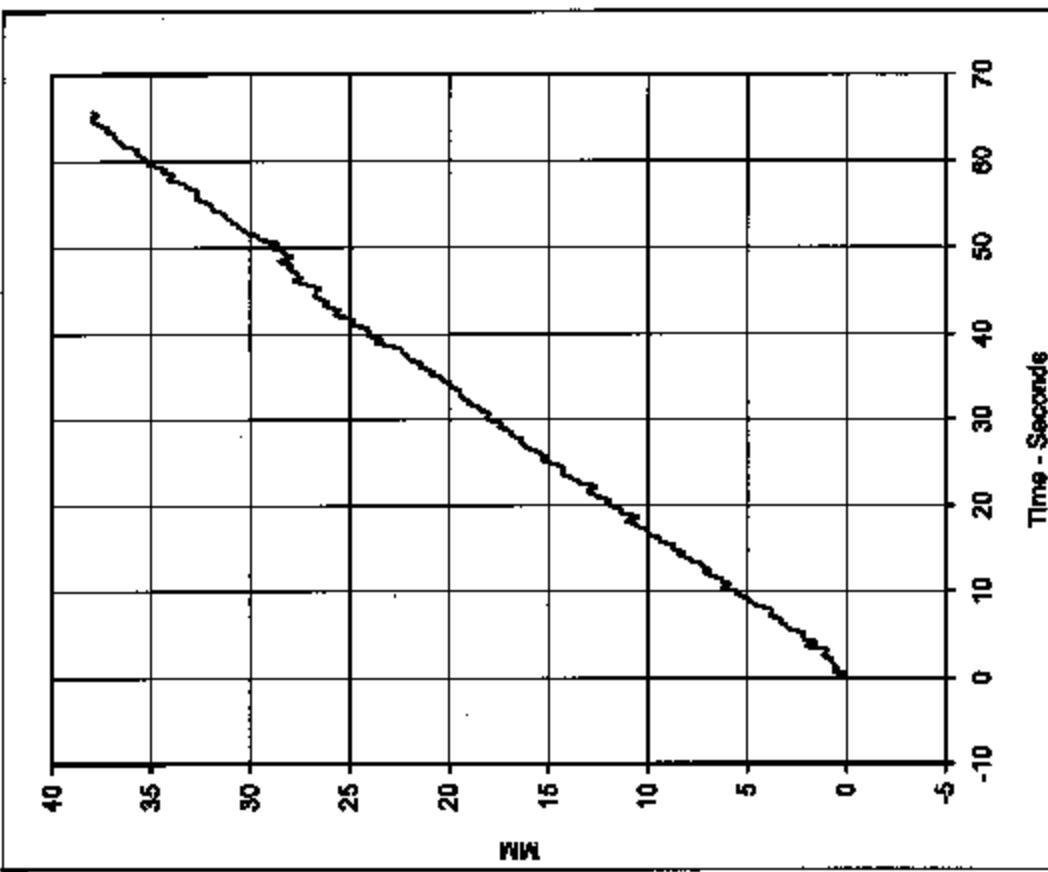
Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL		
Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL		
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)	Filter (Hz)
Newton	208.8	13.8	1	1

Test Program:
Test Vehicle:

