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REPORT NO. 6525-V-4

NEW CAR ASSESSMENT AND STANDARDS
ENFORCEMENT INDICANT TESTING
FMVSS NOS. 212, 219 AND 301-75

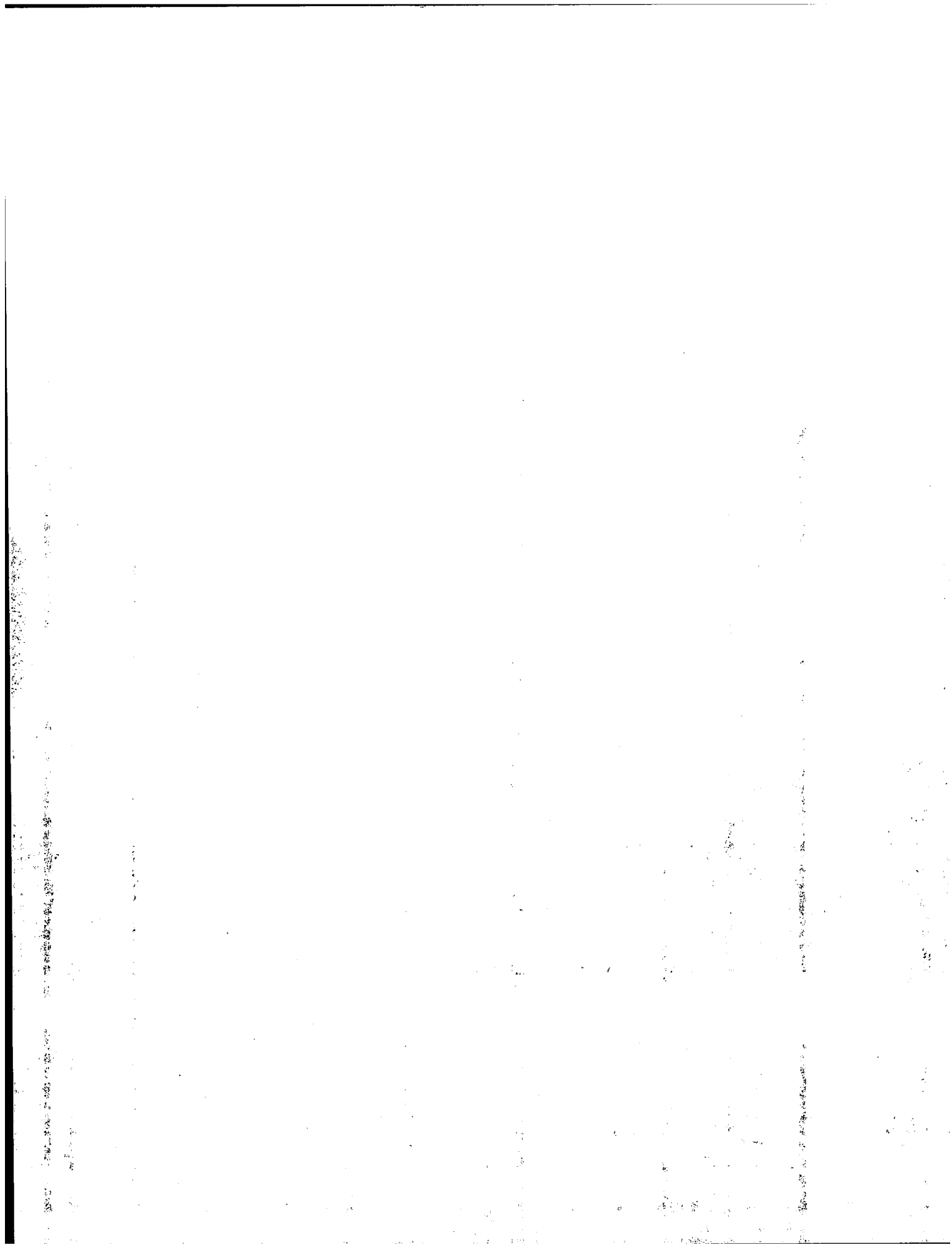
Volkswagen
1979 VW Rabbit 2-Door Hatchback
NHTSA 308-T4-440

CALSPAN CORPORATION
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July 9, 1979

Prepared For
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
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Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance
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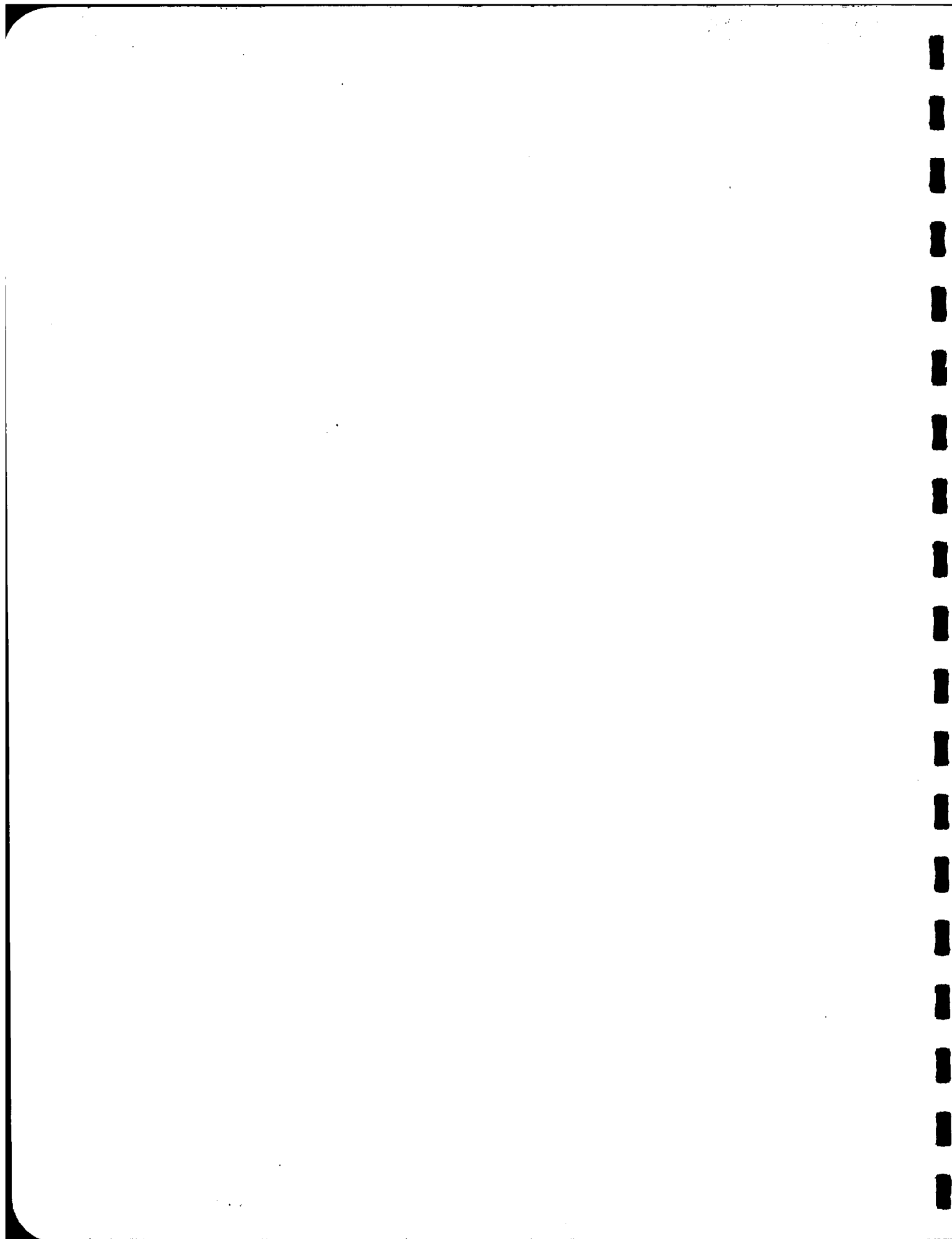


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FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

Contract Technical Manager

Date of Report Acceptance



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16. Abstract Rear impact test of a 1979 VW Rabbit 2-door Hatchback, was performed at Calspan Corporation, Advanced Technology Center, Transportation Research Department facility for the New Car Assessment and Standards Enforcement Indicant Testing for FMVSS 212, 219 and 301-75 - Fuel System Integrity for the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance, the Office of Automotive Ratings and for Research and Development. The impact speed was 35.05 mph. Driver and passenger passed FMVSS 208 injury criteria for head, chest and femurs. The rear-end crush was 21.35". Compartment intrusion was 18.3".					
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SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND TEST PROCEDURE

PURPOSE: The purpose of this test was to obtain structural and occupant performance information for a 1979 VW Rabbit 2-door Hatchback for the Offices of Research and Development and Automotive Ratings of the NHTSA. This test is part of the New Car Assessment Program BOA, Task 2, sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) under Contract DOT-HS-8-01938.

