REPORT NUMBER: 221-MGA-03-004

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS NO. 221 SCHOOL BUS BODY JOINT STRENGTH

Mid Bus Inc. 2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus NHTSA No.: C30903

PREPARED BY:
MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION
5000 WARREN ROAD
BURLINGTON, WI 53105



Final Report Date: October 2, 2003

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
400 SEVENTH STREET, SW, ROOM 6115 (NVS-220)
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

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Prepared by:

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Date: October 2, 2003

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Michael Janovicz, Program Mahager

Date: October 2, 2003

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

amanda Present

Date of Acceptance

Technical Report Documentation Page

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C30903 accordance with the Procedure No. TP-221-02 for TEST FAILURES: Four (4)	lucted on the subject 2003 Mide specifications of the Office of the determination of FMVSS fest failures MSSRRI184BRH, RRE484CRH failed to meet the	Vehicle Safety Co 221 compliance. MSRCME283BR0	ompliance Test D.
17. Key Words		18. Distribution 5	
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SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

Tests were conducted on a MY2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus, NHTSA No. C30903, in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Test Procedures TP-221-02 to determine compliance to the requirements of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards (FMVSS) 221, "School Bus Body Joint Strength".

This program is sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), under Contract No. DTNH22-02-D-01057.

SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURE

The MY2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus, NHTSA No. C30903, was subjected to FMVSS 221 testing on August 27, 2003.

The joint samples were selected in conjunction with the Contract Officer's Technical Representative (COTR). Four 12 x 48 inch samples were selected. They were removed from the bus using a metal shear and/or SawzAll type of cutter.

After each sample area had been removed from the bus, the sample was cut to the specific dimensions. Each specimen was carefully shaped to the final size using supports as specified in FMVSS 221. Additionally, temperature monitoring stickers were placed at the specified locations of each sample to ensure the sample temperature did not exceed 140°F during the shaping operation.

The samples were tested using the MGA 50,000 pound tensile tester. The force applied was measured directly at the upper clamp. The upper clamp was attached to the load cell and the lower clamp was attached to the load frame.

The gripping devices were fabricated from 3" x 3" angle iron. Slots were milled on the face that mounted to the machine, in order to allow for fore and aft movement of the clamps. This allowed the specimens to be fixtured so that the axis of the test specimen coincided with the centerline axis of the tensile tester heads.

The test specimen was inserted in between the grips, and the grips were then bolted together using 7 size $\frac{1}{2}$ bolts. The bolts were inserted through one grip, through the test specimen, and then through the other grip. This prevented any slipping of the test sample in the grips, while fully distributing the clamping force across the entire end width of the test sample. Post test examination of the specimens indicated that no load was applied to the clamp mounting holes.

The rate of load application was ¼ inch per minute. The force and displacement were recorded and displacement vs. time was plotted to monitor the displacement rate.

SECTION 3 TEST DATA SUMMARY

A total of four samples were tested for this vehicle. The samples were selected from the Right Rear Interior, Rear Exterior Roof, Mid Interior Roof, and Right Rear Exterior Floor.

Joint Location	Maximum Load (N)	60% of Material Strength (N)	PASS/FAIL
Right Rear Interior (1)	11,663.2	23,062.1	FAIL
Rear Exterior Roof (2)	17,058.0	31,813.1	FAIL
Mid Interior Roof (3)	8,999.2	21,085.4	FAIL
Right Rear Exterior Floor (4)	3,660.0	20,545.8	FAIL

The maximum forces measured, and the displacement rate used, are provided in Section 7. The photographs taken from the samples are provided in Sections 6 and 8.

SECTION 4 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

The following data sheets document the results of FMVSS 221 testing on the MY2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus, NHTSA No. C30903.

DATA SHEET 1 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA SHEET

Test Vehicle:

2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus

NHTSA No.:

C30903

Test Lab:

MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations

Test Date:

8/27/03

INCOMPLETE VEHICLE (IF APPLICABLE)

Manufacturer:	Chevrolet Motor Division		
Model:	Express Commercial Cutaway		
VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295		
Build Date:	09/02		
Certification Date:	09/02		

COMPLETED VEHICLE (SCHOOL BUS)

Manufacturer:	Mid Bus		
Make/Model:	School Bus/Guide		
VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295		
NHTSA No.:	C30903		
Color:	Yellow		
GVWR:	5443 kg		
Build Date:	09/02		
Certification Date:	12/02		

DATES

Vehicle Receipt:	April 17, 2003
Start of Compliance Test:	August 26, 2003
Completion of Compliance Test:	August 27, 2003

COMPLIANCE TEST:

All tests were performed in accordance with the references outlined in TP-221-02.

