~ UZ Hs# 637143

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 124L ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEMS

FORD MOTOR CO. 2004 FORD FREESTAR, MPV NHTSA NO. C40203

GENERAL TESTING LABORATORIES, INC. 1623 LEEDSTOWN ROAD COLONIAL BEACH, VIRGINIA 22443



MAY 14, 2004

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
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SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

FMVSS 124 specifies requirements for the return of a vehicle's throttle to the idle position when the driver removes the actuating force from the accelerator control, or in the event of a severance or disconnection in the accelerator control system. The purpose of FMVSS 124 is to reduce deaths and injuries resulting from engine overspeed caused by malfunctions in the accelerator control system. This standard applies to passenger cars, multipurpose passenger vehicles (MPV's), trucks and buses.

SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURES AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Compliance testing was conducted on a 2004 Ford Freestar, MPV, NHTSA No. C40203 in accordance with the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Laboratory Procedure TP-124-06.

Output from the vehicle throttle position sensor on the air throttle plate shaft was used to measure throttle position and data was recorded at 1000 HZ with GTL's data acquisition system. Testing was conducted to simulate the normal removal of the driver's foot from the accelerator pedal. Testing was performed with the vehicle in park and the engine running. Return to idle times were determined for four throttle plate positions with the accelerator control system complete and with each of the two throttle return springs on the throttle plate shaft independently disconnected. The severed linkage test was also performed by disconnecting the throttle cable from the throttle body. As the air throttle plate was mechanically linked to the accelerator pedal, no electrical disconnections were required.

This testing was to be performed at low ambient temperature of -40° C (-0 +5° C) in accordance with the NHTSA Test Procedure TP-124-06 however, due to the inability of prior test vehicles to start at this extreme temperature the test was performed at -13° C (-25° F).

SECTION 3 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

	COMPLIANCE TEST DA	IA
	Test data for this test can be found on the following pages.	Photographs are found in Section
	5 and Test Plots are found in Section 6.	
-		
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Amen.		
_		
-		
38		
_		

DATA SHEET 1 VEHICLE DESCRIPTION

	VEHICLE MY/MAKE/MODEL/BODY STYLE:_	2004 FORD FREESTA	R MPV	
	VEHICLE NHTSA NO.:	C40203		
_	VEHICLE NHTSA NO.: VEHICLE VIN: DATE OF TEST:	2FMZA50624BA08509		
				_
	TEST LAB: GENERAL TESTING LABORAT			
_	VEHICLE ENGINE TYPE: V6	GVWR:	2567	_KG
	VEHICLE ENGINE SIZE: 3.9 L			
_	VEHICLE ACCEL. CONTROL SYSTEM (ACS	s) (Air or Fuel Throttled):_	AIR	
	MAX. BHP ENGINE SPEED: UNK	ED (750)		
	MFR. IDLE RPM: COMPUTER CONTROLL		FOTION	
	FUEL METERING DEVICE (Carburetor, fuel i	njection, etc): <u>FUEL INJ</u>	ECHON	_
-	REMARKS:			
	KLIVIAKKO.			
-				
_				
		- ·	05/05/04	
	RECORDED BY: Aman	DATE:	05/05/04	_
	APPROVED BY: D. MIMIC			
	APPROVED BY: A 1. IV/UVIII //			

DATA SHEET 2 NORMAL OPERATION TEST (fully operational system)

DATE OF TES	SA NO.: Γ:		MA)203 Y 5, 2004			-
Check one:							
Mid Temp. Tes	:: Low	/ Temp.	l est: X	H	igh Temp. Tes	st:	
SYSTEM COND	TION: COMPLI	ETE (no	modification	s) Normal C	peration		
ACCELERATOR POSITION WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING	RPM	TEMPERA ENGINE COOLANT	ATURE (°F) AMBIENT	THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	RETURN TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	PAS FAI
25%	25	4000	-25	-25	6%	73	Р
50%	50	4000	-25	-25	6%	232	Р
75%	75	4000	-25	-25	6%	314	Р
100%	100	4000	-22	-25	6%	304	Р
			 				
2 second	I (1000 ms) for Is (2000 ms) for Is (3000 ms) for	vehicles vehicles vehicles	s more than s exposed to	536 kg. 4536 kg.	ess		

DATE:____

05/05/04

APPROVED BY:

RECORDED BY:

DATA SHEET 3 (1 of 2) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

Check one:						
Mid Temp. Te	st: Low	Temp.	Test: X	Н	igh Temp. Tes	st:
SYSTEM CONF	DITION: #1 SPRII	NG DISC	CONNECTE	D	1-0,1	
ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM		TURE (°F)	THROTTLE	RETURN
POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE	POSITION SENSOR READING	TXI WI	ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE	TIME TO IDLE (Msec)
(WOT)					(BASELINE)	
25%	25		114	-22	6%	30
50%	50		114	-22	6%	40
75%	75		114	-22	6%	34
100%	100		114	-22	6%	41
1 secor	E REQUIREMEN nd (1000 ms) for nds (2000 ms) for nds (3000 ms) for	vehicles vehicles	s more than	4536 kg.	000	
3 secor	X FAII) -18° C or ⊩	ess	

DATA SHEET 3 (2 of 2) FAIL-SAFE OPERATION DISCONNECTION

VEHICLE NHT	MAKE/MODEL/E SA NO.: T:	····	C40	4 FORD FR 203 Y 5, 2004	EESTAR, MP	V	
Check one: Mid Temp. Tes	t: Low	Temp.	Гest:X_	Hi	igh Temp. Tes	:t:	_
SYSTEM COND	ITION: #2 SPRII	NG DISC	CONNECTE	D			
ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	ATURE (°F)	THROTTLE	RETURN	F
POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	POSITION SENSOR READING		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	
25%	25	4000	113	-21	6%	34	<u> </u>
50%	50	4000	112	-21	6%	34	
75%	75	4000	112	-21	6%	34	† —
100%	100	4000	112	-21	6%	42	
1 second 2 second	REQUIREMEN d (1000 ms) for v ds (2000 ms) for ds (3000 ms) for	vehicles vehicles	more than	4536 kg.	ess		
PASS X	FAIL						
REMARKS:							

