H5# 637149

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 124L ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEMS

HONDA OF AMERICA MFG., INC. 2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300

GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES, INC. 1623 LEEDSTOWN ROAD COLONIAL BEACH, VIRGINIA 22443



MAY 14, 2004

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
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ROOM 6115 (NVS-220)
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

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Approved By:

Approval Date:

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SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

FMVSS 124 specifies requirements for the return of a vehicle's throttle to the idle position when the driver removes the actuating force from the accelerator control, or in the event of a severance or disconnection in the accelerator control system. The purpose of FMVSS 124 is to reduce deaths and injuries resulting from engine overspeed caused by malfunctions in the accelerator control system. This standard applies to passenger cars, multipurpose passenger vehicles (MPV's), trucks and buses.

SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURES AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Compliance testing was conducted on a 2004 Honda Element, MPV, NHTSA No. C45300 in accordance with the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Laboratory Procedure TP-124-06.

Output from the vehicle throttle position sensor on the air throttle plate shaft was used to measure throttle position and data was recorded at 1000 HZ with GTL's data acquisition system. Testing was conducted to simulate the normal removal of the driver's foot from the accelerator pedal. Testing was performed with the vehicle in park and the engine running. Return to idle times were determined for four throttle plate positions with the accelerator control system complete and with each of the three throttle return springs (2) on the throttle plate shaft and (1) on the accelerator pedal independently disconnected. The severed linkage test was also performed by disconnecting the throttle cable from the throttle body. As the air throttle plate was mechanically linked to the accelerator pedal, no electrical disconnections were required.

This testing was to be performed at low ambient temperature of -40° C (-0 +5° C) in accordance with the NHTSA Test Procedure TP-124-06 however, due to the inability of prior test vehicles to start at this extreme temperature the test was performed at -13° C (-25° F).

SECTION 3

	COMPLIANCE TEST DA	IA
_	Test data for this test can be found on the following pages.	Photographs are found in Section
	5 and Test Plots are found in Section 6.	
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•••		
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DATA SHEET 1 VEHICLE DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY S		I MPV
VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	C45300	
VEHICLE VIN:		1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
DATE OF TEST:	MAY 6, 2004	
TEST LAB: GENERAL TESTING LA	BORATORIES	
VEHICLE ENGINE TYPE: 4 CYL	GVWR:	2020 KG
VEHICLE ENGINE SIZE: 2.4 L D.C	D.H.C 16 VALVE	
VEHICLE ACCEL. CONTROL SYSTE	M (ACS) (Air or Fuel Throttled):	AIR
MAX. BHP ENGINE SPEED:160 HP.	, , ,	
MFR. IDLE RPM: COMPUTER CON	NTROLLED (750)	
FUEL METERING DEVICE (Carbureto		CTION
1022 112 121 1110 22 1102 (00.120.01	.,, .do,,,,	
DEMARKO.		
REMARKS:		
RECORDED BY: J. Gandin	_ / DATE:	05/06/04
n and		
APPROVED BY 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		

DATA SHEET 2 NORMAL OPERATION TEST

(fully operational system)

Mid Temp. Tes SYSTEM COND	t: Low				igh Temp. Tes Operation	:t:
ACCELERATOR POSITION WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	TEMPERA ENGINE COOLANT	TURE (°F)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)
25%	25	5100	-25	-25	13%	29
50%	50	5100	-24	-25	13%	31
75%	75	5100	-24	-25	13%	33
100%	100	5100	-24	-25	13%	39
	REQUIREMEN d (1000 ms) for ds (2000 ms) for	vehicles r vehicles	more than		ess	

APPROVED BY:__

DATA SHEET 3 (1 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE NHT DATE OF TES	ZA KILI.				LEMENT, MF	· ·	_
	од NO Т∙		C45	Y 6, 2004			
	••		1000	1 0, 2001			_
Check one:							
Mid Temp. Tes	t: Low	Temp.	Гest: <u>X</u>	Н	igh Temp. Tes	st:	
SYSTEM COND	ITION: #1 SPRIN	NG DISC	CONNECTE	D (OUTER	SPRING)		
ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°F)	THROTTLE	RETURN	PAS
POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	POSITION SENSOR READING		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	FAI
5%	25	3800	32	-25	13%	28	Р
60%	50	5100	32	-25	13%	32	Р
75%	75	5200	32	-25	13%	36	Р
100%	100	5200	32	-25	13%	39	Р
RETURN TIME	REQUIREMEN	TS:					
1 second 2 second 3 second	E REQUIREMENT d (1000 ms) for vector ds (2000 ms) for the distriction of the districtio	ehicles vehicles vehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		

DATA SHEET 3 (2 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

Mid Temp. Tes	t: Low ITION: #2 SPRIN					et:	_
ACCELERATOR POSITION WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	TEMPERA ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	P/
25%	25	4000	32	-25	13%	25	
50%	50	5100	32	-25	13%	73	
75%	75	1	32	-25	13%	32	
100%	100		32	-25	13%	50	
RETURN TIME	REQUIREMEN	TS:					
1 second 2 second	d (1000 ms) for v ds (2000 ms) for ds (3000 ms) for	ehicles vehicles vehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		

DATA SHEET 3 (3 of 3) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

DATE OF TEST	·		C45 MA	7 6, 2004			
Check one:							
Mid Temp. Test	: Low	Temp.	Гest: <u>X</u>	Hi	gh Temp. Tes	t:	
SYSTEM CONDI				`	,		
ACCELERATOR POSITION WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	TEMPERA ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	PAS FA
25%	25	5100	0	-25	13%	35	F
50%	50	5100	1	-25	13%	39	F
75%	75	5100	1	-25	13%	48	F
100%	100	5100	3	-25	13%	42	Р
2 second	(1000 ms) for s (2000 ms) for s (3000 ms) for	vehicles vehicles vehicles	s more than s exposed to	4536 kg.	ess		

APPROVED BY:____

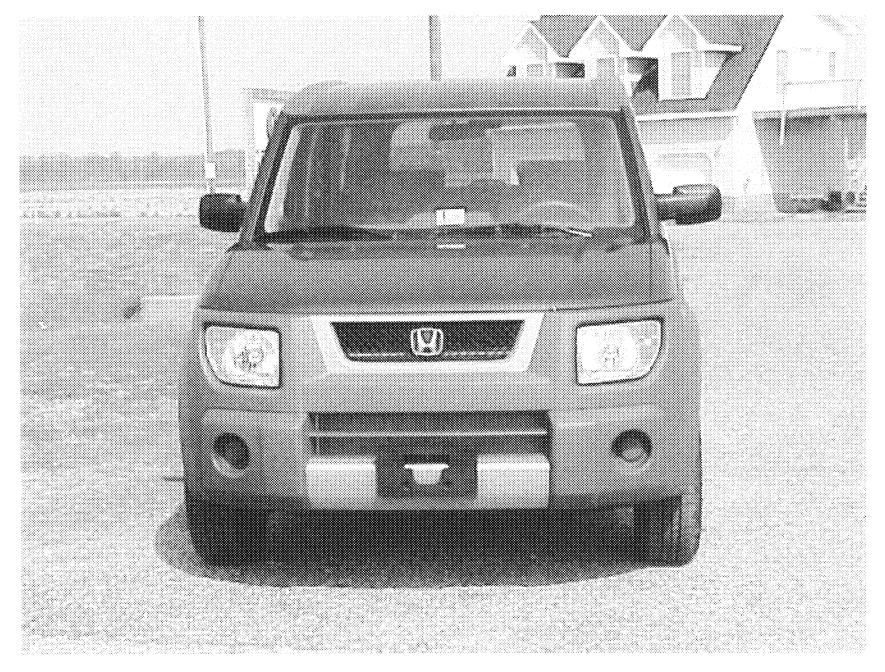
DATA SHEET 4 FAIL-SAFE OPERATION SEVERED