Recorded By:

Approved By:

DATA SHEET 2 SUMMARY OF DATA

Test Vehicle: 2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus

NHTSA No.:

C30903

Test Lab:

MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations

Test Date:

8/27/03

Joint Specimen dentification	Joint Location Description and (Number)	Joint Load Regmt (N) (60%)	Max. Load al Joint Separation (N)	Calculated Material Strength (N)	PASS/FAIL
MSSRRI184BRH	Right Rear Interior Side (1)	23,062.1	11,663.2	38,436.5	FAIL
M\$RCME283BRO	Rear Exterior Roof (2)	31,813.1	17,058.0	53,022.1	FAIL
MSRCMI383BRH	Mid Interior Roof (3)	21,085.4	8,999.2	35,142.1	FAIL
MSFRREH484CRH	Right Rear Exterior Floor (4)	20,545.8	3,660.0	34,243.6	FAIL

Comments: NONE

DATA SHEET 3 JOINT STRENGTH WHEN ASTM MATERIAL PROPERTIES ARE KNOWN

Test Vehicle:

2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus

NHTSA No.:

C30903

Test Lab:

MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations

Test Date:

8/27/03

Specimen Description:	Right Rear Interior Side (1)
Joint Number:	MSSRRI184BRH

	Weaker Member	Stronger Member
Material	1020 Galvanized	_
Tensile Strength (MPa)	379.2	
Gage/Thickness (mm)	26 / .551	
Fastener Holes (No./Diameter – mm.)	4 / 4.826	
Net Area (Sq. mm.)	101.4	
Material Strength (N)	38,436.5	
60% of Material Strength (N)	23,062.1	
Maximum Load From Tensile Test of Joint (N)	11,663.2	
PASS/FAIL	FAIL	

1. Rivet Spacing 58 mm, material specifications provided by Mid Bus

Comments: NONE

Recorded By:

Approved By:

DATA SHEET 3... (Continued) JOINT STRENGTH WHEN ASTM MATERIAL PROPERTIES ARE KNOWN

Test Vehicle: 2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus NHTSA No.:

C30903

Test Lab:

MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations

Test Date: 8/27/03

Specimen Description:	Rear Exterior Roof (2)
Joint Number:	MSRCME283BRO

	Weaker Member	Stronger Member
Material	1008 Galvanized	
Tensile Strength (MPa)	337.8	
Gage/Thickness (mm)	22 / .853	
Fastener Holes (No./Diameter – mm.)	4 / 4.826	
Net Area (Sq. mm.)	157	
Material Strength (N)	53,022.1	
60% of Material Strength (N)	31,813.1	
Maximum Load From Tensile Test of Joint (N)	17,058.0	
PASS/FAIL	FAIL	

1. Rivet Spacing 63 mm, material specifications provided by Mid Bus

Comments: Joint Number Should Be M\$RCME283BAQ

Recorded By:

DATA SHEET 3... (Continued) JOINT STRENGTH WHEN ASTM MATERIAL PROPERTIES ARE KNOWN

Test Vehicle:2003 Mid Bus Gulde School BusNHTSA No.:C30903Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:8/27/03

Specimen Description:	Mid Interior Roof (3)
Joint Number:	MSRCMI383BRH

	Weaker Member	Stronger Member
Material	1008 Galvanized	
Tensile Strength (MPa)	337.8	
Gage/Thickness (mm)	26 / .551	
Fastener Holes (No./Diameter – mm.)	3 / 4.826	
Net Area (Sq. mm.)	104	
Material Strength (N)	35,142.1	
60% of Material Strength (N)	21,085.4	
Maximum Load From Tensile Test of Joint (N)	8,999.2	
PASS/FAIL	FAIL	

1. Rivet Spacing 63 mm, material specifications provided by Mid bus

Comments: NONE

Recorded By:

Approved By:

DATA SHEET 3... (Continued) JOINT STRENGTH WHEN ASTM MATERIAL PROPERTIES ARE KNOWN

Test Vehicle: 2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus NHTSA No.: C30903
Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 8/27/03

Specimen Description:	Right Rear Exterior Floor (4)
Joint Number:	MSFRREH484CRH

	Weaker Member	Stronger Member
Material	1008 Galvanized	_
Tensile Strength (MPa)	337.8	
Gage/Thickness (mm)	26 / .551	
Fastener Holes (No./Diameter – mm.)	4 / 4.826	
Net Area (Sq. mm.)	101.4	
Material Strength (N)	34,243.6	
60% of Material Strength (N)	20,545.8	
Maximum Load From Tensile Test of Joint (N)	3,660.0	
PASS/FAIL	FAIL	

1. Rivet Spacing 50 mm, material specifications provided by Mid Bus

Comments: Joint Number Should BE MSFRREH484CAH

Recorded By

Approved By:

SECTION 5 INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

Test Vehicle: 2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus Test Lab:

MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations

NHTSA No.: C30903 Test Date: 8/27/03

Equipment	Description	Model/Serial No.	Cal. Date	Next Cal. Date	
Computer	HP	Vectra / US03263612	-		
A/D Interface	Metrabyte	DAS-1802	_		
Load Cell	Interface	138773	6/19/03	12/19/03	
Linear Potentiometer	Ametek	17167	8/9/03	2/9/04	
Digital Caliper	Mitutoyo	CD-6*GS/ 0004174	10/18/02	10/18/03	
Steel Tape	Stanley	Powerlock / 149	5/30/03	11/30/03	
Temp. Recorder	Dickson	TR320 / 03039010	2/1/03	2/1/04	
Temp. Stickers	McMaster- Carr	60°C 5952K21	One Time Usage		