RECORDED BY: J. Garagne

DATE: 05/05/04

APPROVED BY:_

DATA SHEET 4 FAIL-SAFE OPERATION SEVERED

DATE OF TEST	Γ:		C40 MA`) <u>203</u> Y 5, 2004			_
Check one:							
Mid Temp. Test	:: Low	Temp.	Test: X	Н	igh Temp. Tes	st:	_
SYSTEM CONDI	TION: SEVERA	NCE					
ACCELERATOR	THROTTLE	RPM	TEMPERA	TURE (°F)	THROTTLE	RETURN	F
POSITION % WIDE OPEN THROTTLE (WOT)	POSITION SENSOR READING		ENGINE COOLANT	AMBIENT	POSITION SENSOR READING @ IDLE (BASELINE)	TIME TO IDLE (Msec)	
25%	25		80	-24	6%	24	
50%	50		116	-24	6%	24	
75%	75		117	-24	6%	25	
	100	I	117	-24	6%	31	l
	l (1000 ms) for v ls (2000 ms) for	vehicles	more than	_			
	ls (3000 ms) for FAIL		s exposed to	-18° C or le	ess		

SECTION 4 TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

EQUIPMENT	DESCRIPTION	MODEL/ SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	NEXT CAL. DATE
CONTINUOUS RECORDER	OMEGA	55662	03/04	03/05
ENGINE RECORDING	FLUKE	7471026	03/04	03/05
ENGINE RECORDING	MONARCH	1444664	01/04	07/05
SOFTWARE	GTL	N/A	BEFORE USE	BEFORE USE
CHAMBER	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A
EXHAUST DUCT	GTL	N/A	N/A	N/A

SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS



2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.1 FRONT VIEW OF VEHICLE



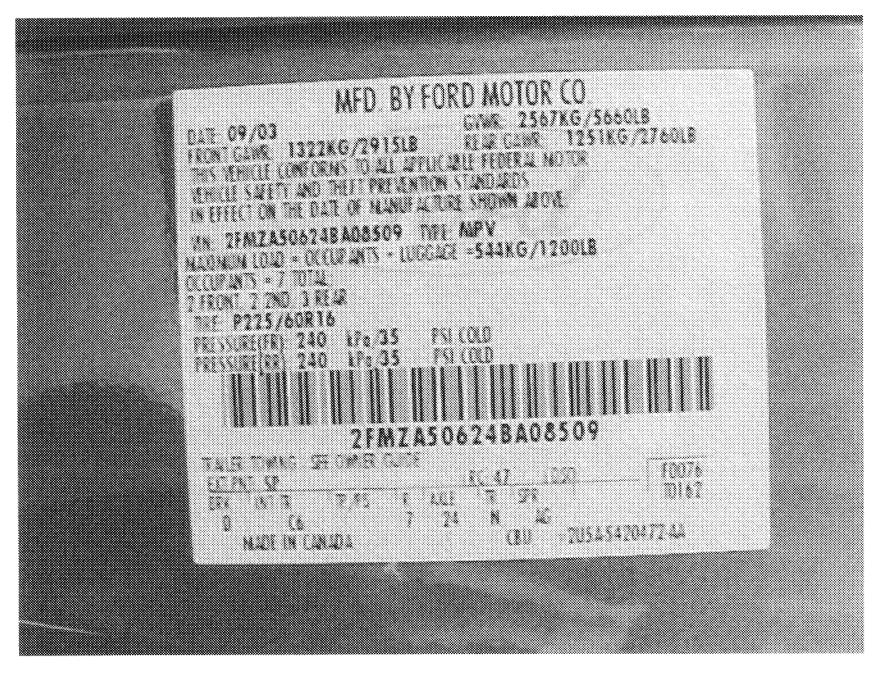
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.2 LEFT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



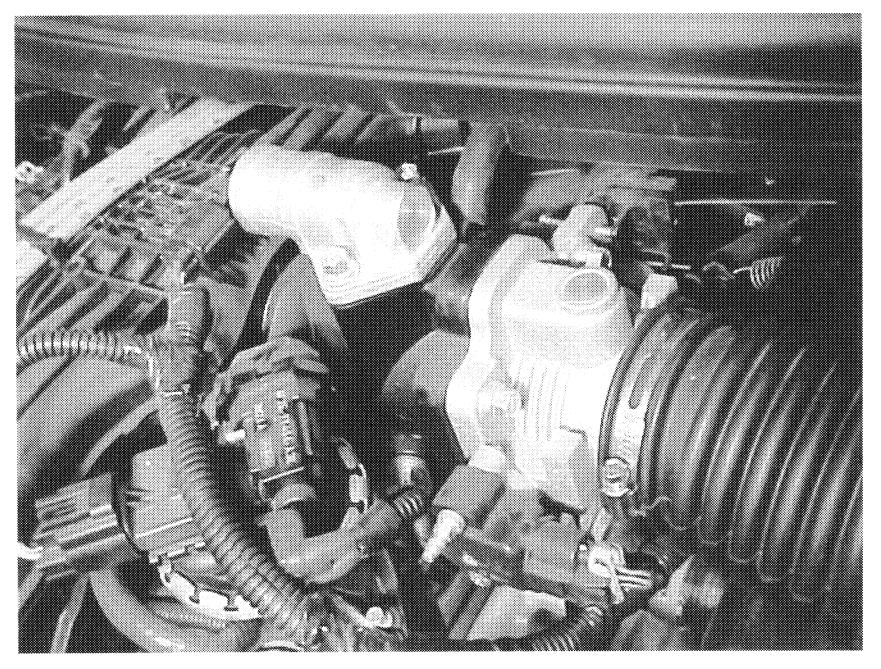
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.3 RIGHT SIDE VIEW OF VEHICLE