Mid Temp. Test	:: Low	Temp.	l est: X	HI	gh lemp. les	t:	
SYSTEM CONDI			TEMPER .	TUDE (05)	TUDOTTI F	DETURN	540
ACCELERATOR POSITION WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	ENGINE COOLANT	TURE (°F) AMBIENT	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	PAS FAI
25%	25	4100	21	-25	13%	22	Р
50%	50	5100	22	-25	13%	6	Р
75%	75	5100	26	-25	13%	8	Р
100%	100	5100	29	-25	13%	6	Р
1 second 2 second	REQUIREMEN I (1000 ms) for v Is (2000 ms) for Is (3000 ms) for FAIL	ehicles vehicles vehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		
DEMADUO.							
REMARKS:							

SECTION 4 TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

EQUIPMENT	DESCRIPTION	MODEL/ SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	NEXT CAL. DATE
CONTINUOUS RECORDER	OMEGA	55662	03/04	03/05
ENGINE RECORDING	FLUKE	7471026	03/04	03/05
ENGINE RECORDING	MONARCH	1444664	01/04	07/05
SOFTWARE	GTL	N/A	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
CHAMBER	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A
EXHAUST DUCT	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A

SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS



2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.1 FRONT VIEW OF VEHICLE



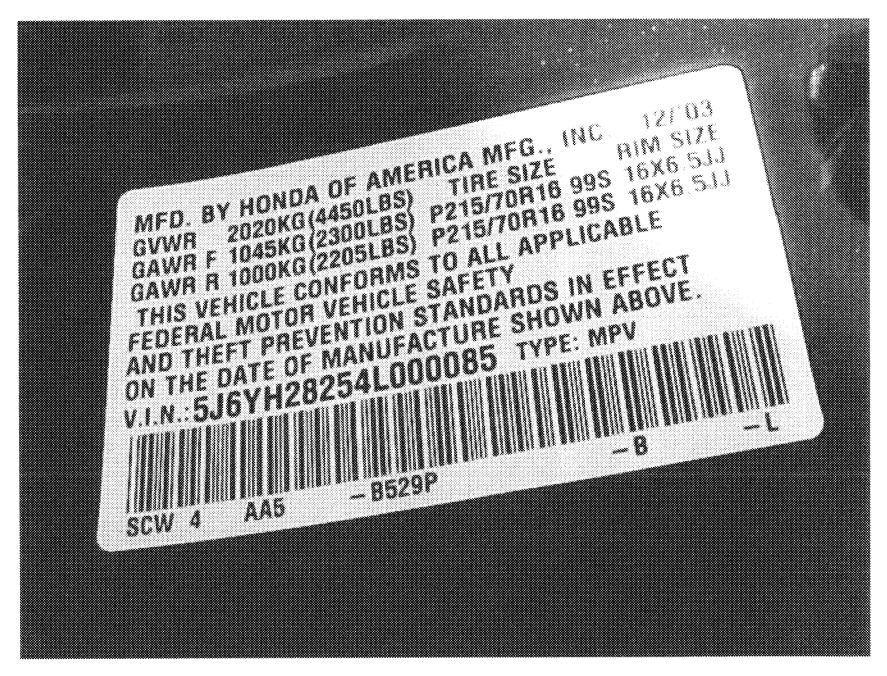
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.2 LEFT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



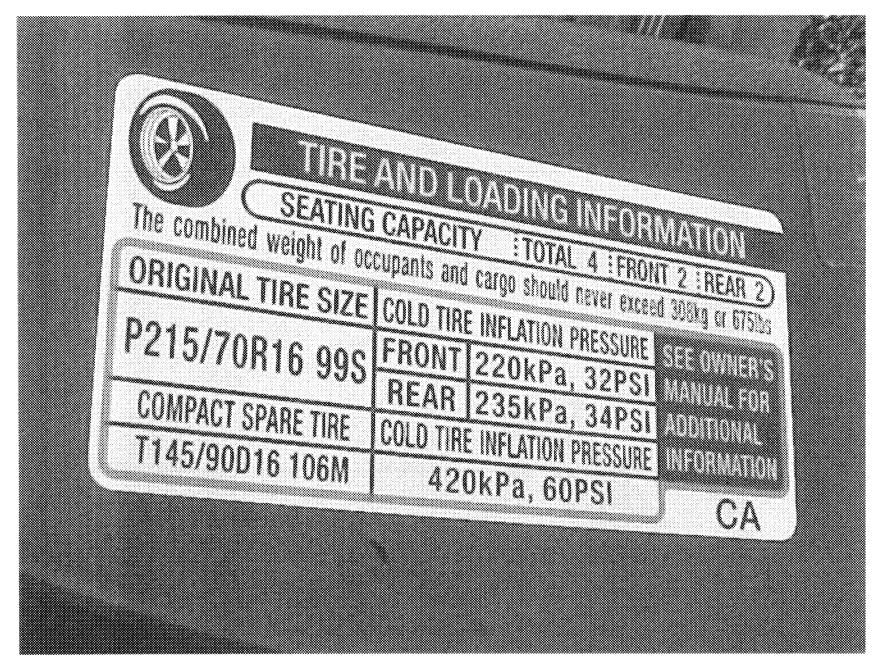
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.3 RIGHT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE

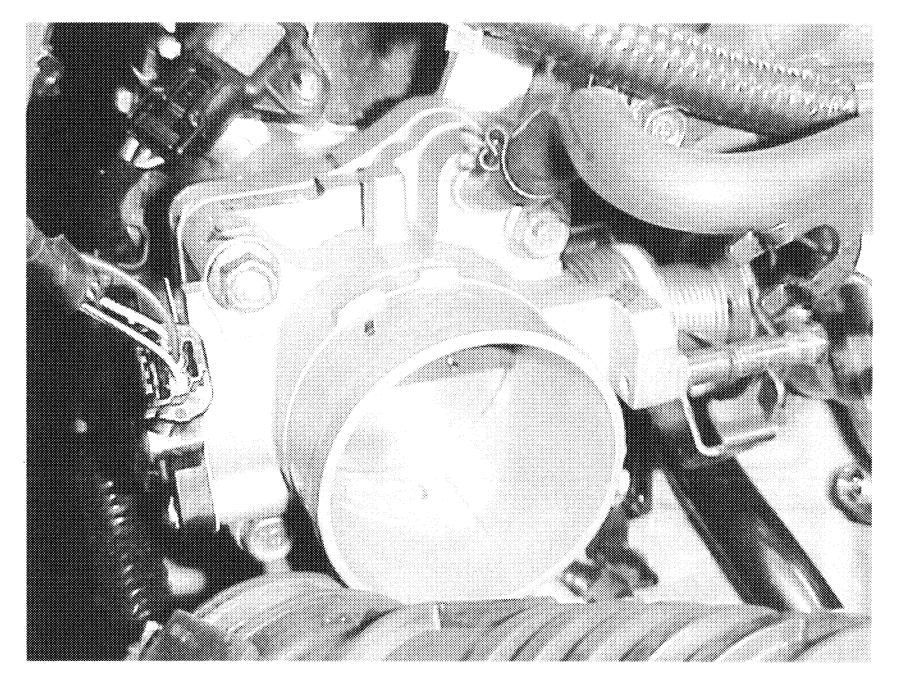


2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.4 CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE'S CERTIFICATION LABEL