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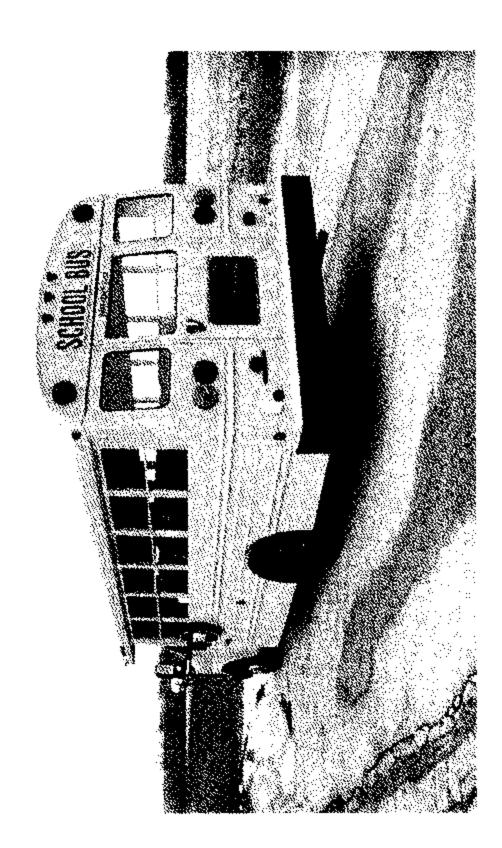
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2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus FMVSS 221

Test Vehicle: Procedure:

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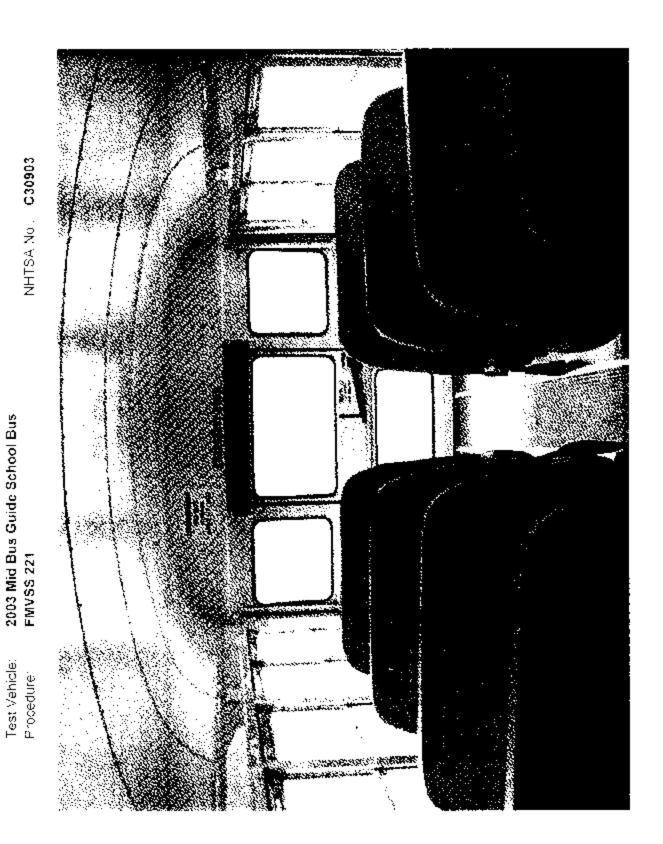
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NHTSA No.: C30903

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Test Vehicle Procedure:

FMVSS 221

2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus

NHTSA No: C30903

Sample #2 Marked on Bus Before Cutout

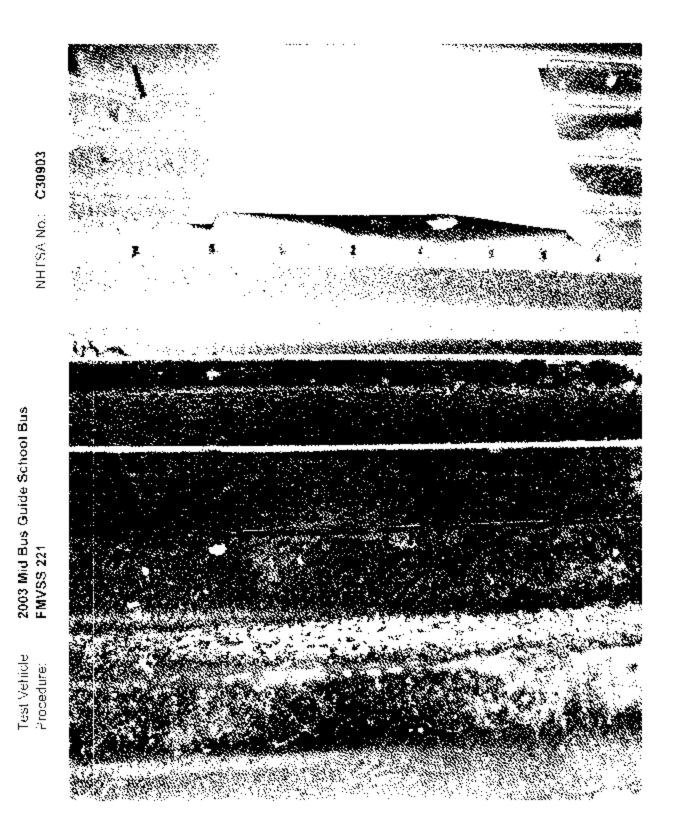
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NHTSA No.: C30903