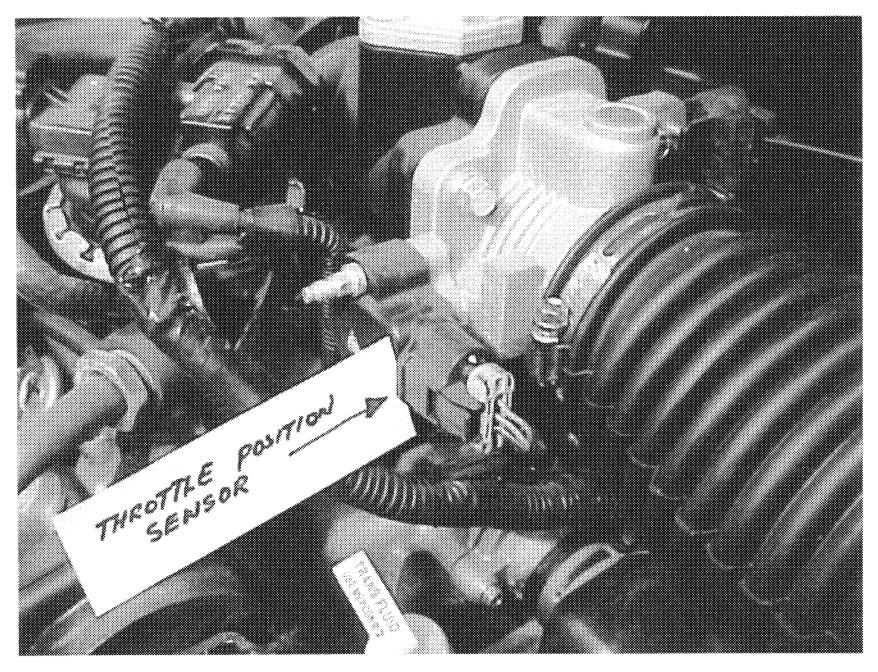
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.4 CLOSE UP VIEW OF VEHICLE'S CERTIFICATION AND TIRE INFORMATION LABEL



2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.5 VIEW OF THROTTLE BODY



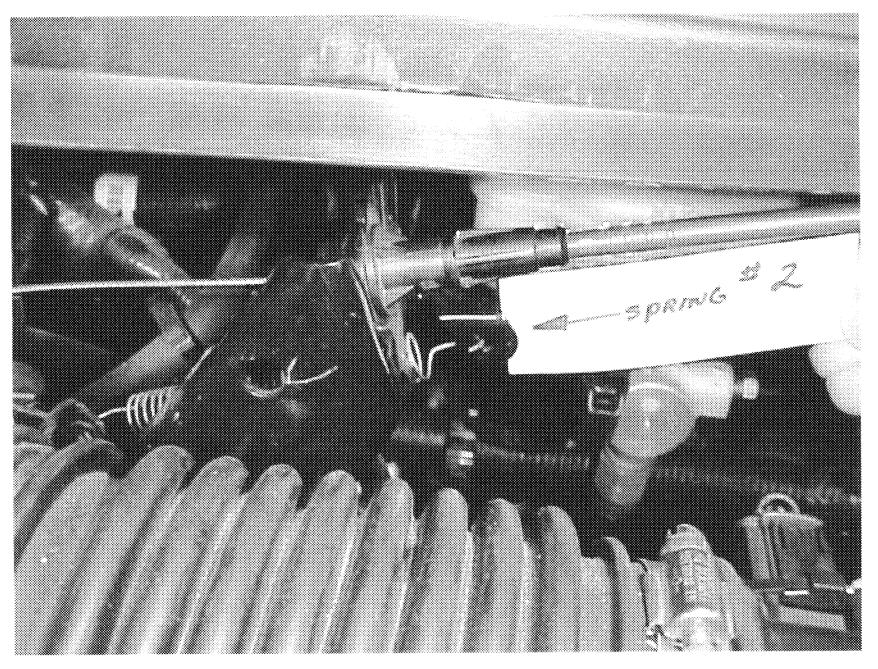
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.6 THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR



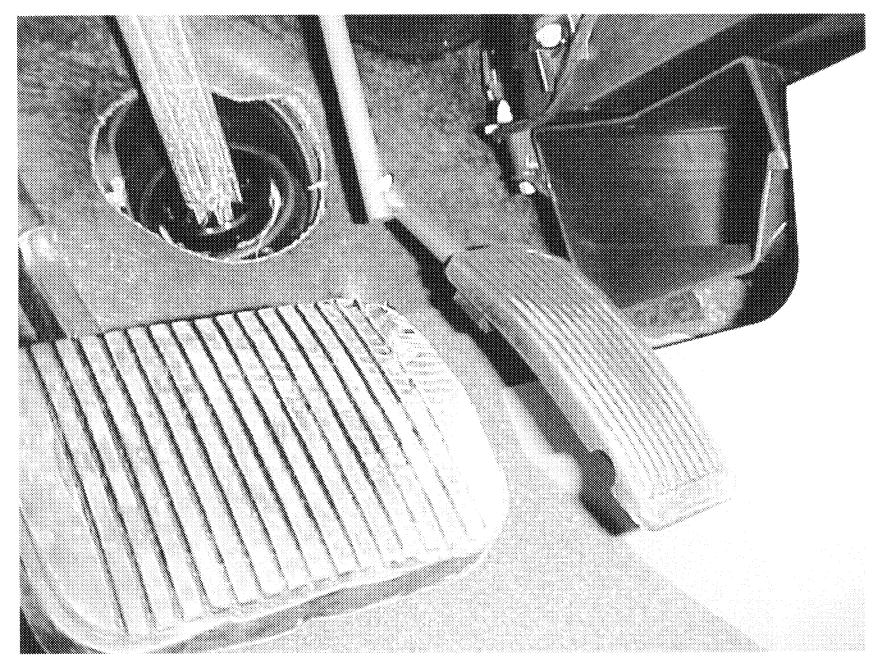
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.7
THROTTLE RETURN SPRING #1