2004 FMVSS 111 Rearview Mirror Test No.: B
2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C45204

Load Direction: +45/-45
Test Date: 5/25/04

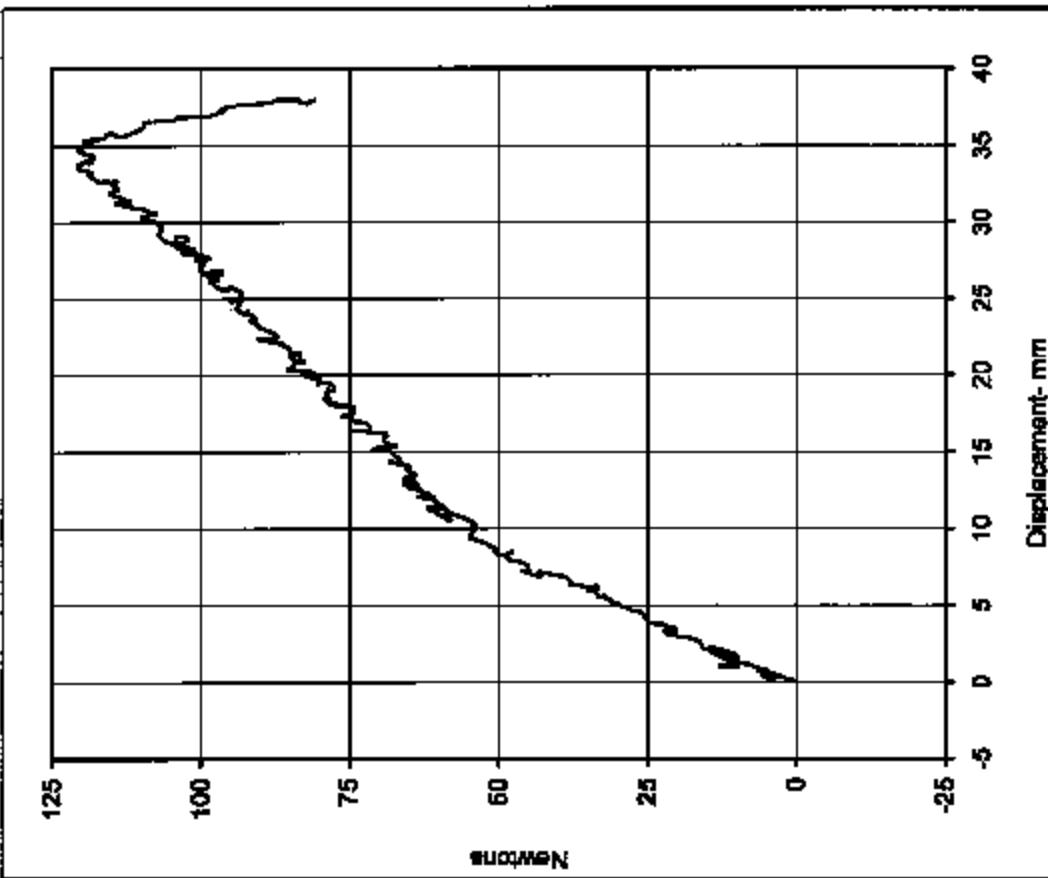




Curve Description	CURNO	Type		
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL		
Units	Max	Time	Displ. Rate (mm/min.)	Filter (Hz)
MM	38.0	34.9	34.7	1

Test Program: 2004 FMVSS 111 Review Minima Test No.: 7
 Test Vehicle: 2004 Nissan Maxima No.: C45204

Load Direction: -45 / -45
 Test Date: 5/25/04



Curve Description	CURNO	Type	
Force vs. Displacement	001	FIL	
Units	Peak Force	Displacement	Filter (Hz)
Newton	120.8	33.7	1



APPENDIX C

TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

2004 FMVSS 111 Rearview Mirrors

Test Equipment List
6/25/04

2004 Nissan Maxima

Description	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Limit	Accuracy	Cal. Date	Due Cal.
Hydraulic Pump	Lincoln	T-3825-C	2460952	8 gpm @ 2700 psi	N/A	N/A	N/A
Computer	Panasonic	CF-71	8IMAA01852	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TDAS	DTS	TDAS	DM0103	N/A	SAE J211	11/28/03	11/27/04
Load Cell	Lutron	3167	1573	867 N	± 1.0%	6/29/03	6/18/04
Displacement Xdcr.	Celasco	PTX101-0030	J0654852	76 CM	± 1.0%	7/1/03	6/30/04



APPENDIX D
EYELIPSE LOCATIONS SUPPLIED BY MANUFACTURER

FMVSS 111 EYE POINT LOCATIONS

Make: Nissan Model: Maxima Year: 2004

Coordinate System:

X = Longitudinal Dimension

Y = Lateral Dimension

Z = Vertical Dimension

Positive Values are as follows:

X = Forward of Reference Point

Y = Outboard of Reference Point (to driver's side)

Z = Above Reference Point

Provide Reference/Body Fiducial Point that dimensions below are measured from. Point must be easily accessible and usable by test laboratory personnel, i.e. seat track mounting bolt, seat belt anchorage bolt, door latch & B-pillar striker. (Provide sketch of reference point if necessary.)

Reference point - Front outer seat track mounting boltCoordinates - X = 1074.0 , Y = 590.0 , Z = 63.2

COORDINATES	LEFT SIDE MIRROR		INSIDE MIRROR		RIGHT SIDE MIRROR	
	LE1 (left eye)	RE1 (right eye)	LE2	RE2	LE3	RE3
X	-425.6	-386.5	-383.0	-420.3	-400.6	-456.9
Y	-130.1	-182.0	-237.1	-290.3	-272.2	-304.7
Z	806.8	806.8	806.8	806.8	806.8	806.8
Mirror Mfr.	Johilok Industries		Genex		Johilok Industries	
Model	96302 7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10		96321 CA100 96321 7Y100		96301 7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10	
Part No.	96302 7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10		96301 7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10		96301 7Y100/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10	