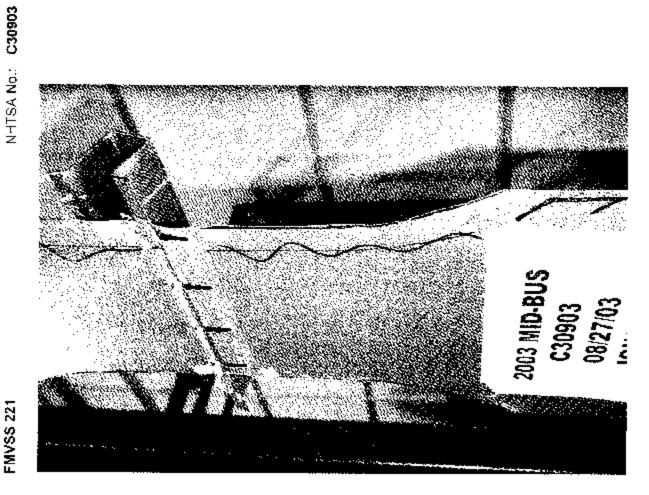
2003 MID BUS ROOF MED INTERIOR C# LNIOC 08/15/03 **C30903**

MSRCM1383BRH



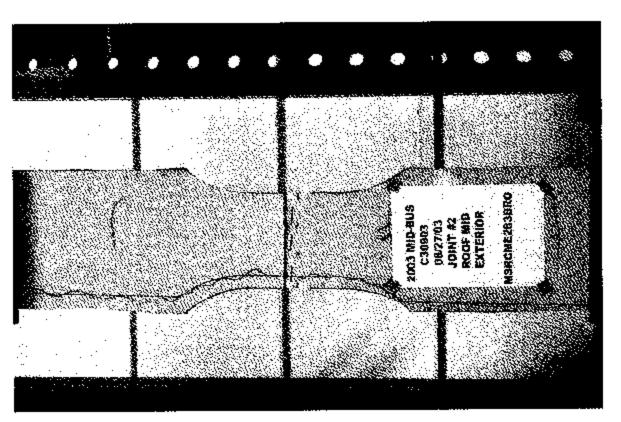


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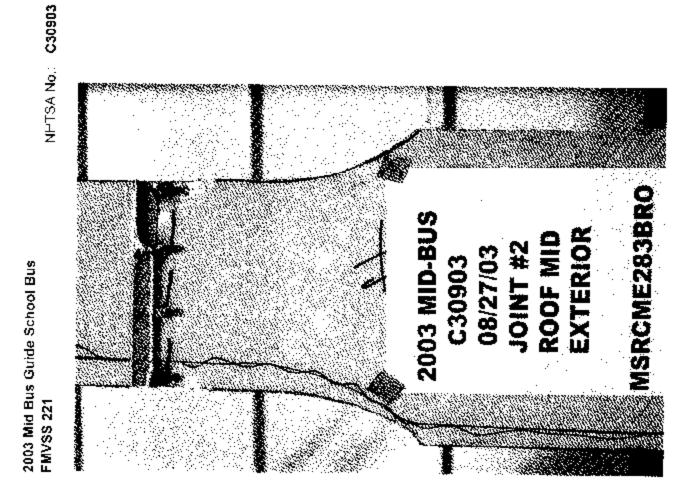


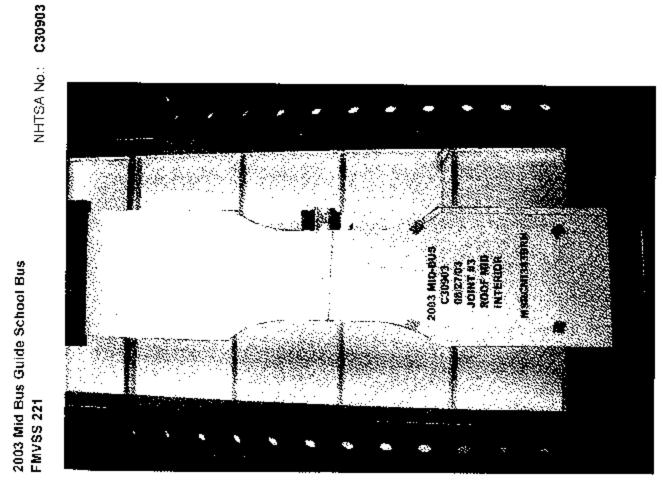
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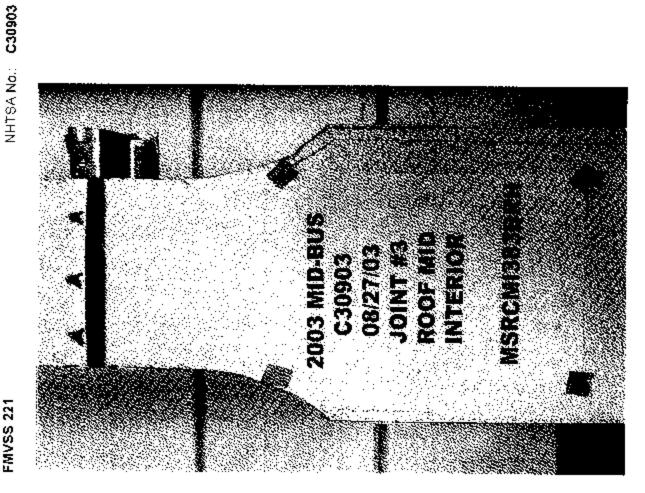