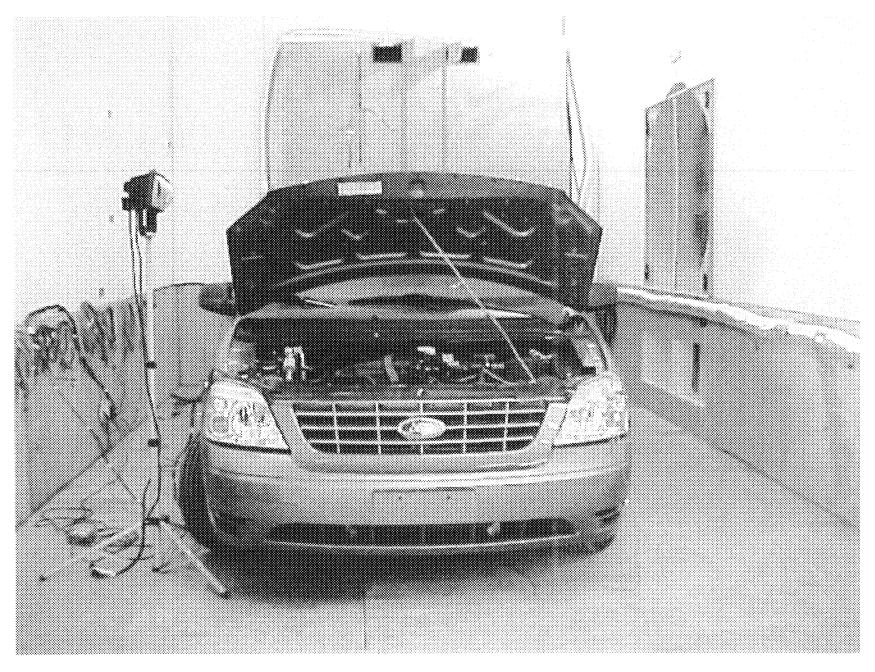
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.8
THROTTLE RETURN SPRING #2



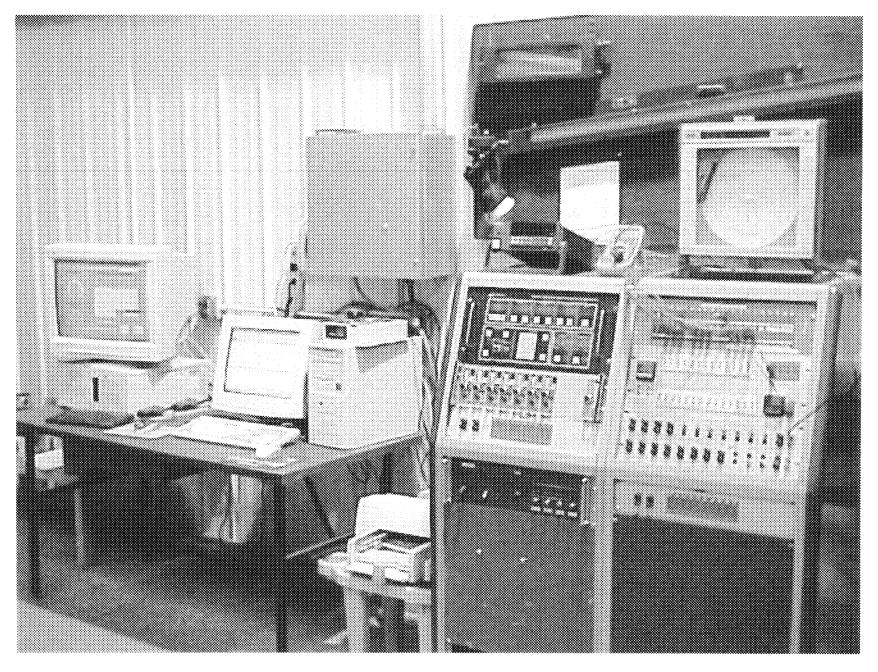
2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.9 ACCELERATOR PEDAL



2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

FIGURE 5.10 VEHICLE IN TEST CHAMBER



2004 FORD FREESTAR NHTSA NO. C40203 FMVSS NO. 124L

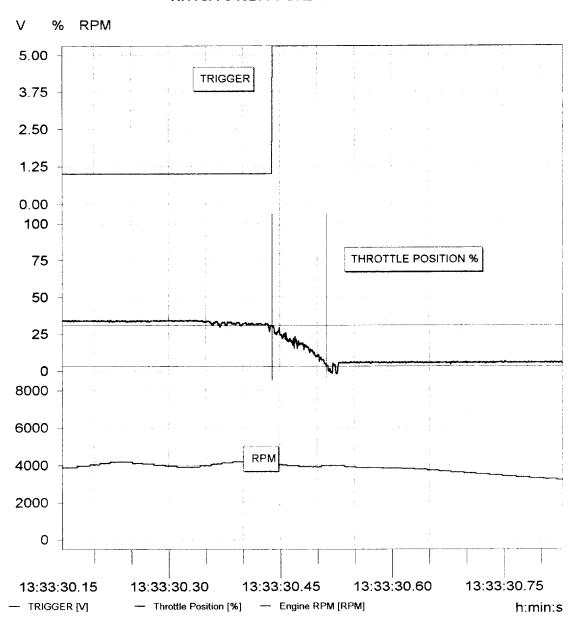
FIGURE 5.11 124 TEST INSTRUMENTATION SET-UP

SECTION 6 PLOTS

124 COLD/ NORMAL/ 25% WOT

1:37:53 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 30.845 % -34585.671 ms 0.073 s