TEST PROCEDURE: The Calspan Corporation, Advanced Technology Center, Transportation Research Department Test Procedure for the New Car Assessment Crash Tests submitted to, and approved by, the Contract Technical Manager (CTM) contains the specific procedures used to perform this test.

With the exception of a higher test speed, this procedure is not in conflict with any portion of FMVSS Procedures issued by the Office of Standard Enforcement and the amendments in effect as noted by the applicable contract.

SECTION 2

SUMMARY OF TEST NUMBER 4

A 1979 Volkswagen 2-door Hatchback was impacted from the rear by a barrier moving at a velocity of 35.05 mph. The maximum rear end crush measurement was 21.4 inches and vehicle intrusion was 18.3 inches. Pre- and post-test photographs of the vehicle can be found in Appendix A.

The driver and right front passenger positions were occupied by 50th percentile Part 572 anthropometric test devices (ATD). Both of these occupants were restrained with the VW production 2-point passive torso belts. These ATDs were instrumented with femur load cells and triaxial accelerometers in the head and chest regions. Injury criteria data were recorded and are summarized in Table 3. All measured data from both the occupants and the vehicle are presented in Appendix B.

The ATDs were certified prior to this crash test and all pertinent certification and instrumentation data can be found in Appendix C.

Post-impact observations are discussed briefly in General Comments.

Table 1

CRASH TEST SUMMARY

TEST NO. 308-T4-440 PROJECT: NEW CAR ASSESSMENT PROGRAM

DATE: 7/9/79 TIME: 1458 TEMP: 86°F

VEHICLE VW Rabbit 2-Door Hatchback

TEST WEIGHT (lbs) 2470

IMPACT ANGLE (deg)* 180

IMPACT VELOCITY (mph)** 35.05

MAX. CRUSH (in) 21.35

MAX. INTRUSION (in) 18.3

DUMMIES

TYPE Hybrid II Part 572

LOCATION LF(1), RF(2)

RESTRAINT Passive Belt System

NUMBER OF DATA CHANNELS 28

NUMBER OF HIGH SPEED CAMERAS 5 + Real Time

*With respect to tow track Centerline

**Speed trap measurement (+ .05% accuracy)

GENERAL COMMENTS

Rear-end damage to the Volkswagen Hatchback is displayed in the post-test photos found in Appendix A. Both rear side windows and the rear window shattered on impact. There was extensive vehicle damage, including a buckled roof and intruding B-pillars. Both rear tires deflated.

The 50th percentile occupants complied with all FMVSS-208 injury criteria values.

A brief summary of post-impact observations:

- Front bucket seats failed at impact.
- Hatchback window and both rear side windows shattered.
- Both rear tires deflated.
- Right front door opened, driver side door could not be opened.

Table 2

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHTS AS TESTED

Left Front	770 lbs	Left Rear	460 lbs
Right Front	790 lbs	Right Rear	450 lbs
Total Front	1560 lbs	Total Rear	910 lbs

Total Weight = 1560 lbs + 910 lbs = 2470 lbs

Wheel Base = 94.5 inches

$$Cg_{F.W.} = \frac{910 \text{ lbs} \times 94.5 \text{ inches}}{2470 \text{ lbs}} = 34.81 \text{ inches}$$

CALCULATION FOR TEST WEIGHT

RCLW = Rated Cargo and Luggage Weight
UDW = Unloaded Delivered Weight (1890 lbs)
VCW = Vehicle Capacity Weight (862 lbs)
DSC = Designated Seating Capacity (4)

$$RCLW = VCW - 150 (DSC)$$

$$RCLW = 862 - 150(4) = 262 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{TEST WEIGHT} = \text{UDW} + \text{RCLW} + \text{No. of DUMMIES} \times 164 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{TEST WEIGHT} = 1890 \text{ lbs} + 262 \text{ lbs} + 2 (164 \text{ lbs})$$

$$\text{TEST WEIGHT} = 2480 \text{ lbs}$$

Table 3
DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

	MAXIMUM ACCELERATION ("G") *											
	HEAD				CHEST				PELVIS			
	X	Y	Z	R	X	Y	Z	R	X	Y	Z	R
DUMMY (1)	29	3	14	30	13.5	3	12.5	17				
DUMMY (2)	33	3	18	36	14	1.6	12	17				
DUMMY (3)												
DUMMY (4)												

	MAXIMUM FORCE FEMUR LOAD (LBS)	
	RIGHT FEMUR	LEFT FEMUR
DUMMY (1)	116	170
DUMMY (2)	170	228
DUMMY (3)		
DUMMY (4)		

	MAXIMUM FORCE SEAT BELTS LOADS (LBS)		
	SHOULDER STRAP UPPER BELT LOAD	LAP STRAP RIGHT BELT LOAD	LAP STRAP LEFT BELT LOAD
DUMMY (1)	40		
DUMMY (2)	50		
DUMMY (3)			
DUMMY (4)			

	HEAD INJURY CRITERIA**				SEVERITY INDEX	
	HIC	t ₁ (SEC)	t ₂ (SEC)	AVE ACC (g) t ₁ TO t ₂	HEAD	CHEST
DUMMY (1)	114.5	.0840	.1308	22.7	157.4	
DUMMY (2)	102.8	.0711	.1476	17.8	140.9	
DUMMY (3)						
DUMMY (4)						