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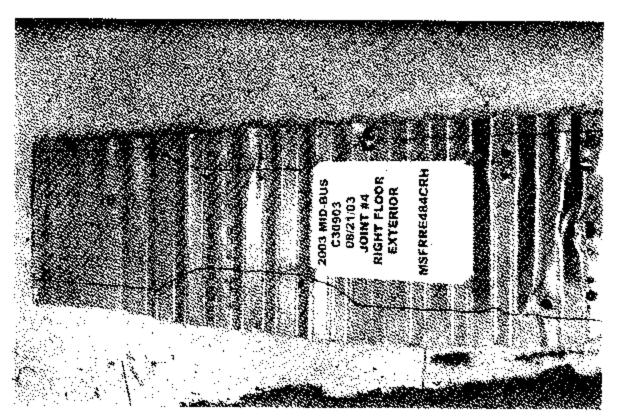


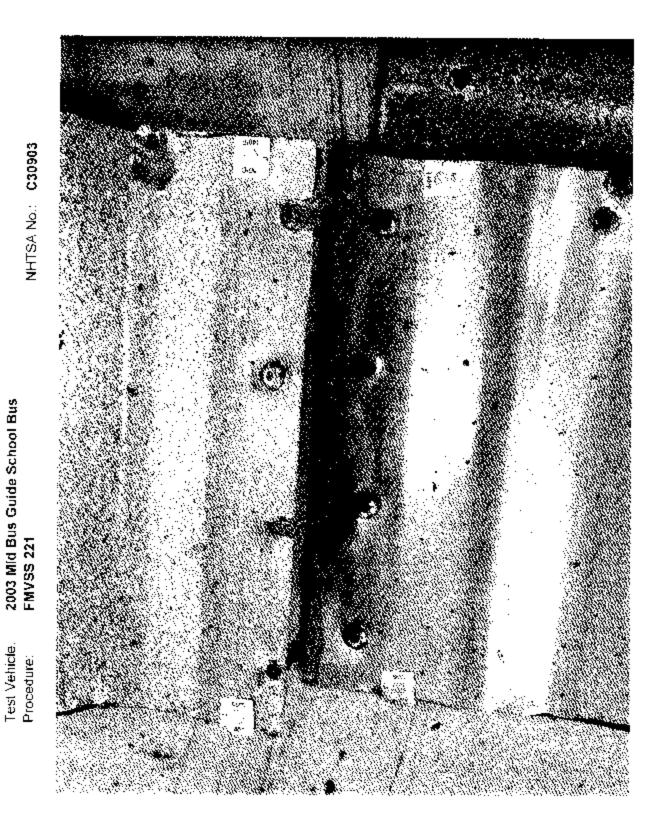
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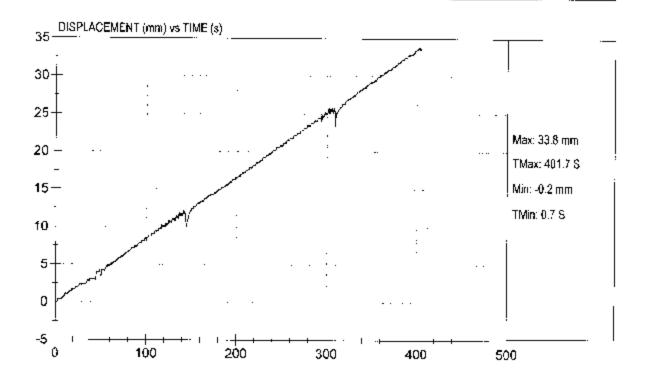
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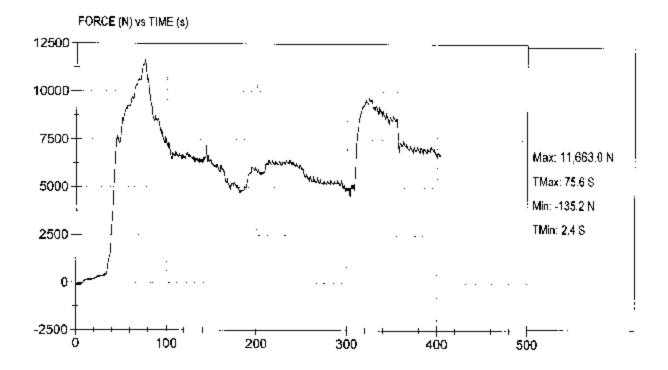
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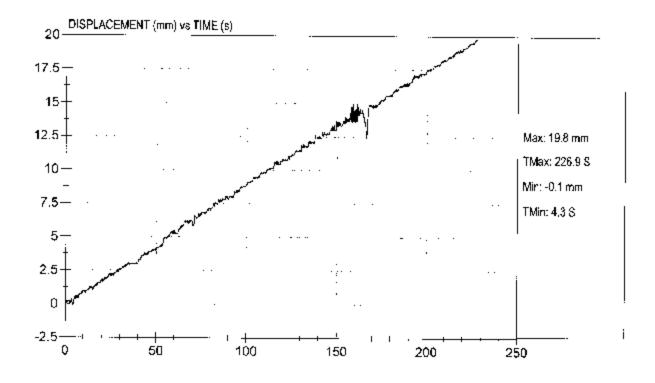
Test Desc: MSSRRI184BRH (Right Rear Int. Side) (1). Component ID: Mid Bus Test Date: 8/27/03 NHTSA #: C30903