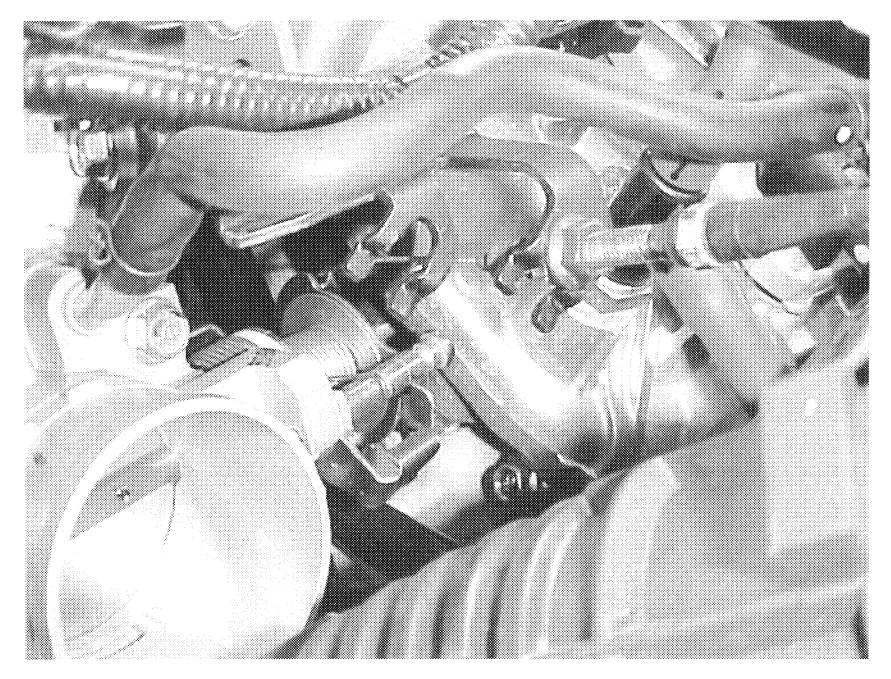


2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L FIGURE 5.5 CLOSE-UP VIEW OF VEHICLE'S TIRE INFORMATION LABEL



2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.6 THROTTLE BODY ON ENGINE



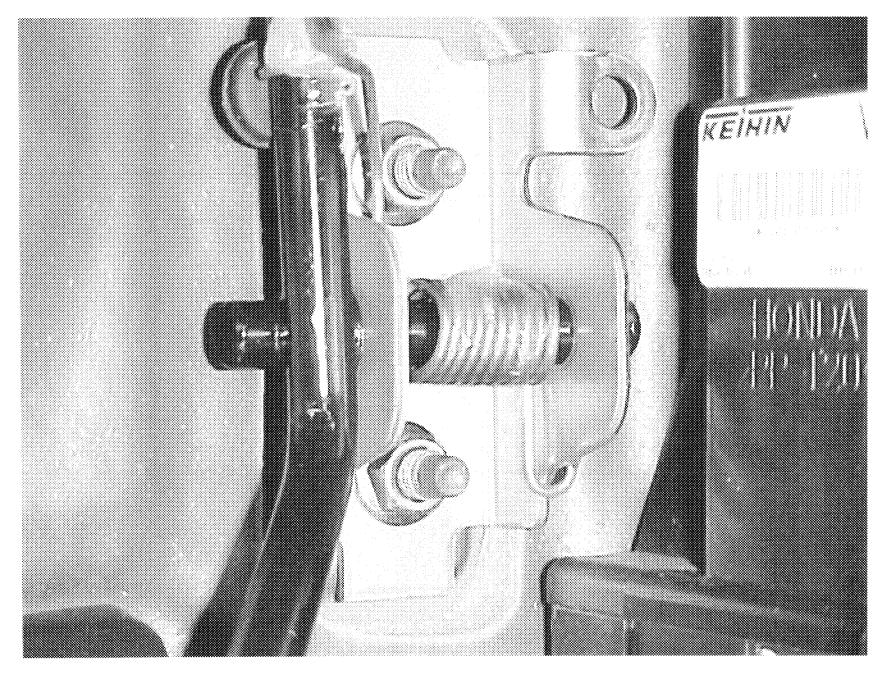
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.7 ACCELERATOR CABLE LINKAGE TO THROTTLE BODY



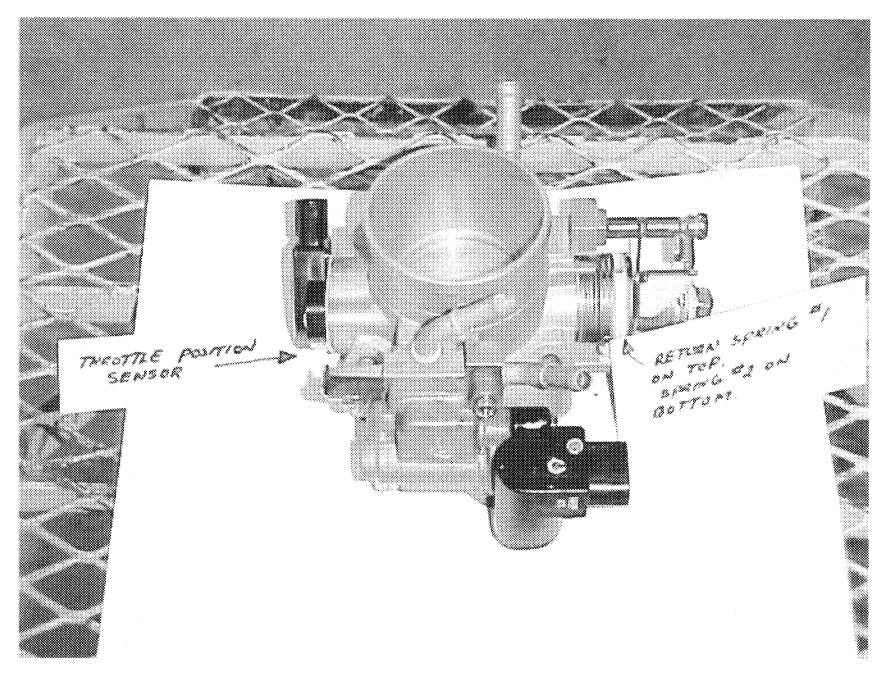
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.8 ACCELERATOR PEDAL



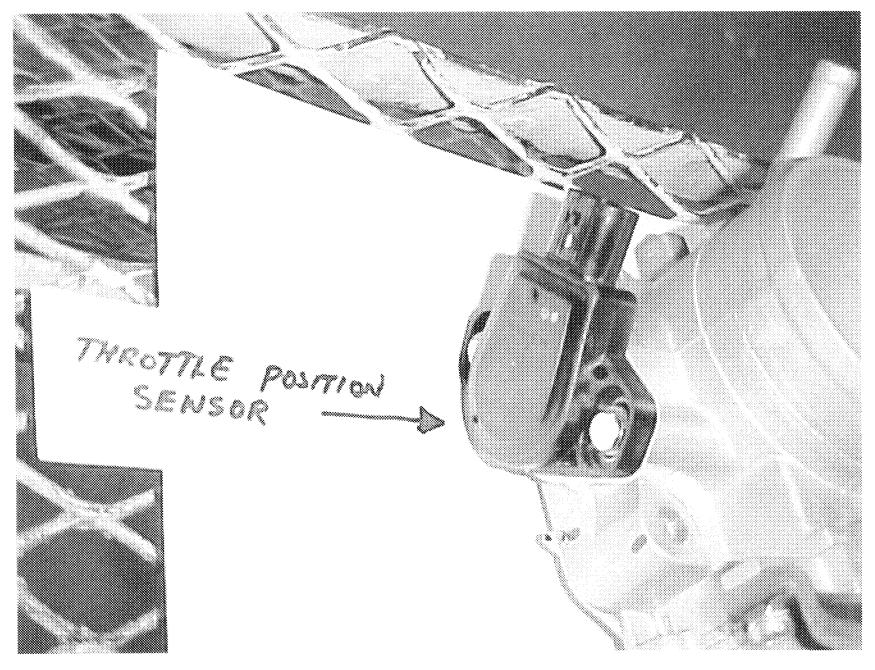
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.9 ACCELERATOR PEDAL RETURN SPRING (SPRING #3)