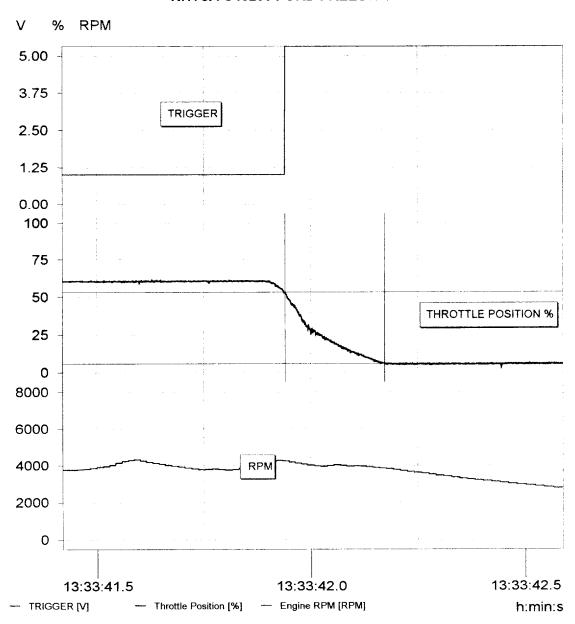
Y2: 2.972 % -34512.671 ms **t2**:

13.699 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/ 50% WOT

1:40:05 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



Channel: Throttle Position

52.948 % -23084.671 ms t1:

5.674 % -22852.671 ms Y2: t2:

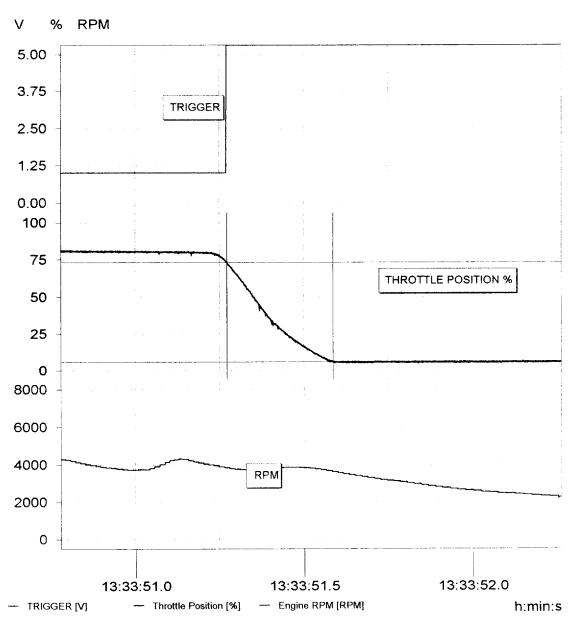
0.232 sdt:

4.310 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/ 75% WOT

1:41:46 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



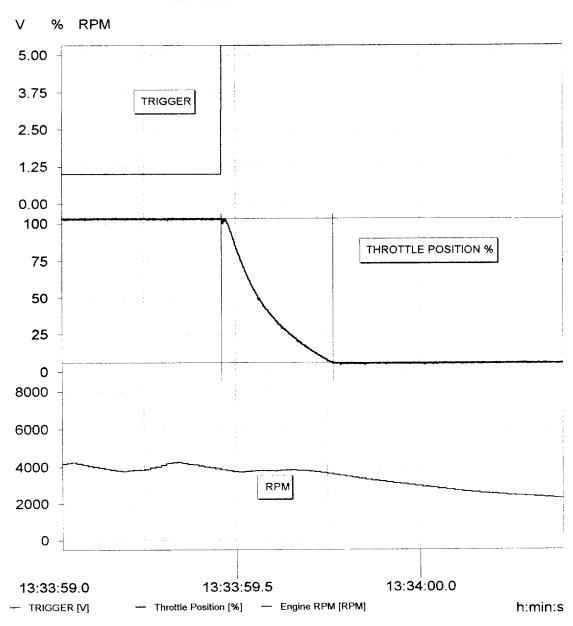
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 73.171 % t1: -13752.671 ms dt: 0.314 s Y2: 5.796 % t2: -13438.671 ms f: 3.185 Hz

124 COLD/ NORMAL/ 100% WOT

1:42:57 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



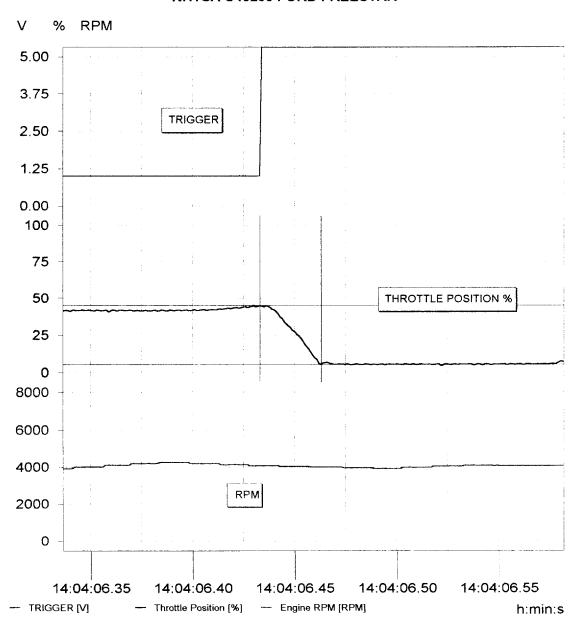
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 103.334 % t1: -5563.671 ms dt: 0.304 s Y2: 5.922 % t2: -5259.671 ms f: 3.289 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 1/25% WOT

2:07:15 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



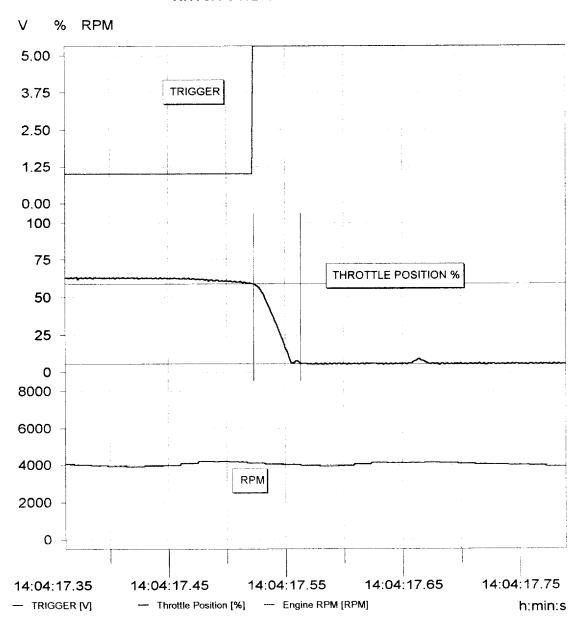
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 44.924 % t1: -45181.662 ms dt: 0.030 s Y2: 5.239 % t2: -45151.662 ms f: 33.333 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 1/50% WOT