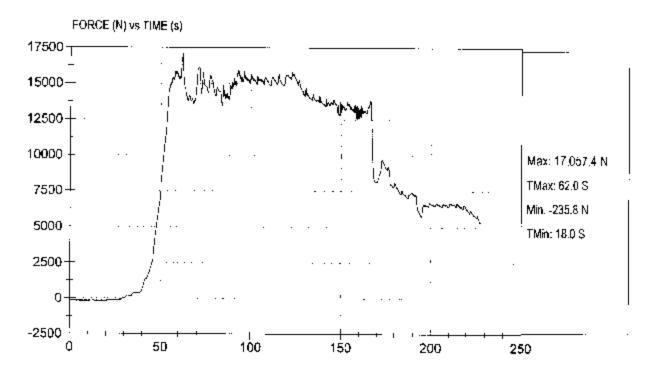






Test Desc; MSRCME283BRO (Rear Ext. Roof) (2) Component ID: Mid Bus Test Date: 8/27/03 NHTSA #: 030903



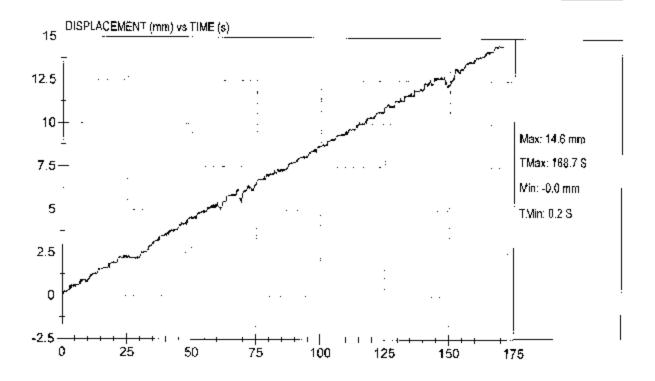


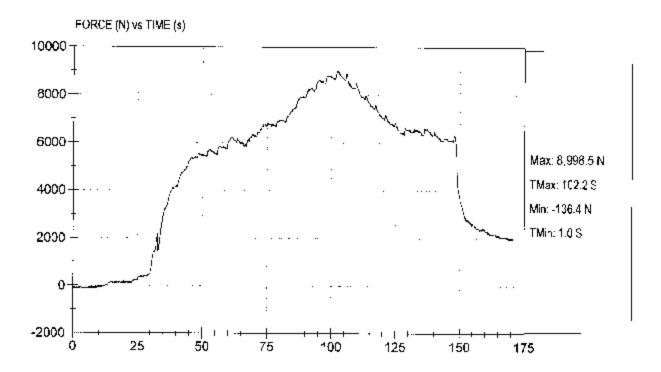


Test Desc: MSRCMI383BRH (Mid Int. Roof) (3)

Component ID: Mid Bus

Tes: Date: 8/27/03 NHTSA #: C30903



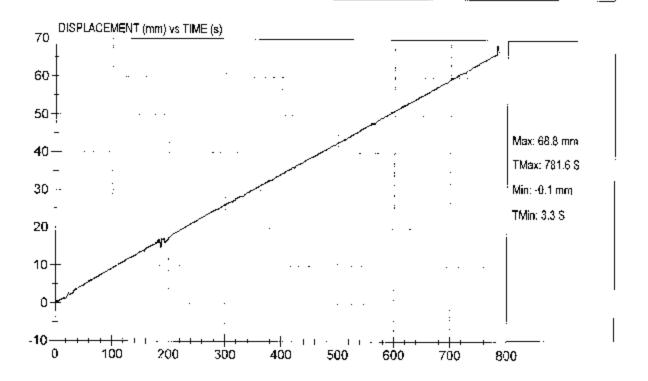


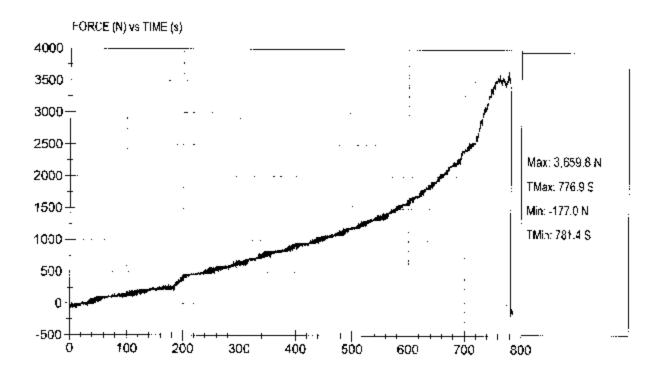


Test Desc: MSFRREH484CRH (Right Rear Ext Floor) (4)