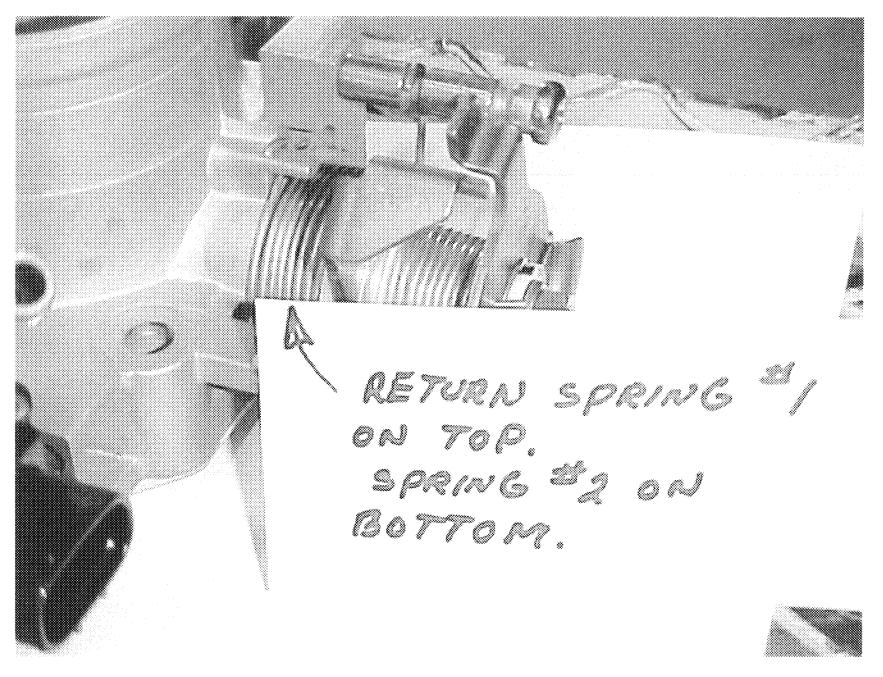
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.10 THROTTLE BODY REMOVED FROM ENGINE



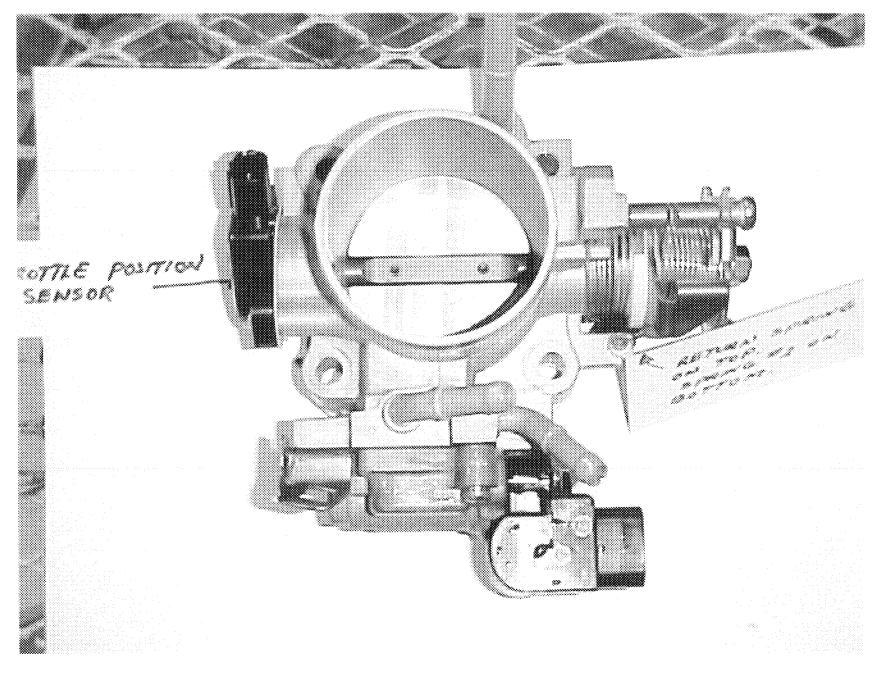
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.11
THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR



2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.12
THROTTLE CONTROL SPRINGS #1 AND #2



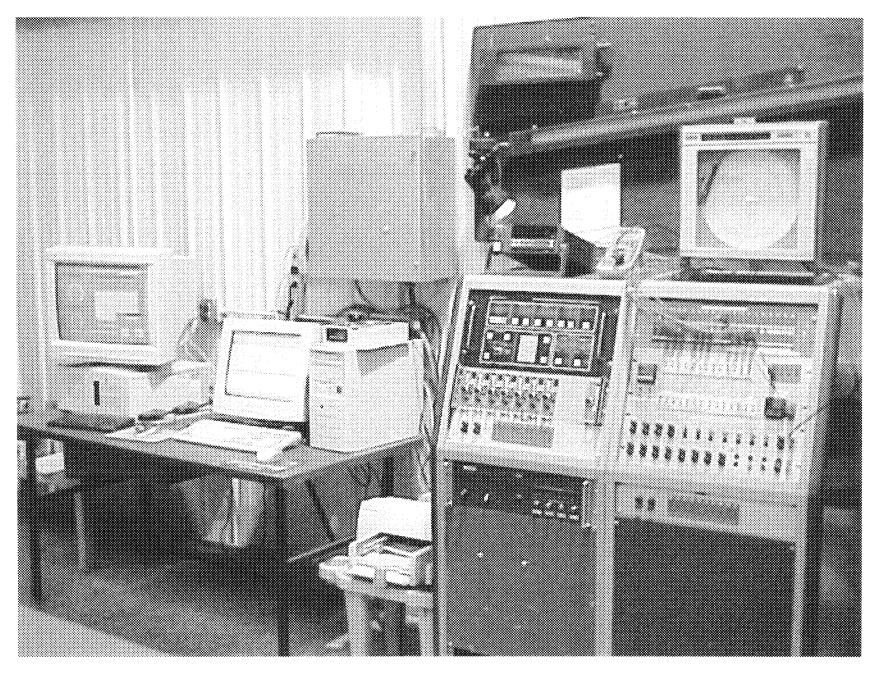
2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.13
TOP VIEW OF THROTTLE BODY



2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.14 VEHICLE IN TEST CHAMBER



2004 HONDA ELEMENT NHTSA NO. C45300 FMVSS NO. 124L

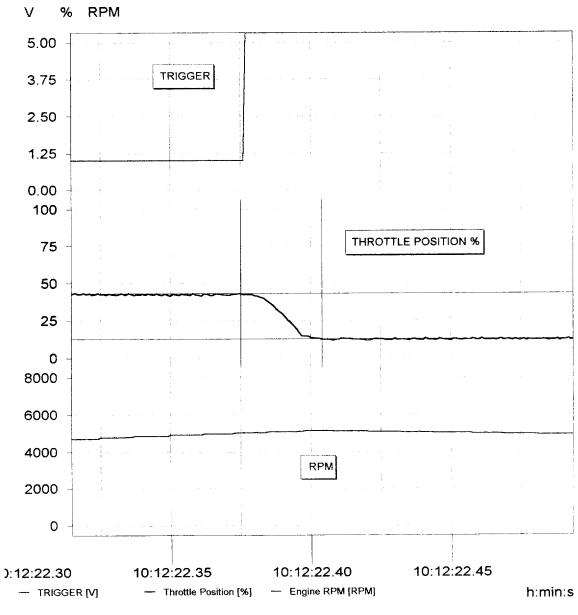
FIGURE 5.15 124 TEST INSTRUMENTATION SET-UP