2:08:38 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



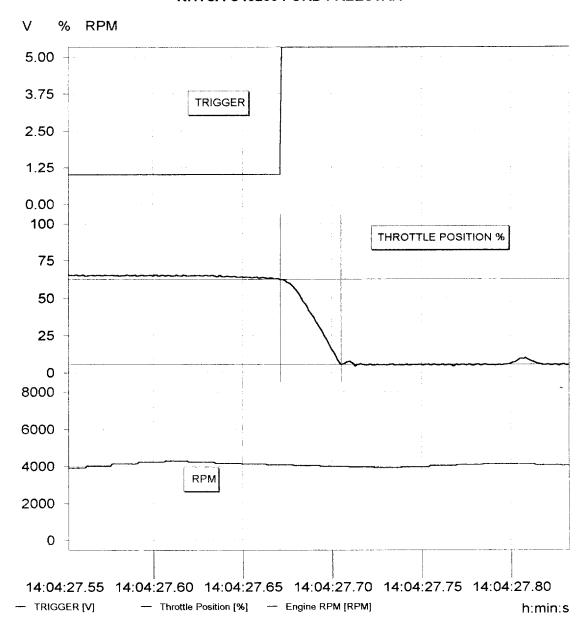
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 58.681 % t1: -34091.662 ms dt: 0.040 s Y2: 5.605 % t2: -34051.662 ms f: 25.000 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 1/75% WOT

2:09:50 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



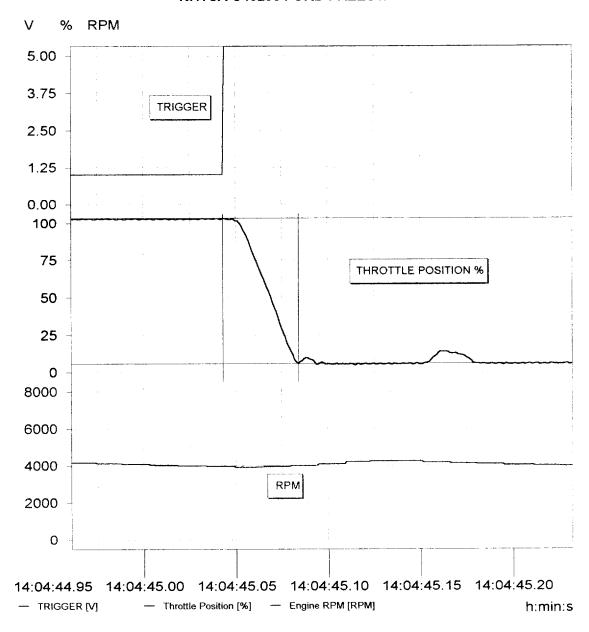
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 62.416 % t1: -23943.662 ms dt: 0.034 s Y2: 5.650 % t2: -23909.662 ms f: 29.412 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 1/100% WOT

2:11:15 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



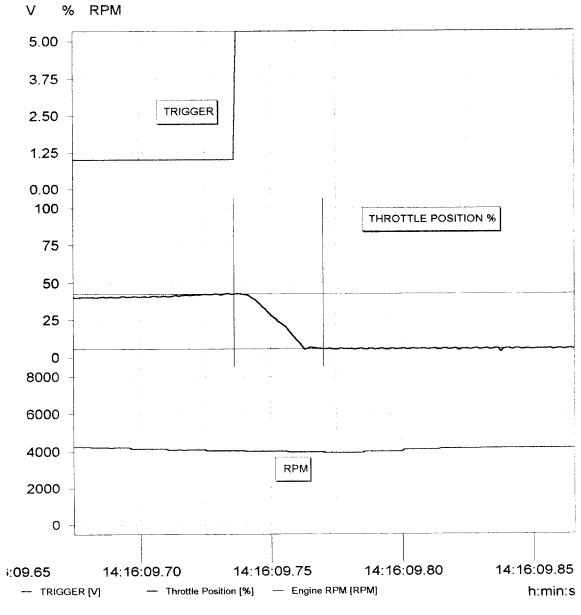
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 103.513 % t1: -6571.662 ms dt: 0.041 s Y2: 5.715 % t2: -6530.662 ms f: 24.390 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 2 /25% WOT

2:19:58 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



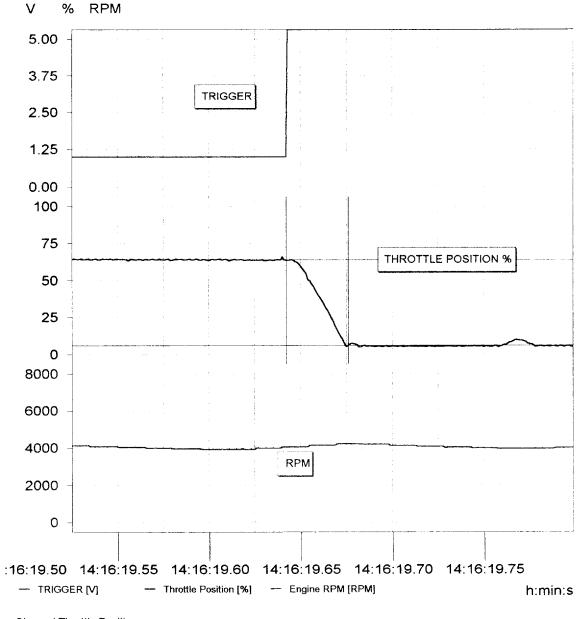
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 42.438 % t1: -34265.061 ms dt: 0.034 s Y2: 5.454 % t2: -34231.061 ms f: 29.412 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 2 /50% WOT