Component ID: Mid Bus

Test Date: 8/27/03 NHTSA #: C30903



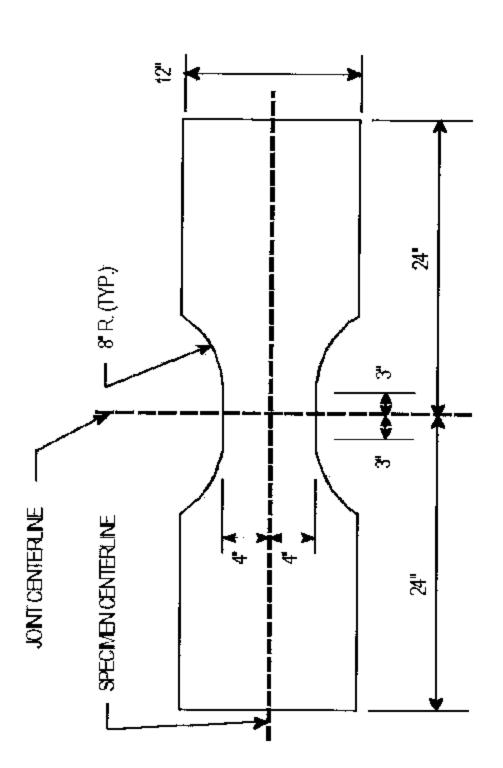


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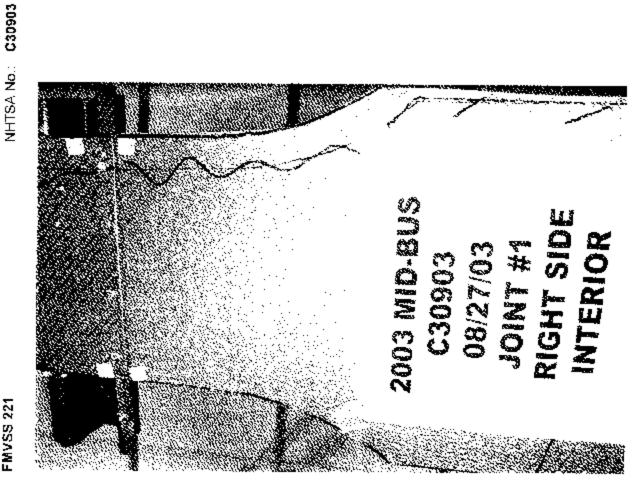
Test Vehicle: 2003 Mid Bus Gulde School Bus Procedure: FMVSS 221

NHTSA No.: C30903 DIMENSION REQUIREMENTS OF BODY PANEL SPECIMEN WHOSE JOINT SEGMENT IS 8 INCHES LONG



Typical Test Sample Configuration

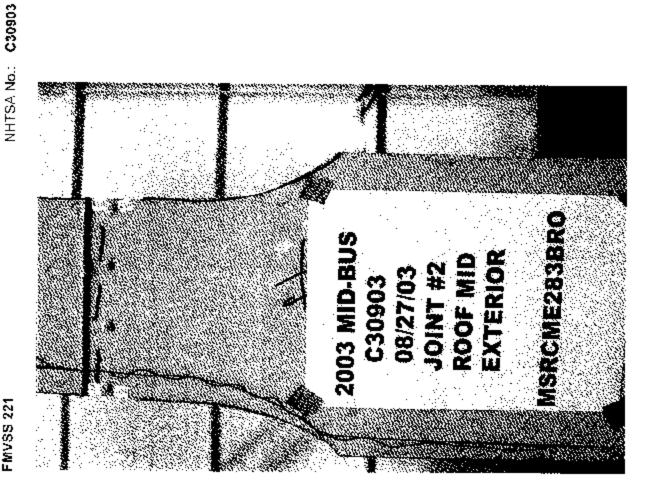
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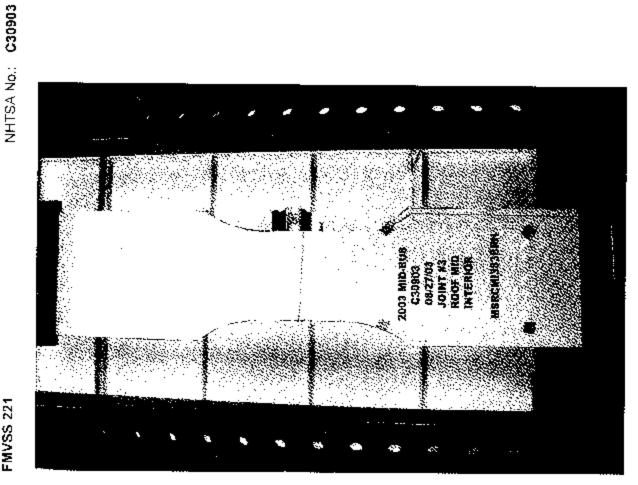
Procedure:

2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus FMVS\$ 221

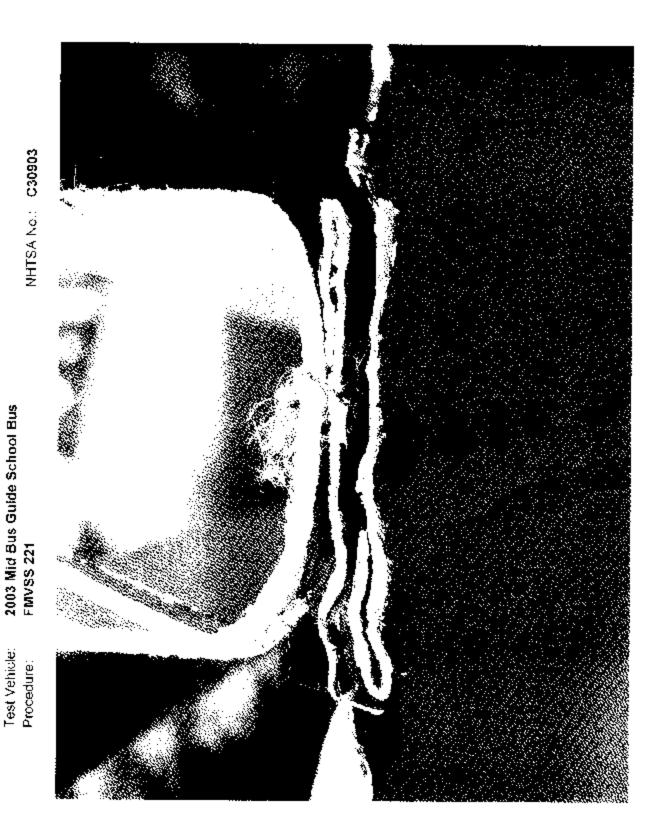
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Test Vehicle: Procedure:

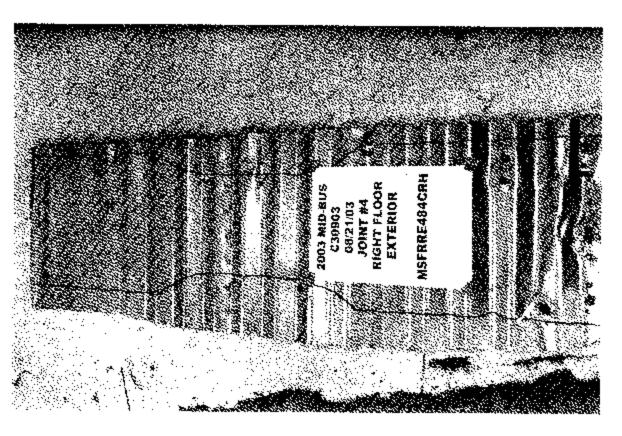


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NHTSA No.: C30903

Test Vehicle: Procedure:



NHTSA No.: C30903

2003 Mid Bus Guide School Bus FMVSS 221

Test Venicle: Procedure.

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SECTION 9 LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 221	Test Date:	August 27, 2003
Test Vehicle:	2003 Mid Bus Guide	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHT\$A No.:	C30903	Project Engineer:	Michael Janovicz
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	Contract
MFR.:	Mid-Bus Inc.	VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295
Build Date:	12/02		

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

Interior side panel MSSRRI184BRH failed to meet load requirement of 23,062 newtons when tensile tested as described in 49 CFR 571.221. Actual load was 11,662 newtons.

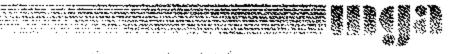
FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

Paragraph S.5: "When tested in accordance with the procedure of S6, each body panel joint shall be capable of holding the body panel to the member to which it is joined when subjected to a force of 60% of the tensile strength of the weakest joined body panel determined pursuant to S6.2."

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): Amanda Prescott

Date: August 29, 2003



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 221	Test Date:	August 27, 2003
Test Vehicle:	2003 Mid Bus Guide	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C30903	Project Engineer:	Michael Janovicz
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	Contract
MFR.:	Mid-Buş Inc.	VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295
Build Date.	12/02		

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

Interior side panel MSRCME283BRO failed to meet load requirement of 31,813 newtons when tensile tested as described in 49 CFR 571,221. Actual load was 17,058 newtons

FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

Paragraph S.5: "When tested in accordance with the procedure of S6., each body panel joint shall be capable of holding the body panel to the member to which it is joined when subjected to a force of 60% of the tensile strength of the weakest joined body panel determined pursuant to S6.2."

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): Amanda Prescott

Date: August 29 , 2003



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 221	Test Date:	August 27, 2003
Test Vehicle:	2003 Mid Bus Guide	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C30903	Project Engineer:	Michael Janovicz
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	Contract
MFR.:	Mid-Bus Inc.	VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295
Build Date:	12/02	-	·

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

Interior side panel MSRCMI383BRH failed to meet load requirement of 21,085 newtons when tensile tested as described in 49 CFR 571.221. Actual load was 8,998 newtons

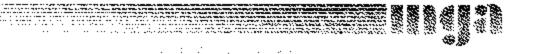
FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

Paragraph S.5: "When tested in accordance with the procedure of S6, each body panel joint shall be capable of holding the body panel to the member to which it is joined when subjected to a force of 60% of the tensile strength of the weakest joined body panel determined pursuant to S6.2."

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): Amanda Prescott

Date: August 29 , 2003



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

	·	T	
Test Procedure:	, FMVSS 221	Test Date:	August 27, 2003
Test Vehicle:	1 2003 Mid Bus Guide	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C30903	Project Engineer:	Michael Janovicz
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	Contract
MFR.:	Mid-Bus Inc.	VIN:	1GBJG31U431110295
Build Date:	12/02	•	

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

Interior side panel MSFRRE484RH failed to meet load requirement of 20,546 newtons when tensile tested as described in 49 CFR 571.221. Actual load was 3,660 newtons.

FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

<u>Paragraph S.5:</u> "When tested in accordance with the procedure of S6, each body panel joint shall be capable of holding the body panel to the member to which it is joined when subjected to a force of 60% of the tensile strength of the weakest joined body panel determined pursuant to S6.2."

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): Amanda Prescott

Date: August 29 , 2003

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