SECTION 6 PLOTS

124 COLD/ NORMAL/25% WOT

10:17:44 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



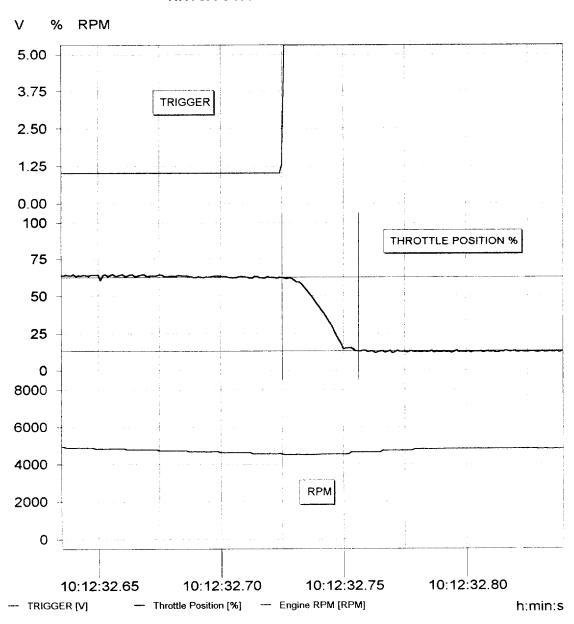
Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 42.998 % Y2: 12.776 % t1: -35471.154 ms t2: -35442.154 ms dt: 0.029 s f: 34.483 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/50% WOT

10:19:09 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



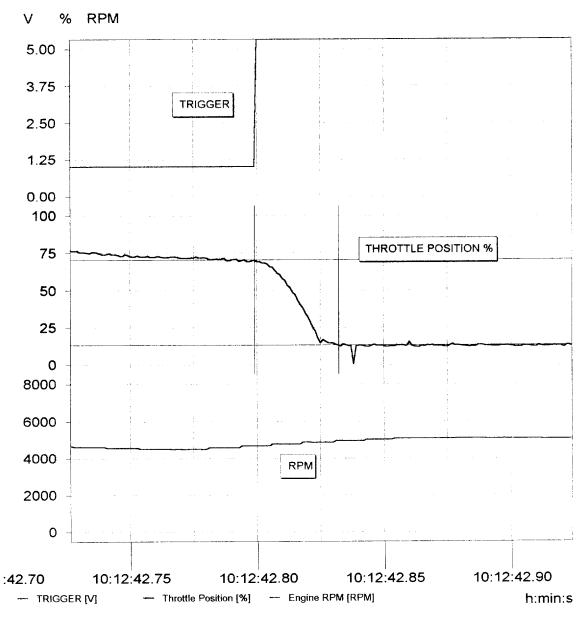
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 62.396 % t1: -25121.154 ms dt: 0.031 s Y2: 12.973 % t2: -25090.154 ms f: 32.258 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/75% WOT

10:20:38 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



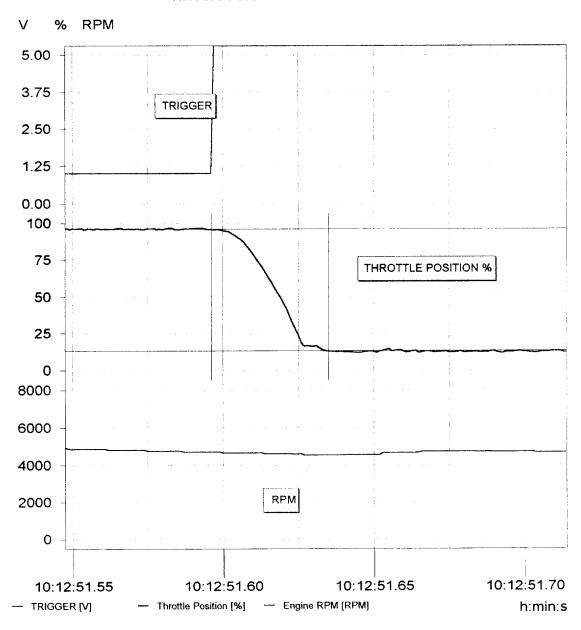
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 70.324 % Y2: 12.967 % t1: -15047.154 ms t2: -15014.154 ms dt: 0.033 s f: 30.303 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/100% WOT

10:22:08 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



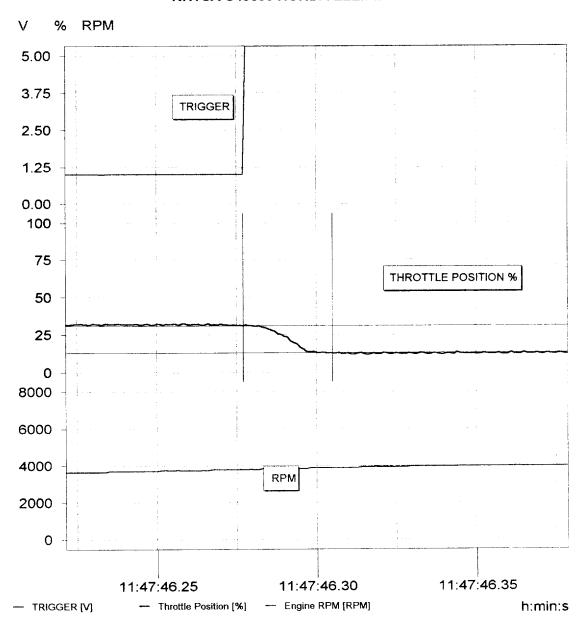
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 95.879 % t1: -6250.154 ms dt: 0.039 s Y2: 12.973 % t2: -6211.154 ms f: 25.641 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 1/25% WOT

11:55:50 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



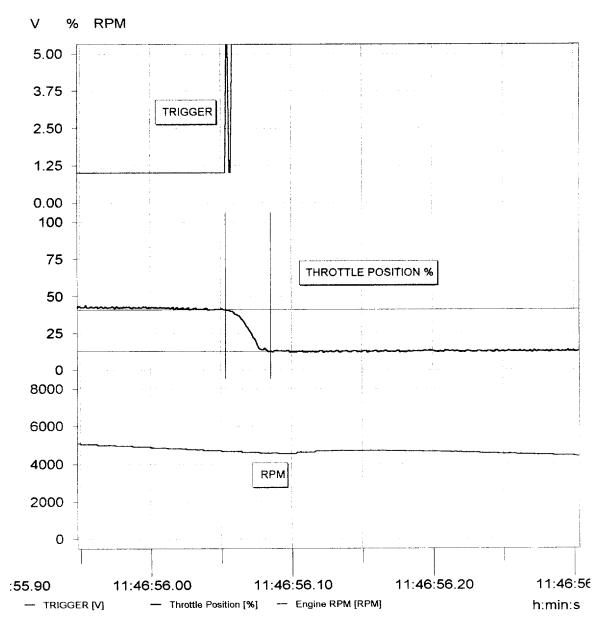
Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 30.934 % t1: -5497.320 ms dt: 0.028 s Y2: 12.897 % t2: -5469.320 ms f: 35.714 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 1/50% WOT

11:50:42 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



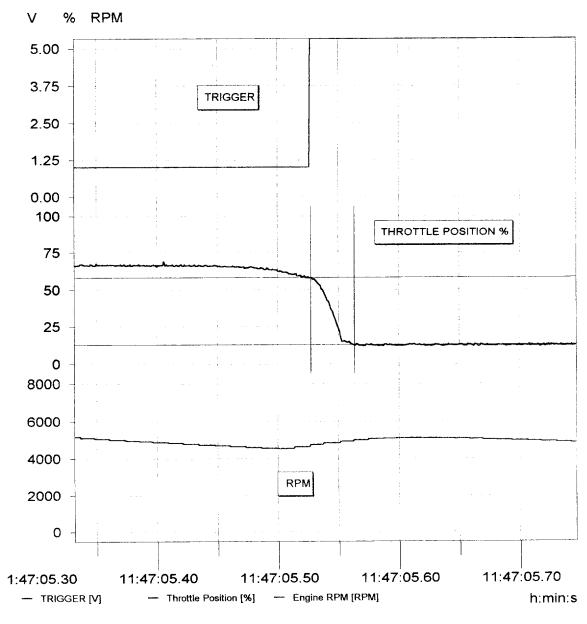
Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 40.782 % t1: -55721.320 ms dt: 0.032 s Y2: 12.792 % t2: -55689.320 ms f: 31.250 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 1/75% WOT