* DEFINED AS EXCEEDING 0.003 SEC. DURATION
** AS DEFINED IN FMVSS NO. 208

FIGURE 1

PRE-TEST AND POST-TEST MEASUREMENT POINTS

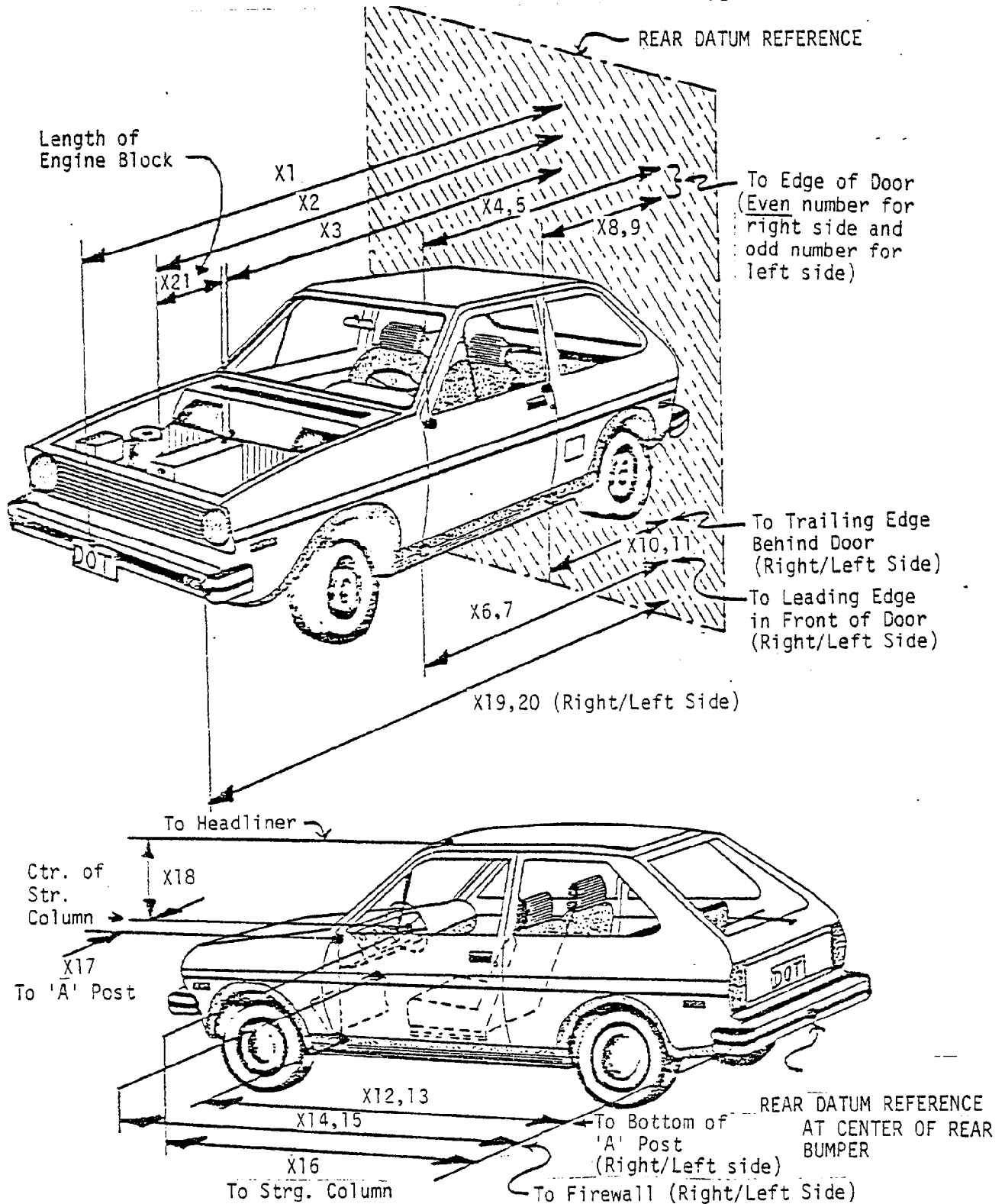
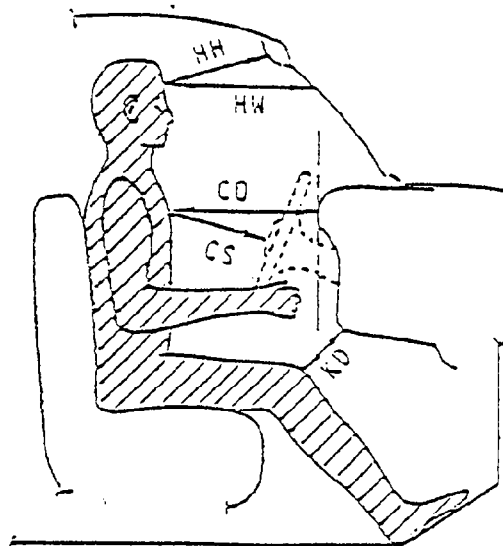


Table 4

VEHICLE MEASUREMENTS			
NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST TEST
X1	Total Length of Vehicle at Centerline	154.4	133.5
X2	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Front of Engine	136.9	116.0
X3	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Firewall	114.2	93.3
X4	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Upper Leading Edge of Right Door	102.5	78.8
X5	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Upper Leading Edge of Left Door	102.5	80.5
X6	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Lower Leading Edge of Right Door	102.5	80.5
X7	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Lower Leading Edge of Left Door	102.5	81.4
X8	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Upper Trailing Edge of Right Door	58.7	36.0
X9	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Upper Trailing Edge of Left Door	58.6	37.5
X10	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Lower Trailing Edge of Right Door	58.6	36.5
X11	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Lower Trailing Edge of Left Door	58.4	37.5
X12	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Bottom of "A" Post of Right Side	101.7	79.8
X13	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Bottom of "A" Post of Left Side	101.7	80.3
X14	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Firewall - Right Side	113.2	92.5
X15	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Firewall - Left Side	114.2	93.5
X16	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Steering Column	93.5	66.2
X17	Center of Steering Column to "A" Post	11.6	11.6
X18	Center of Steering Column to Headliner	21.5	21.5
X19	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Right Side of Front Bumper	153.5	132.2
X20	Rear Surface of Vehicle to Left Side of Front Bumper	153.4	132.0
X21	Length of Engine Block	22.0	22.0

	<u>DRIVER</u>	<u>PASS</u>
HH	19.5	19.5
HW	25.0	24.75
CD	23.5	25.25
CS	16.0	N/A
KDL	3.25	3.12
KDR	3.50	3.25



HR	6.5	7.75
HS	8.75	9.0
AD	4.0	4.25
HD	6.5	6.5

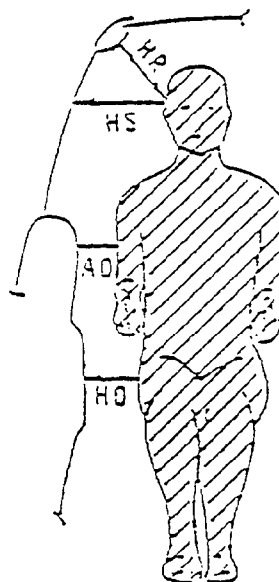


FIGURE 2 OCCUPANT CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

FIGURE 3

CAMERA POSITIONS FOR REAR IMPACTS

Note: Camera information shown on Table 5.