2:22:00 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



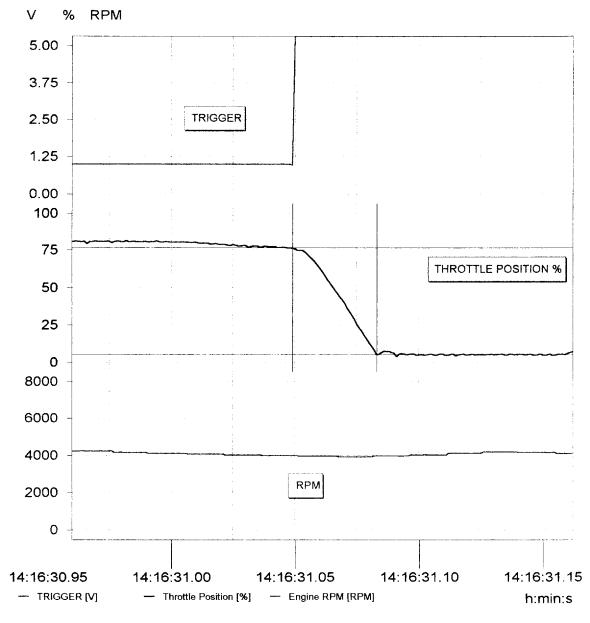
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 63.893 % t1: -24359.061 ms dt: 0.034 s Y2: 5.991 % t2: -24325.061 ms f: 29.412 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 2 /75% WOT

2:23:45 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



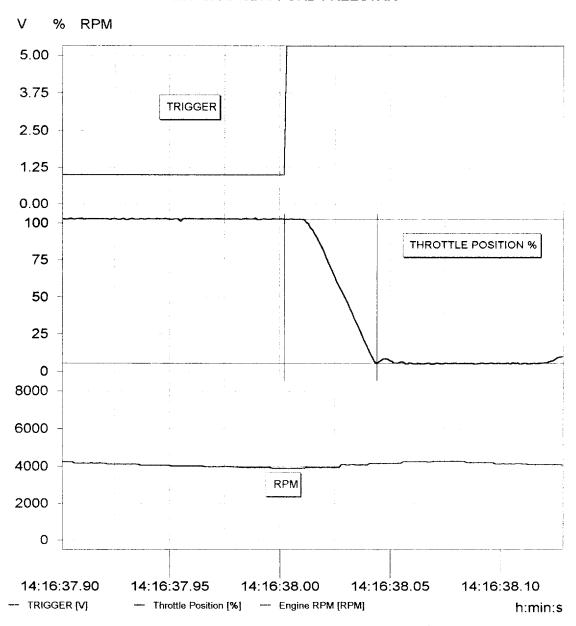
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 76.450 % t1: -12952.061 ms dt: 0.034 s Y2: 5.401 % t2: -12918.061 ms f: 29.412 Hz

124 COLD/ SPRING 2 /100% WOT

2:25:10 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



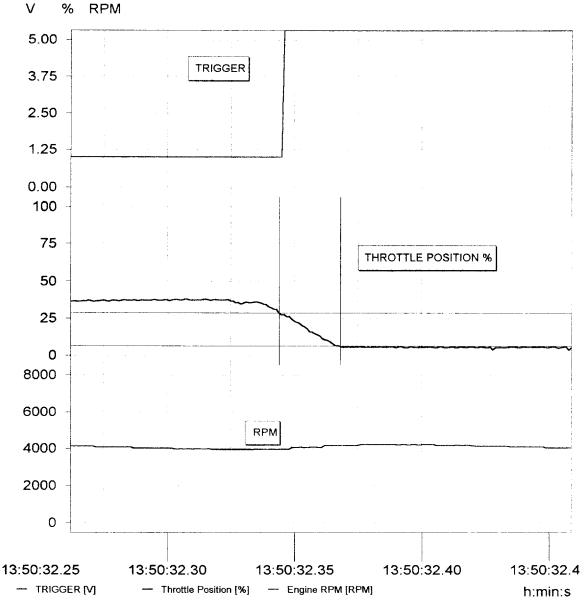
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 102.752 % t1: -5999.061 ms dt: 0.042 s Y2: 5.434 % t2: -5957.061 ms f: 23.810 Hz

124 COLD/ SEVERED/ 25% WOT

1:53:32 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



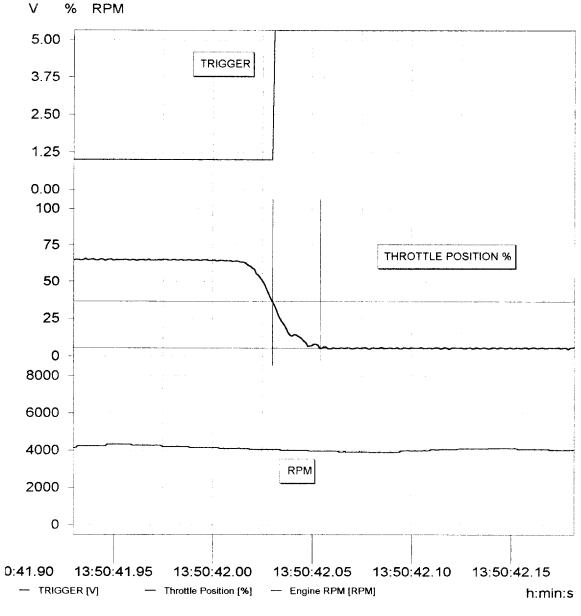
Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 28.583 % t1: -34666.924 ms dt: 0.024 s Y2: 6.158 % t2: -34642.924 ms f: 41.667 Hz