11:52:18 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



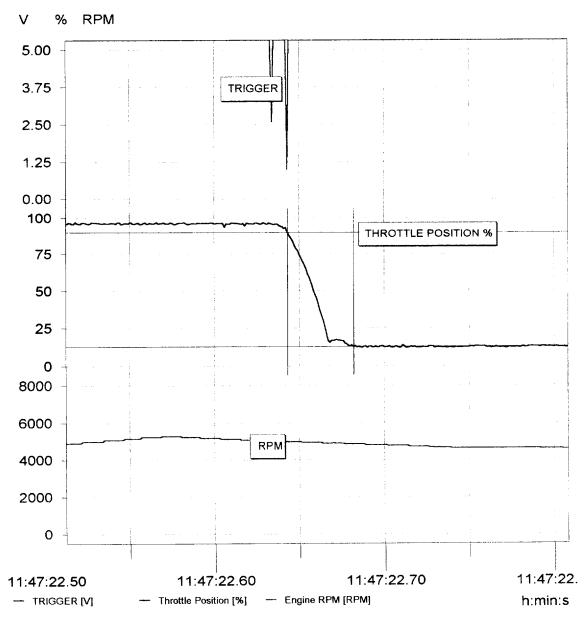
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 58.047 % Y2: 12.925 % t1: -46247.320 ms dt: 0.036 s t2: -46211.320 ms f: 27.778 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 1/100% WOT

11:54:19 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



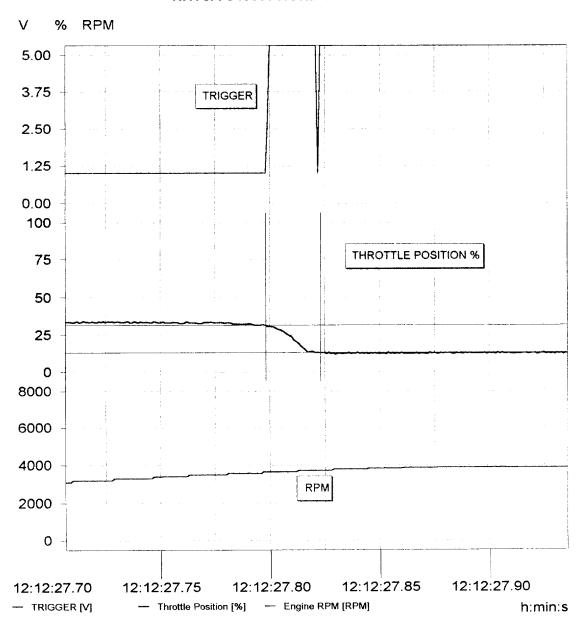
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 89.645 % t1: -29131.320 ms dt: 0.039 s Y2: 12.716 % t2: -29092.320 ms f: 25.641 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 2 /25% WOT

12:14:47 PM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



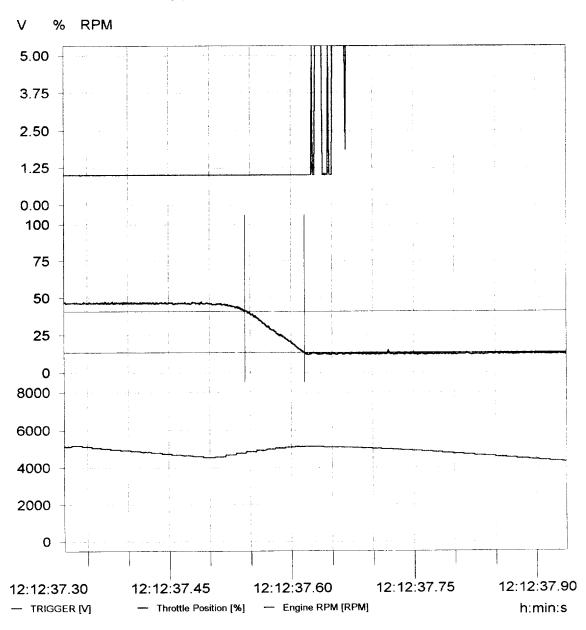
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 31.468 % Y2: 12.878 % t1: -35894.308 ms t2: -35869.308 ms dt: 0.025 s f: 40.000 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 2 /50% WOT

12:16:09 PM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



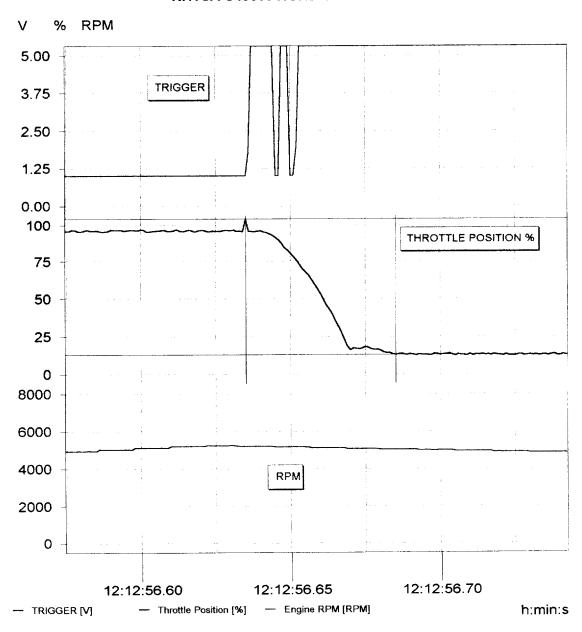
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 40.919 % t1: -26149.308 ms dt: 0.073 s Y2: 13.380 % t2: -26076.308 ms f: 13.699 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 2 /100% WOT

12:20:01 PM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



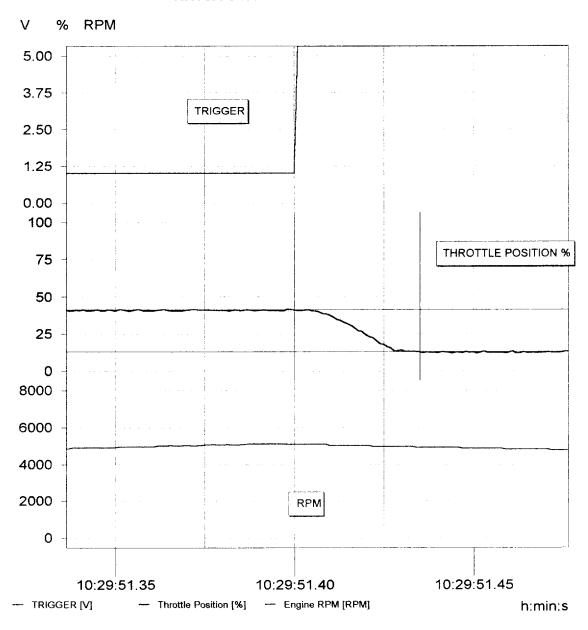
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 104.167 % t1: -7057.308 ms dt: 0.050 s Y2: 12.846 % t2: -7007.308 ms f: 20.000 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 3 /25% WOT