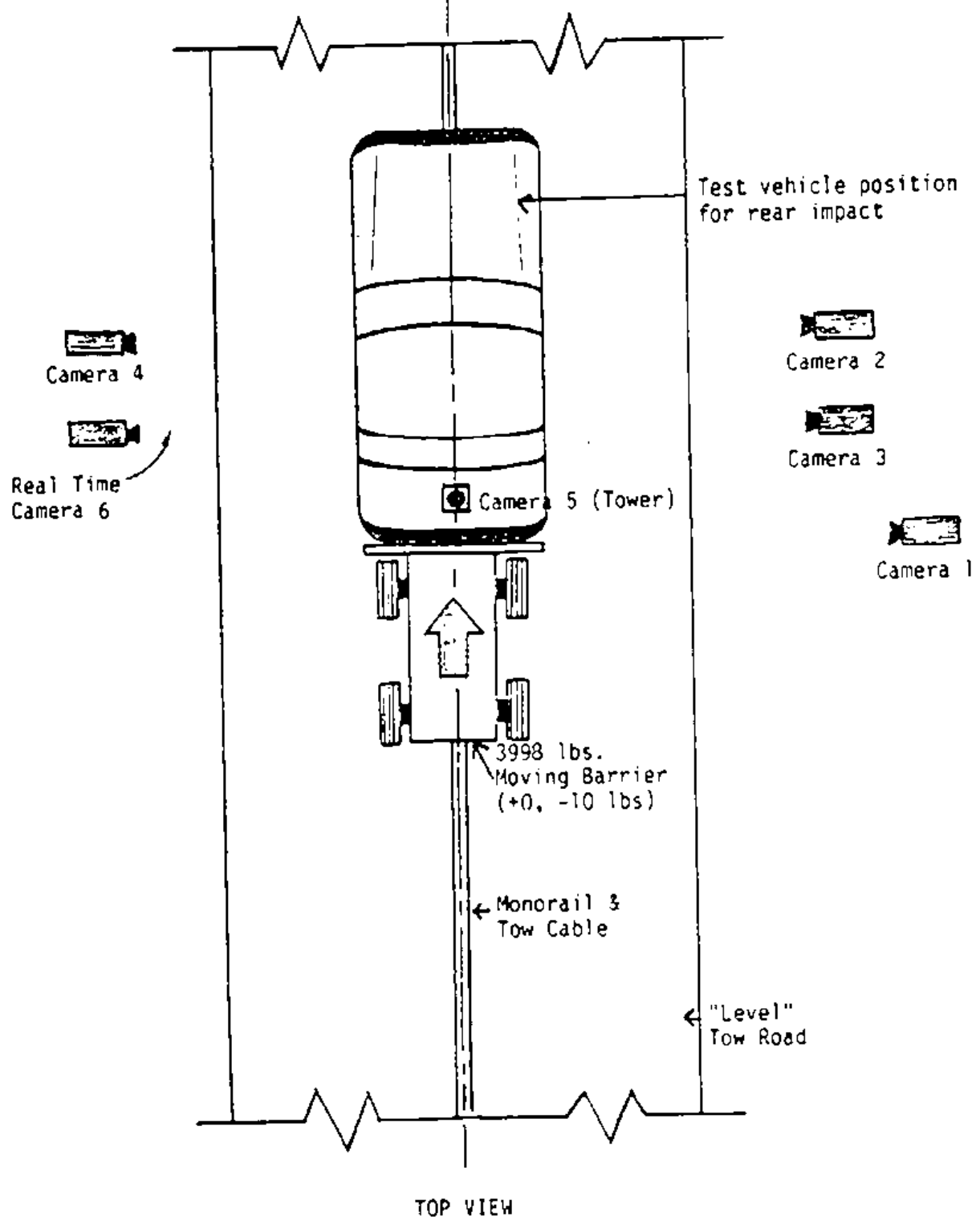


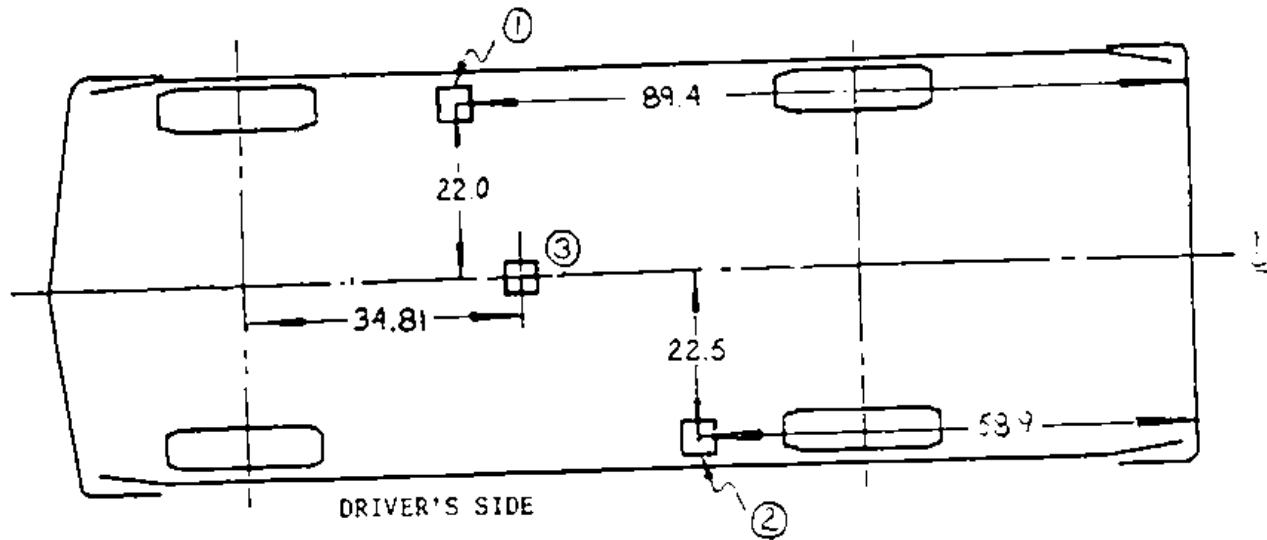
TABLE 5
HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

308, T4, 440
REAR 1979 VW RABBIT

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)
1	SOUTH WIDE	FASTEX	50 mm	1200
2	SOUTHEAST DUMMY	FASTEX	50 mm	1400
3	SOUTH DUMMY	FASTEX	50 mm	1500
4	NORTH DUMMY	FOSTEX	50 mm	1000
5	TOWER	PHOTOSONIC	13 mm	1050
6	NORTH WIDE	REAL TIME	--	24

NOTE: CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM.

(24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH
AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM.



ACCELEROMETER NUMBER *	ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
①	Front Seat "Crossbeam"	x		x
②	Rear Seat "Crossbeam"	x		x
③	CG	x	x	x

* The accelerometer pack number can be correlated with the vehicle response data traces found in Appendix B.

Figure 4 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS

Table 6
SUMMARY OF TEST CONDITIONS

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION:

Vehicle Manufacturer: Volkswagen
 Make/Model: VW Rabbit
 Body Style: 2 Dr. Hatch Back; Model Year: 79
 VIN: 1793858496; Build Date: 6-79
 NHTSA No.: 308-T4-440; Color: Lt. Blue
 Engine Data: 4 cylinders; 89 cu.in. displacement
 Transmission Data: 4 speed (X) Manual/ () Automatic
 Date Vehicle Received by Laboratory: 6/25/79
 Dealer's Name & Address: Jim Kelly's, 3325 Genesee St., Buffalo, N.Y.

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR REAR FACE OR 'B' POST:

Vehicle Manufactured By: VW of America
 Date of Manufacture: 6-79; VIN: 1793858496
 GVWR: 2822 lbs.; GAWR: Front = 1609 lbs.; Rear = 1278 lbs

DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVE BOX, ETC.:

Vehicle Load:	FRONT	REAR	RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE:	LOAD RANGE:
Up to Capacity	<u>27</u> psi	<u>31</u> psi	<u>155SR13</u>	<u>B</u> C D
Vehicle Capacity:				
Type of Seats -	☐ Bench	Number of Occupants = <u>2</u> Front		
	☒ Bucket	(Designated Seating <u>2</u> Rear		
	☐ Split Bench	Capacity) <u>4</u> Total		
CARGO LOAD =	<u>2262</u> lbs.	Rim 4 1/2 J		
TOTAL =	<u>0862</u> lbs.			

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (with max. fluids):

Right Front = 620 lbs. Right Rear = 290 lbs.
 Left Front = 620 lbs. Left Rear = 360 lbs.
 TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT = 1240 lbs. (65.6 % of Total Vehicle Weight)
 TOTAL REAR WEIGHT = 650 lbs. (34.4 % of Total Vehicle Weight)
 TOTAL DELV. WEIGHT = 1890 lbs.

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 252 lbs. CARGO:

Right Front = 790 lbs. Right Rear = 450 lbs.
 Left Front = 770 lbs. Left Rear = 460 lbs.
 TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT = 1560 lbs. (63.2 % of Total Vehicle Weight)
 TOTAL REAR WEIGHT = 910 lbs. (36.8 % of Total Vehicle Weight)
 TOTAL TEST WEIGHT = 2470 lbs.

Weight of ballast secured in vehicle trunk area = 000 lbs.

TEST CONDITIONS:

Date of Test: 7/9/79; Time of Test: 1458 am/pm
 Ambient Temperature: 85 °F at impact area.
 Temp. In Occ. Compart.: 79 °F.; W/Shld. Mldg. Temp.: 96 °F.