124 COLD/ SEVERED/ 50% WOT

1:55:24 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



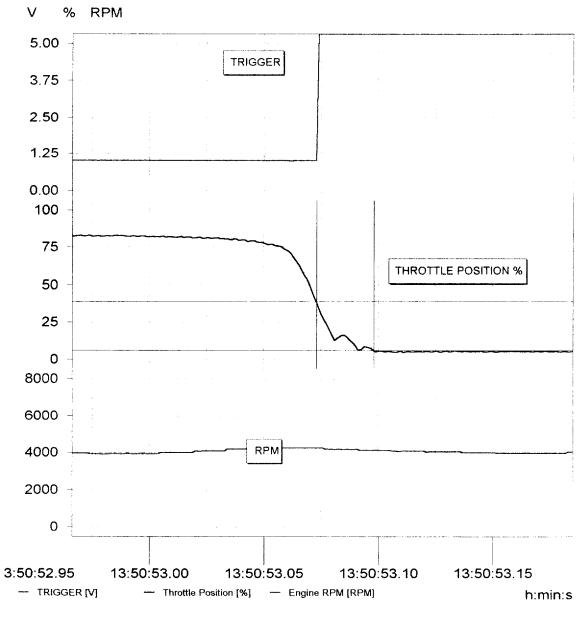
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 36.269 % t1: -24980.924 ms dt: 0.024 s Y2: 5,410 % t2: -24956,924 ms f: 41.667 Hz

124 COLD/ SEVERED/75% WOT

1:56:51 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



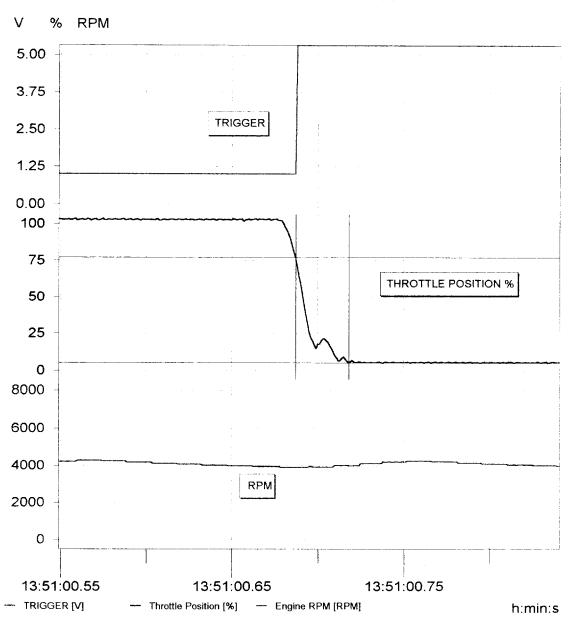
Channel:Throttle Position

Y1: 38.865 % t1: -13937.924 ms dt: 0.025 s Y2: 6.085 % t2: -13912.924 ms f: 40.000 Hz

124 COLD/ SEVERED/100% WOT

1:58:04 PM 5/5/04

NHTSA C40203 FORD FREESTAR



Channel: Throttle Position

Y1: 76.943 % t1: -6323.924 ms dt: 0.031 s Y2: 5.064 % t2: -6292.924 ms f: 32.258 Hz

SECTION 7 MANUFACTURER'S DRAWINGS

VEHICLE INFORMATION/TEST SPECIFICATIONS FMVSS 124 - Accelerator Control Systems

2004 Ford Freestar

Requested Information:

1.) A sketch of the driver operated accelerator control system (ACS) starting from the accelerator pedal up to and including the fuel metering device (carburetor, fuel injectors, fuel distributor, or fuel injection pump).

The sketch is attached. The ACS is a mechanical system.

2.) For Normal ACS operation, the method utilized to determine the engine idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, other).

Throttle plate position.

3.) For Fail-Safe operation of the ACS (disconnection or severance), the method utilized to determine return of engine power to the idle state (air throttle plate position, fuel delivery rate, air intake, engine rpm, other)

Throttle plate position is monitored during testing to determine if the throttle plate has returned to idle.

- 4.) Is the vehicle ACS equipped with any of the following:
 - A. Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor (APS)
 - B. Throttle Plate Position Sensor (TPS)
 - C. Electronic Control Module (ECM)
 - D. Air throttle plate actuator motor

It is equipped with a TPS.

5.) If air throttle plate equipped, is there a procedure which can be utilized by the test laboratory to measure the position of the throttle plate by tapping into the TPS or ECM? If so, please describe.

Yes, the certification laboratory taps into the TPS signal. The output of the TPS is sent to a Gould chart recorder data acquisition system through appropriate signal conditioning, which records all throttle movement.

6.) Point(s) chosen to demonstrate compliance with FMVSS 124 for single point disconnect and severance.

The accelerator cable is removed during a portion of certification testing to simulate the end slug pulling off the core wire.

VEHICLE INFORMATION/TEST SPECIFICATIONS

FMVSS 124 - Accelerator Control Systems

2004 Ford Freestar

7.) Where applicable, were connections in the ACS beyond the ECM such as the fuel injectors tested for disconnection and severance. If yes, provide details.
No.
8.) Where applicable, were idle return times tested for electrical severance accompanied by shorting to ground? If yes, please provide details.

No.

9.) All sources of return energy (springs) for the accelerator pedal and if applicable, the air throttle plate.

The ACS has a torsion spring mounted on the throttle body and a secondary extension spring positioned between the throttle cam and accelerator bracket. During testing, only the torsion spring is initially disconnected and the system tested. Following that, only the extension spring is disconnected and the test repeated.

- 10.) If fuel delivery rate is used to demonstrate return to idle state, provide:
 - A. The method used to measure this signal i.e. connection to standard SAE J1587 data bus.
 - B. Equipment required to measure signal.
 - C. Fuel rate signal output range at the idle state.

Not applicable.

11.) Is the ACS equipped with a limp home mode? If yes, provide operation description.

No.

J:\ovsc\\form Mfr/form 12

#