10:33:26 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



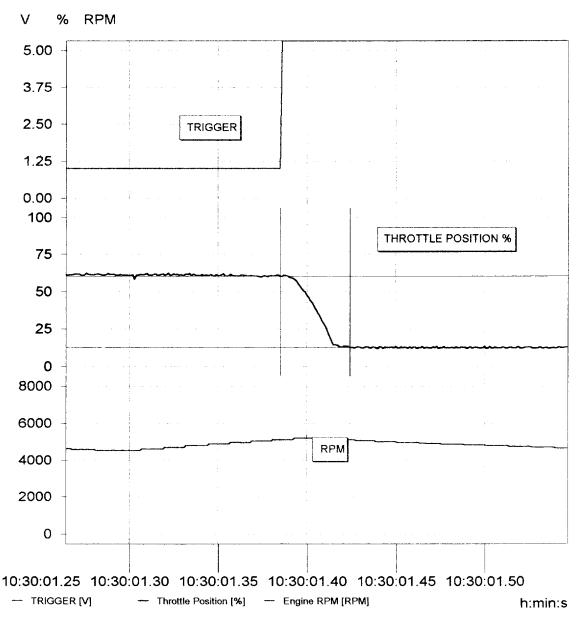
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 41.008 % Y2: 12.938 % t1: -54660.977 ms t2: -54625.977 ms dt: 0.035 s f: 28.571 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 3 /50% WOT

10:35:00 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



Channel:Throttle Position

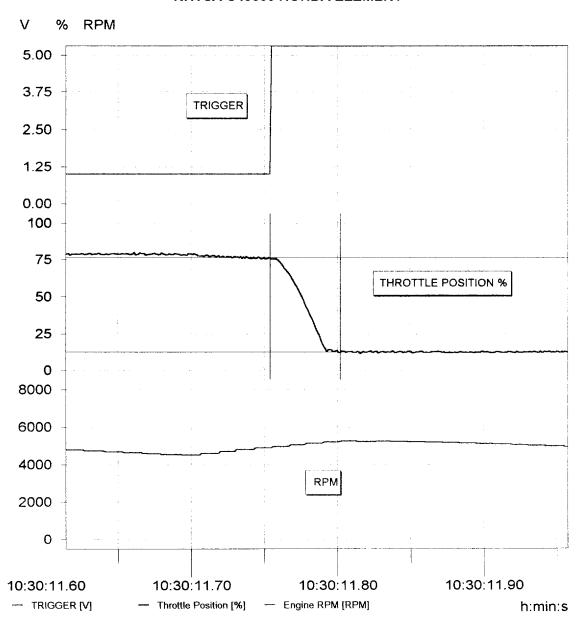
Y1: 60.307 % t1: -44675.977 ms dt: 0.039 s

Y2: 12.801 % t2: -44636.977 ms f: 25.641 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 3 /75% WOT

10:36:46 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



Channel: Throttle Position

 Y1:
 76.275 %
 Y2:
 12.582 %

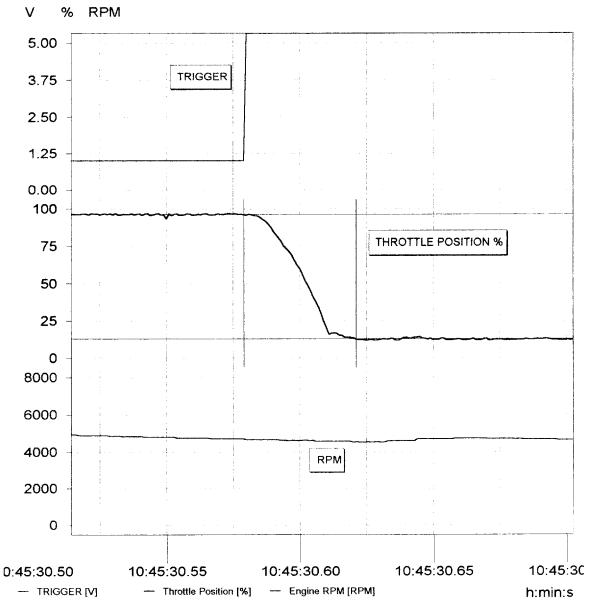
 t1:
 -34306.977 ms
 t2:
 -34258.977 ms

 dt:
 0.048 s
 f:
 20.833 Hz

124 COLD/SPRING 3 /100% WOT

10:47:00 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



Channel:Throttle Position

 Y1:
 96.108 %
 Y2:
 12.884 %

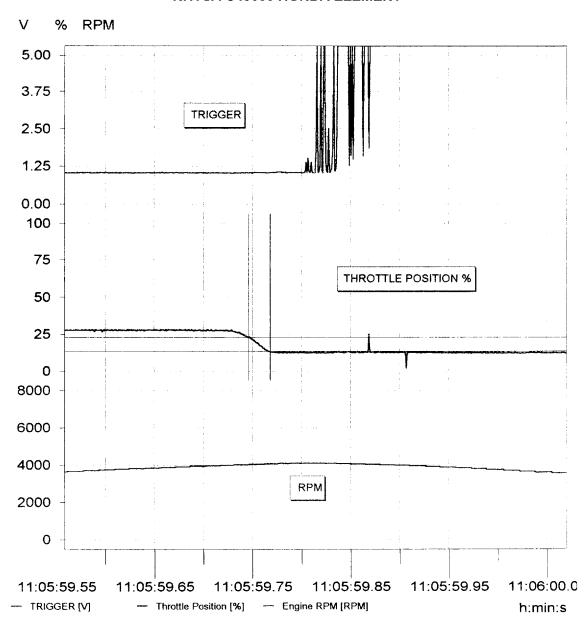
 t1:
 -5420.756 ms
 t2:
 -5378.756 ms

 dt:
 0.042 s
 f:
 23.810 Hz

124 COLD/SEVERED/25% WOT

11:15:32 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



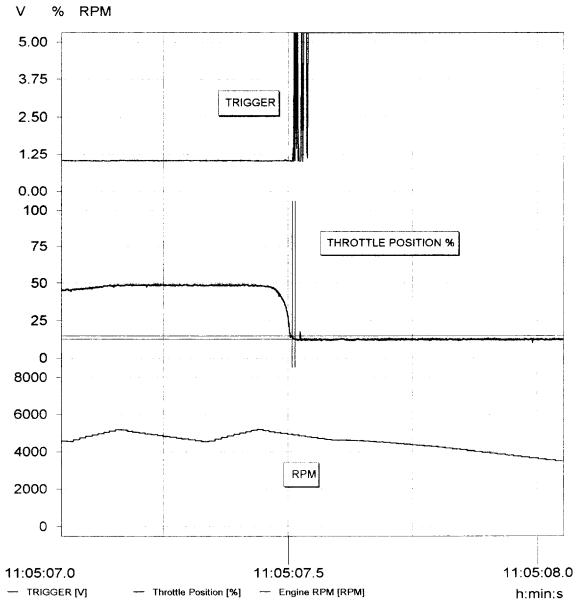
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 22.799 % t1: -2330.923 ms dt: 0.022 s Y2: 13.177 % t2: -2308.923 ms f: 45.455 Hz

124 COLD/SEVERED/50% WOT

11:09:22 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



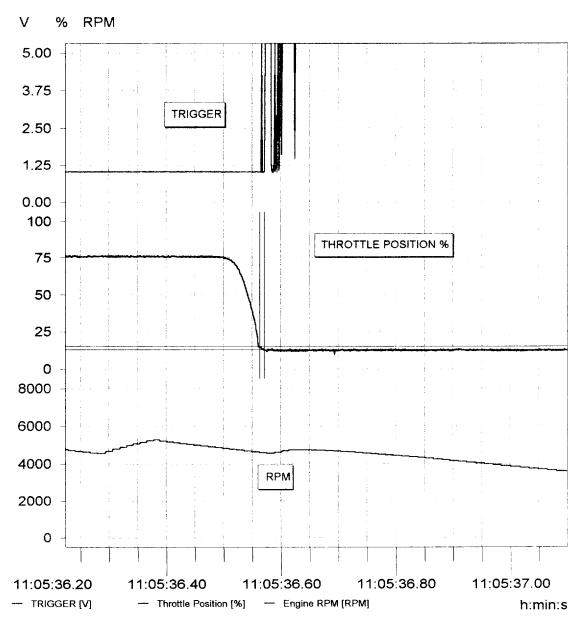
Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 14.909 % Y2: 12.827 % t1: -54568.923 ms t2: -54562.923 ms dt: 0.006 s f: 166.667 Hz