Table 6 - continued

VEHICLE ATTITUDE: (all dimensions in inches)

Delivered Attitude: RF $25 \frac{1}{4}$ " ; LF $25 \frac{1}{4}$ " ; RR $25 \frac{1}{4}$ " ; LR $25 \frac{1}{4}$ "
 Test Attitude: RF $23 \frac{5}{8}$ " ; LF $23 \frac{1}{2}$ " ; RR $23 \frac{3}{4}$ " ; LR $23 \frac{7}{8}$ "

VEHICLE TIRE DATA:

Recommended Cold Tire Pressure: Front = 27 psi
 Rear = 31 psi

Recommended Tire Size: 155SR13
 Load Range: B

Tires on Vehicle: 155SR13
 Is Spare Tire a "Space Saver": No (yes/no)
 Is Spare Tire standard equipment: Yes (yes/no)

TEST FLUID DATA:

Test Fluid Type: Red Stoddard Solvent #2; Spec. Grav.: 0.764
 Kinematic Viscosity: .96 Centistokes
 Spill Point Volume: 9.44 Gallons (SPV)
 Test Volume: 8.58 Gallons (90 to 91% of SPV)
 Fuel System Capacity (data from Owner's Manual): 10.5 gal.
 Details of fuel system: Fuel Filler Cap is on Right Rear Side of Car

Electric Fuel Pump: X Yes; ___ No; Fuel Injection: X Yes; ___ No
 Does electric fuel pump operate with ignition switch "on" and
 the engine not operating: ___ Yes; X No

VEHICLE RESOUND AND CRUSH:

Overall Length of Test Vehicle: Pre-Test = 2153.5/L 153.4 inches
 CRUSH=R 21.3 /L 21.4 Post-Test= 2132.2/L 132.0 inches
 FOR FRONTAL IMPACTS, distance from front of test vehicle to
 the barrier after impact = _____ inches

*With entire fuel system filled from fuel tank through carburetor
 bowl.

FIGURE 5

POST IMPACT DATA - STDS. 219 & 301

DATA SHEET

- TYPE OF TEST: ☐ Frontal (90°) Impact
☐ Oblique (___°) Impact on ☐ Left (Driver's) Side
☐ Right Side
☐ Lateral or Side Impact on ☐ Left (Driver's) Side
☐ Right Side
☒ Rear Impact

● DATE OF TEST: 7/9/79; TIME: 1458; TEMP.: 85 °F.

● VEH. NHTSA NO.: 308-T4-440; VIN: 1793858496

● REQUIRED VEH. VELOCITY RANGE: 34.5 to 35.5 mph

● IMPACT VELOCITY: (traps within 5 feet of impact event) _____

Trap #1 = 35.03 mph; Trap #2 = 35.07 mph

Distance from the vehicle's front bumper to the barrier face
entering the vehicle velocity measurement device = 58
exiting the vehicle velocity measurement device = 18

● VEH. STATIC CRUSH: (for Frontal and Rear Impacts Only)

Driver's Side = 21.3 in.; Passenger's Side = 21.4 in.

Average = 21.35 inches

Crush Details:

● VEH. STATIC CRUSH: (for Side Impacts Only)

Amount of Crush = _____ inches on _____ side

Crush Details:

● VEH. REBOUND: (from rigid barrier only)

Driver's Side = _____ inches; Pass. Side = _____ inches

Average = _____ inches

● REMARKS:

FIGURE 5

APPENDIX A
STILL PHOTOGRAPHS



FIGURE 1A PRE-VIEW FULL FRONT, SIDE, REAR AND THREE-QUARTER
A-2 6525-V-4



FIGURE 2A POST-VIEW FRONT, SIDE, REAR AND THREE-QUARTER

A-3

6525-V-4



FIGURE 3A PRE- AND POST-TEST DRIVER AND PASSENGER POSITION

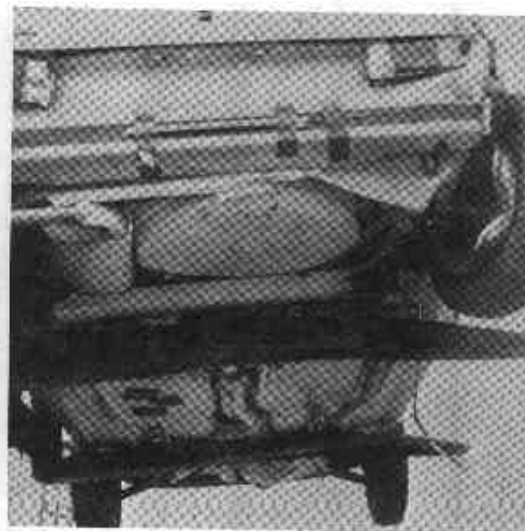
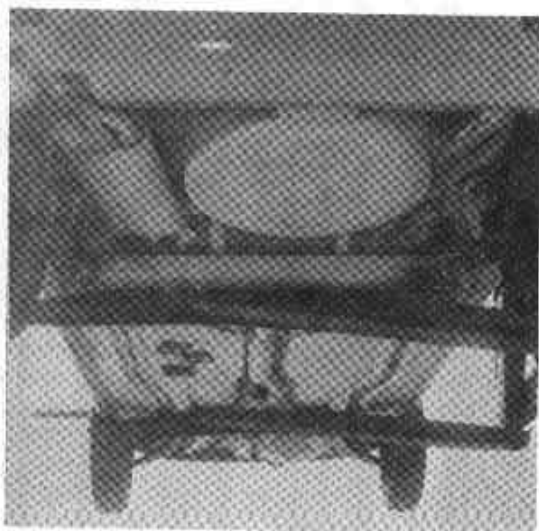


FIGURE 4A PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEW OF REAR UNDERBODY

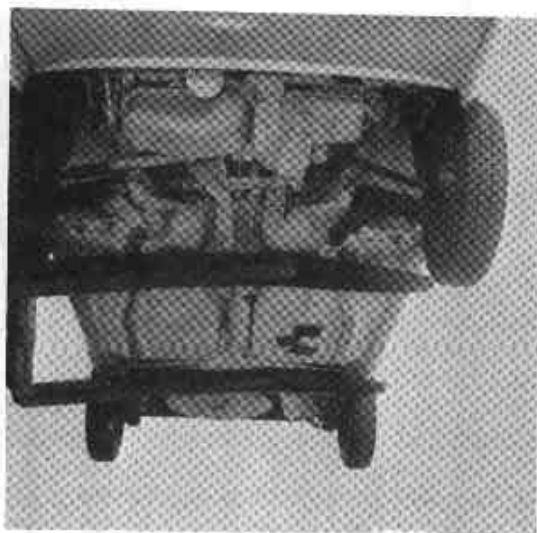


FIGURE 5A PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEW OF FRONT UNDERBODY

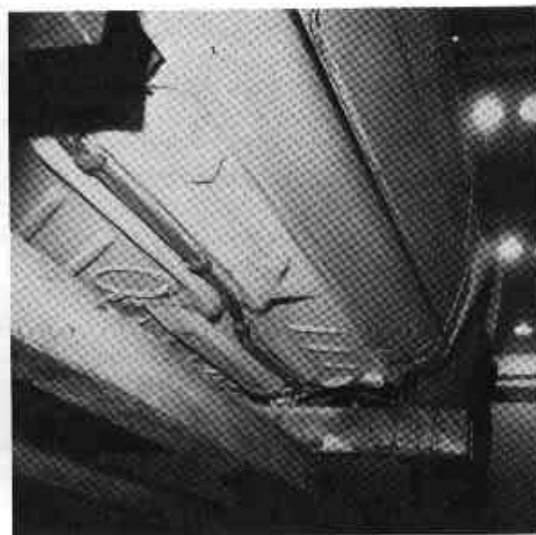
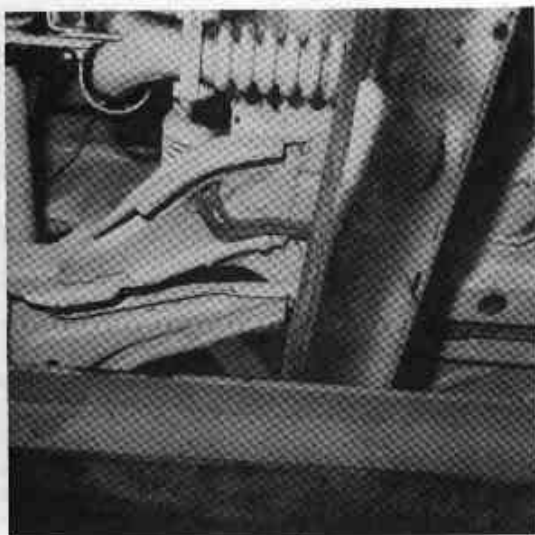
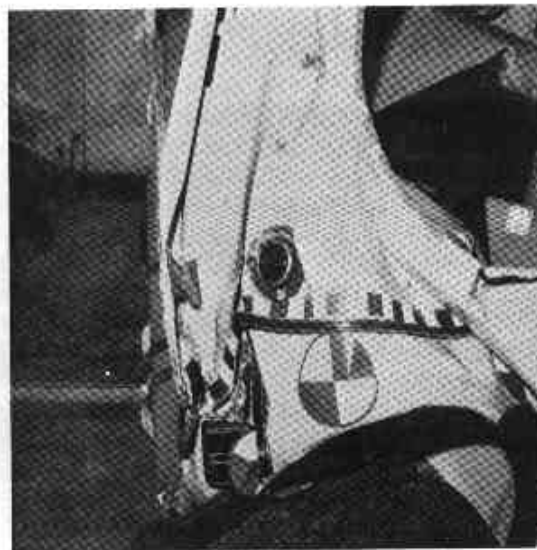
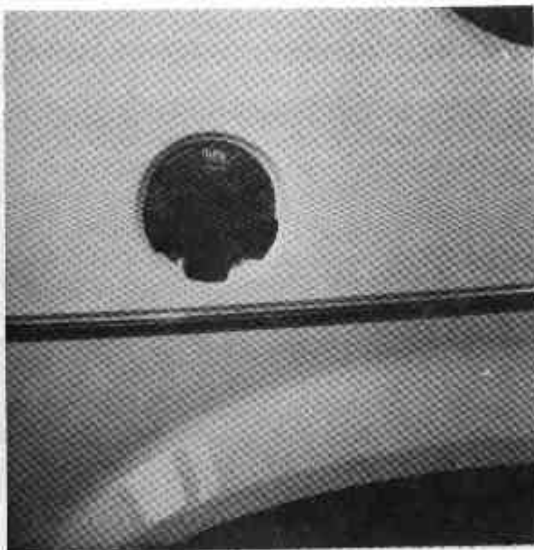


FIGURE 6A FUEL/VAPOR LINES AND FILLER PIPE

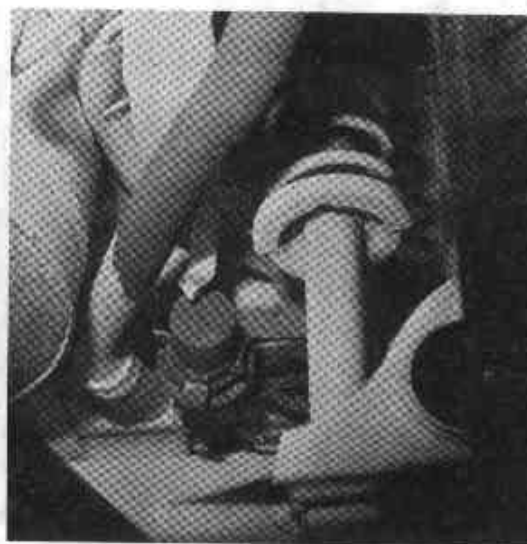
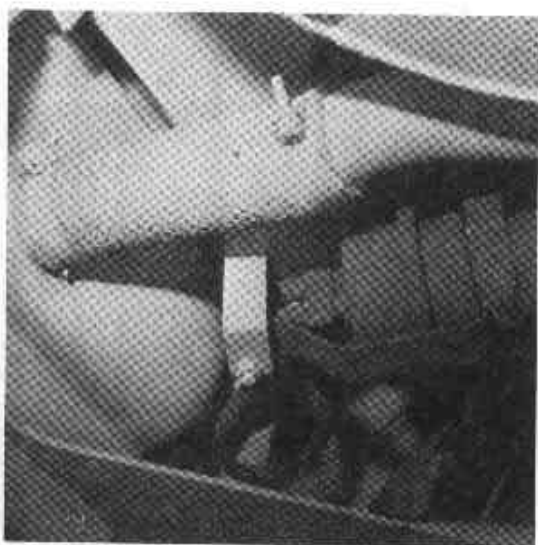