124 COLD/SEVERED/75% WOT

11:11:07 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



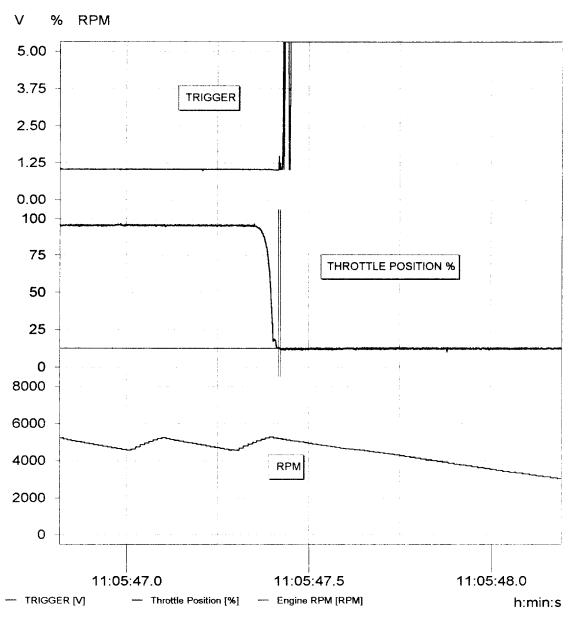
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 15.039 % t1: -25513.923 ms dt: 0.008 s Y2: 12.970 % t2: -25505.923 ms f: 125.000 Hz

124 COLD/SEVERED/100% WOT

11:13:22 AM 5/6/04

NHTSA C45300 HONDA ELEMENT



Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 12.808 % Y2: 12.557 % t1: -14660.923 ms t2: -14654.923 ms dt: 0.006 s f: 166.667 Hz

SECTION 7 MANUFACTURER'S DRAWINGS

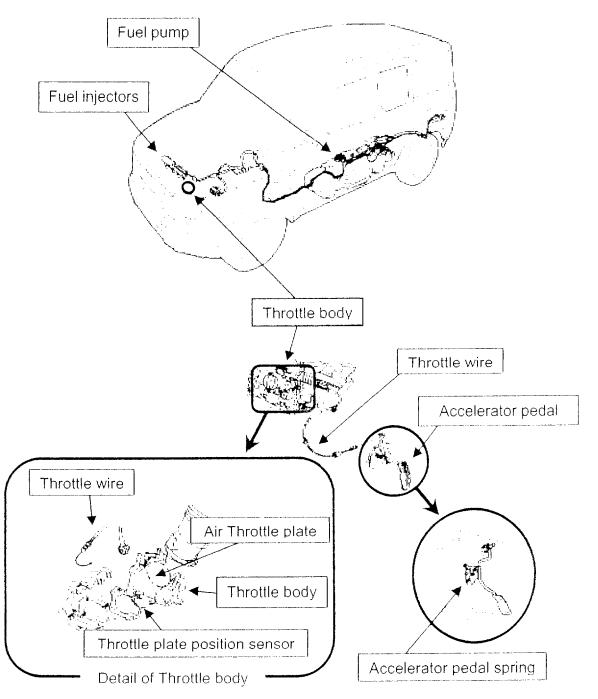
VEHICLE INFORMATION/TEST SPECIFICATIONS FMVSS 124 - Accelerator Control Systems

Requested Information:

1.) A sketch of the driver operated accelerator control system (ACS) starting from the accelerator pedal up to and including the fuel metering device (carburetor, fuel injectors, fuel distributor, or fuel injection pump).

Answer: Refer to Fig.1.

Fig.1 Accelerator Control System of 04M ELEMENT



2.) For Normal ACS operation, the method utilized to determine the engine idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, other).

Answer: Air Throttle Plate Position is used.

3.) For Fail-Safe operation of the ACS (disconnection or severance), the method utilized to determine return of engine power to the idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, air intake, engine rpm, other)

Answer: Air Throttle Plate Position is used.

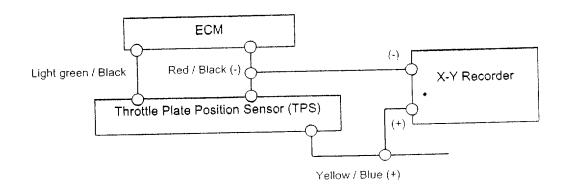
- 4.) Is the vehicle ACS equipped with any of the following:
 - A. Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor (APS)
 - B. Throttle Plate Position Sensor (TPS)
 - C. Electronic Control Module (ECM)
 - D. Air throttle plate actuator motor

Answer: B. and C.

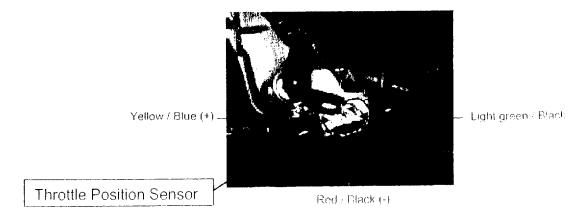
5.) If air throttle plate equipped, is there a procedure which can be utilized by the test laboratory to measure the position of the throttle plate by tapping into the TPS or ECM? If so, please describe.

Answer: Connect Recorder to TPS wire as shown in Fig.2. The WOT of the throttle is measured by first measuring the voltage at the idle position, which is set to 0%, and by setting voltage of the fully open throttle to 100%. Also, the throttle return time is measured by the voltage difference time of the throttle position sensor.

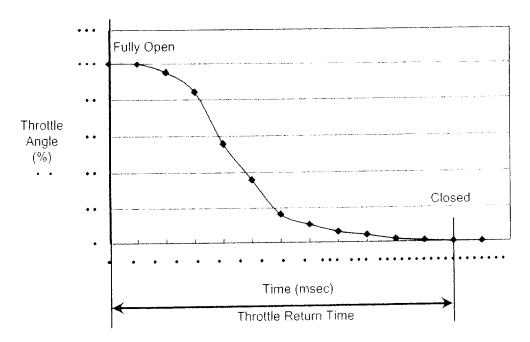
Connecting Method for Recorder (Fig.2)



Throttle Plate Position Sensor (Photo)

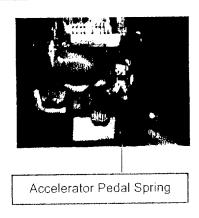


Example of the Throttle Return Time



6.) Point(s) chosen to demonstrate compliance with FMVSS 124 for single point disconnect and severance.

Answer: The Accelerator Pedal Spring is removed.



7.) Where applicable, were connections in the ACS beyond the ECM such as the fuel injectors tested for disconnection and severance. If yes, provide details.

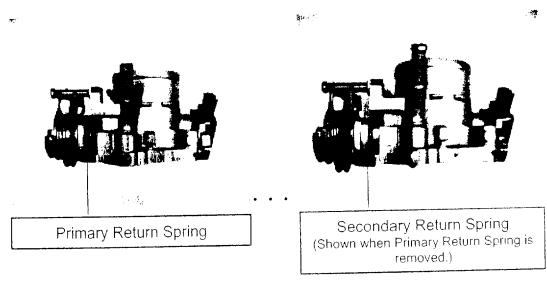
Answer: No

8.) Where applicable, were idle return times tested for electrical severance accompanied by shorting to ground? If yes, please provide details.

Answer: No

9.) All sources of return energy (springs) for the accelerator pedal and if applicable, the air throttle plate.

Answer: Primary Return Spring and Secondary Return Spring of Air Throttle Valve



- 10.) If fuel delivery rate is used to demonstrate return to idle state, provide:
 - A. The method used to measure this signal i.e. connection to standard SAE J1587 data bus.
 - B. Equipment required to measure signal.
 - C. Fuel rate signal output range at the idle state.

Answer: N.A.

11.) Is the ACS equipped with a limp home mode? If yes, provide operation description.

Answer: N.A.