FIGURE 7A PRE-TEST VIEW OF FILL LINE, TANK AND FUEL PUMP



FIGURE 8A POST-VIEW OF FILL TUBE COLLAPSE AND BREAK ALLOWING FUEL LEAKAGE

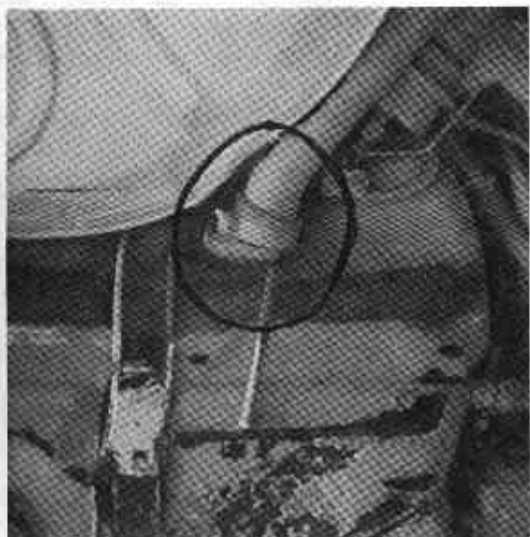


FIGURE 9A PEN INDICATING BREAK IN FILLER TUBE



FIGURE 10A POST-TEST VIEW OF ROOF COLLAPSE



FIGURE 11A VIEW OF MOVING BARRIER

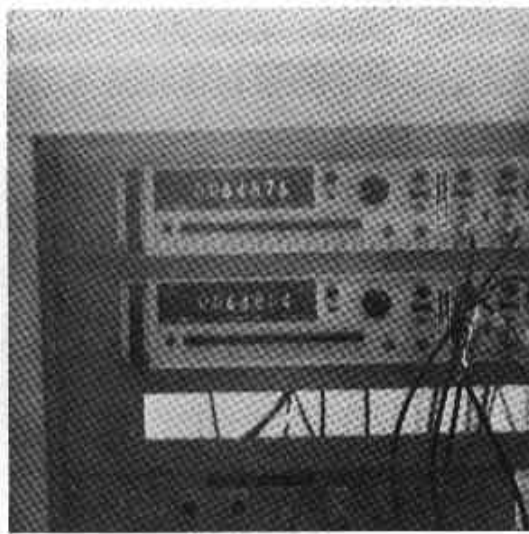


FIGURE 12A VELOCITY TRAP COUNTER DISPLAY

APPENDIX B
VEHICLE AND DUMMY RESPONSE DATA

TEST NO. 308-T4-440

1979 VW RABBIT

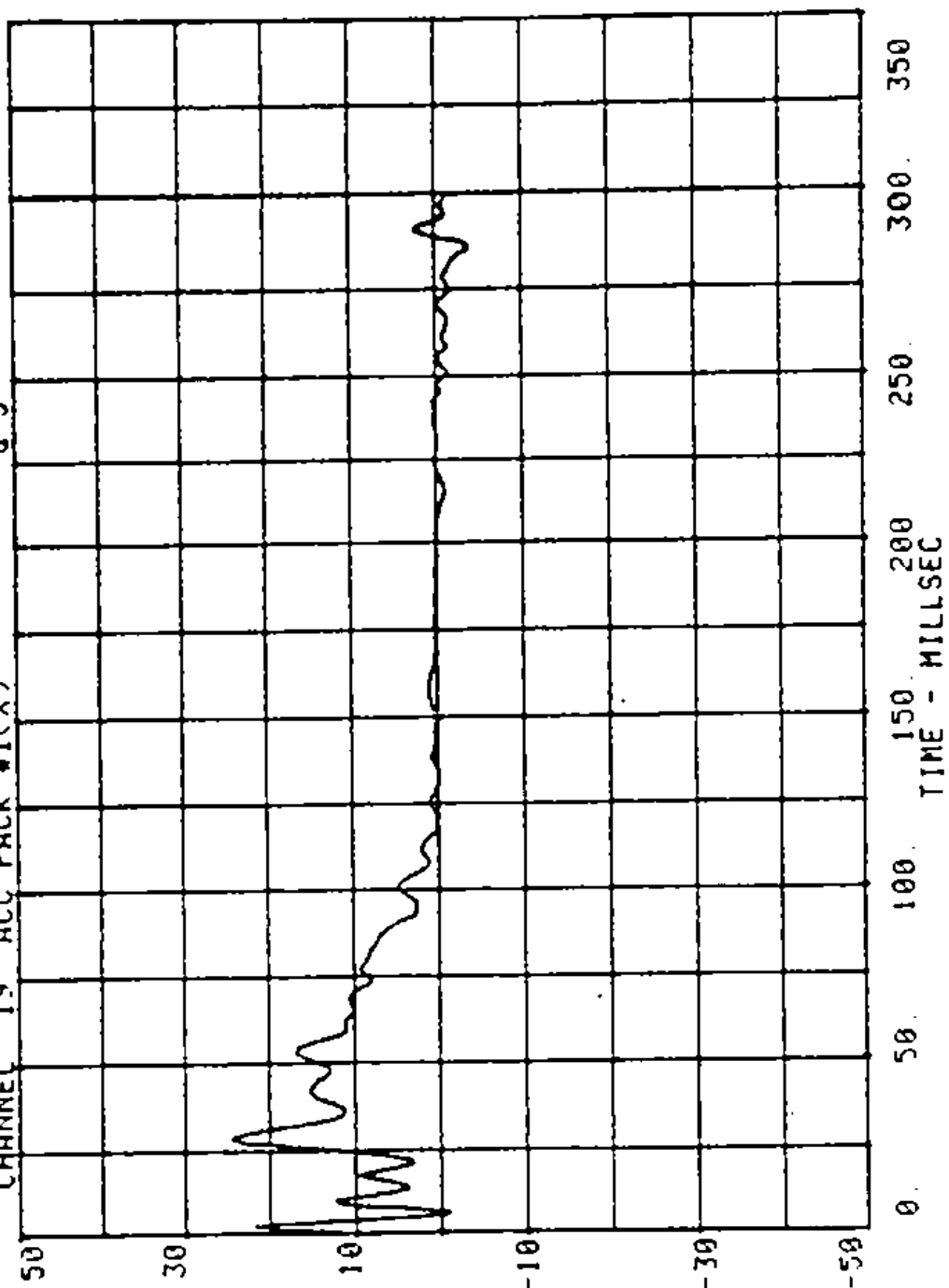
VEHICLE DATA

FILTER CHANNEL CLASS

VEHICLE DATA

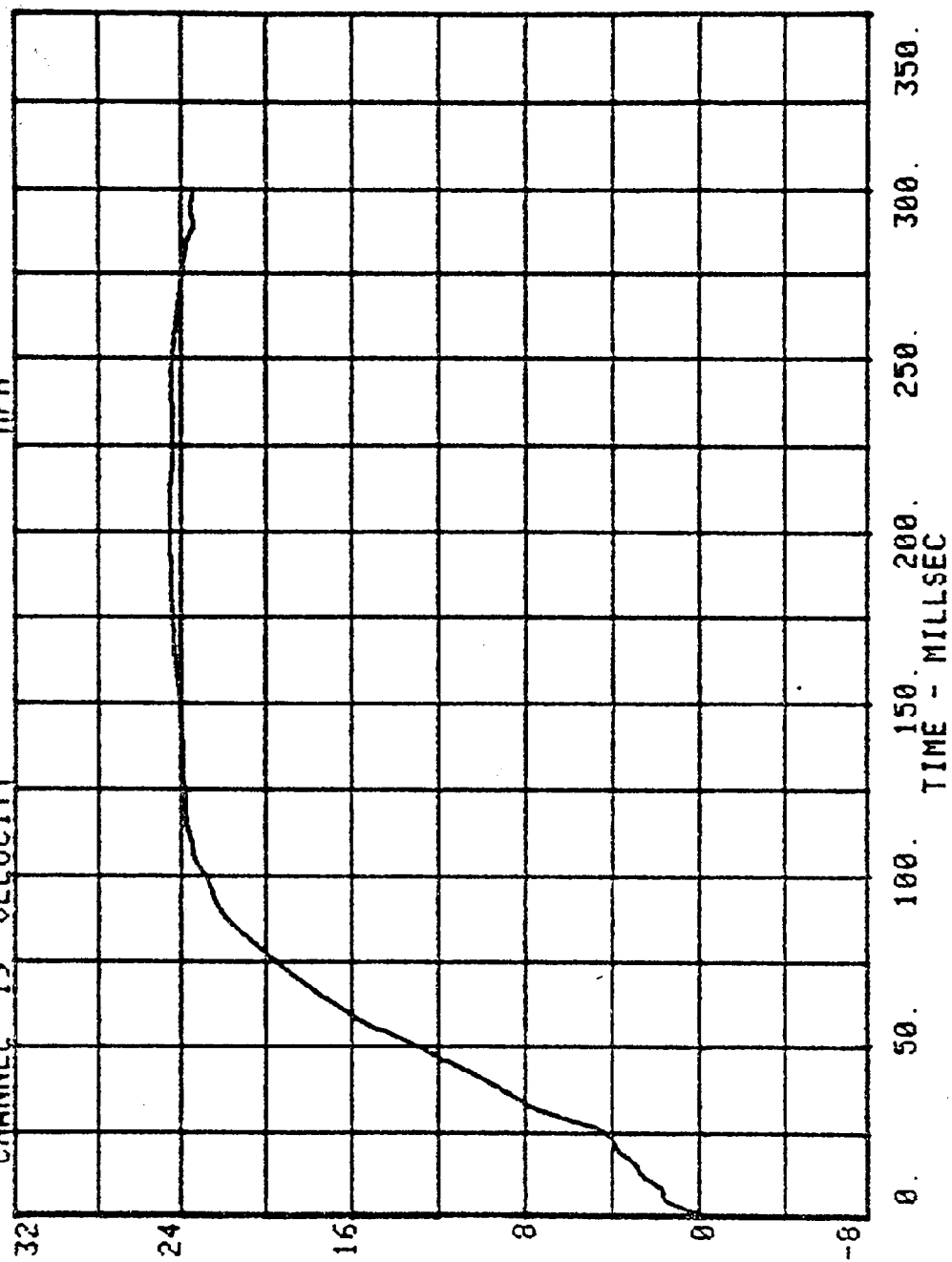
60

RUN= 440 SERIES= 4 G'S
CHANNEL 19 ACC PACK #1(X)



ACCEL. PACK #1 (X)

CHANNEL 19 VELOCITY
RUN= 440 SERIES= 4 MPH



ACCEL. PACK #1 (X)

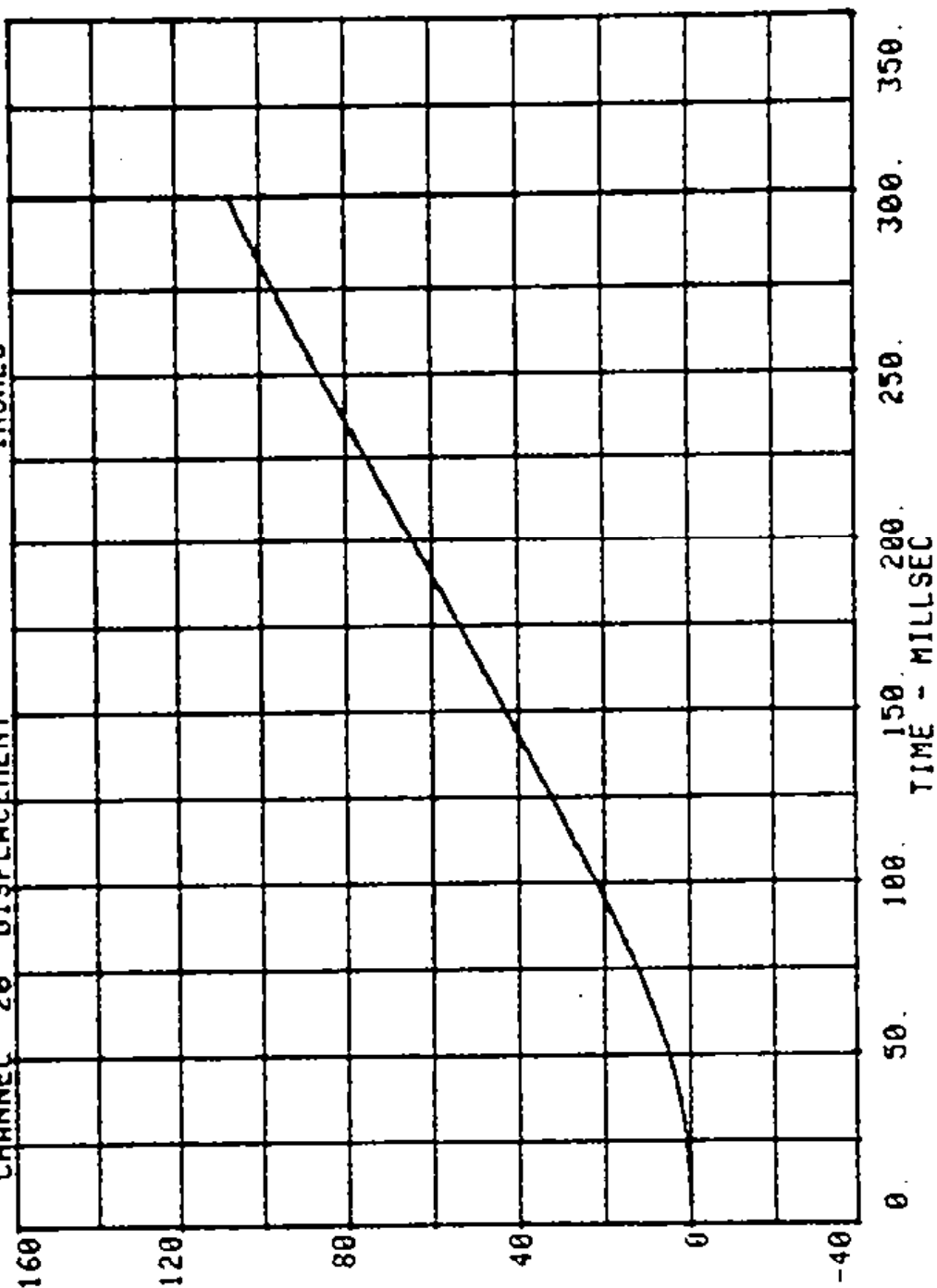
CHANNEL 20 DISPLACEMENT

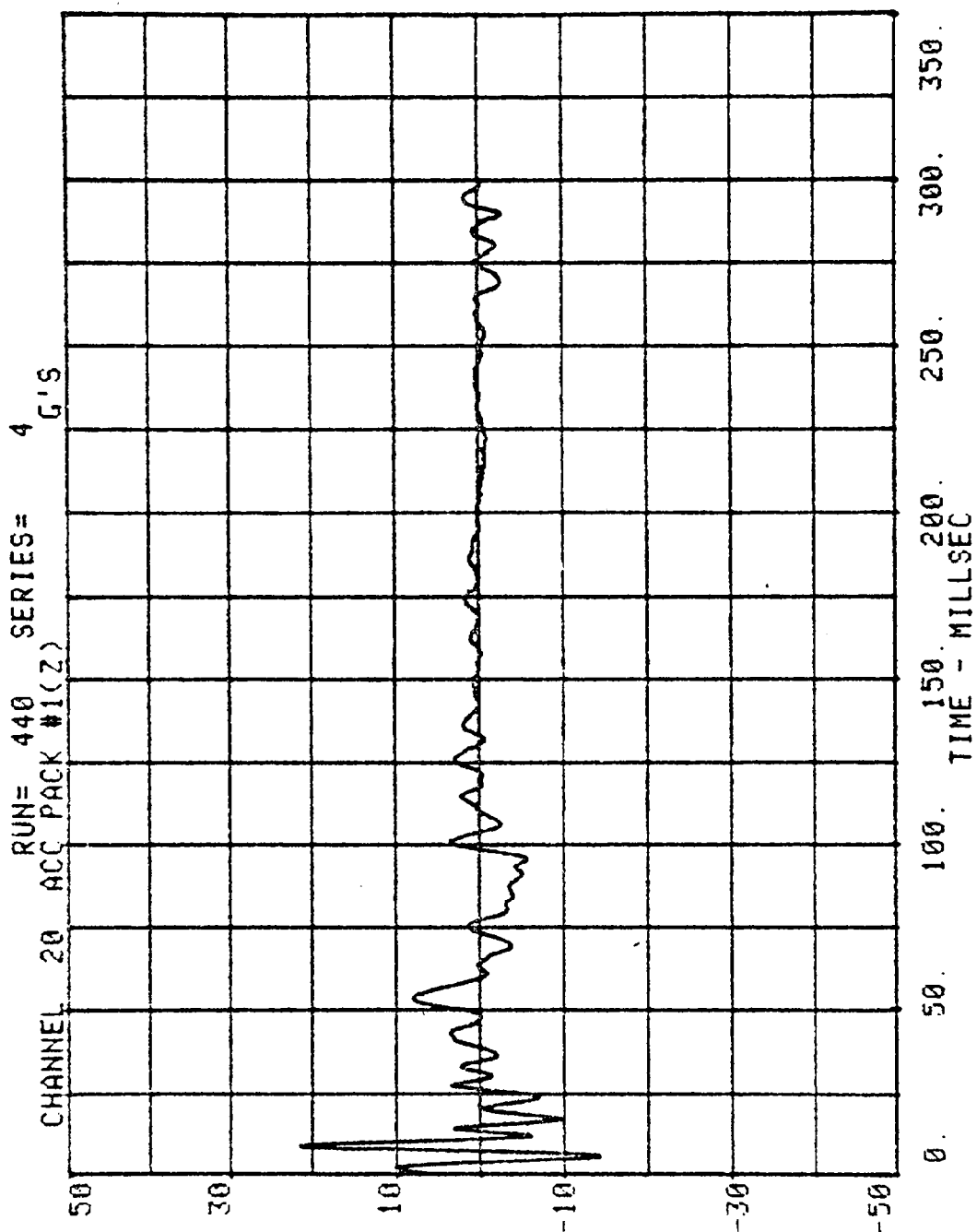
RUN= 440

SERIES=

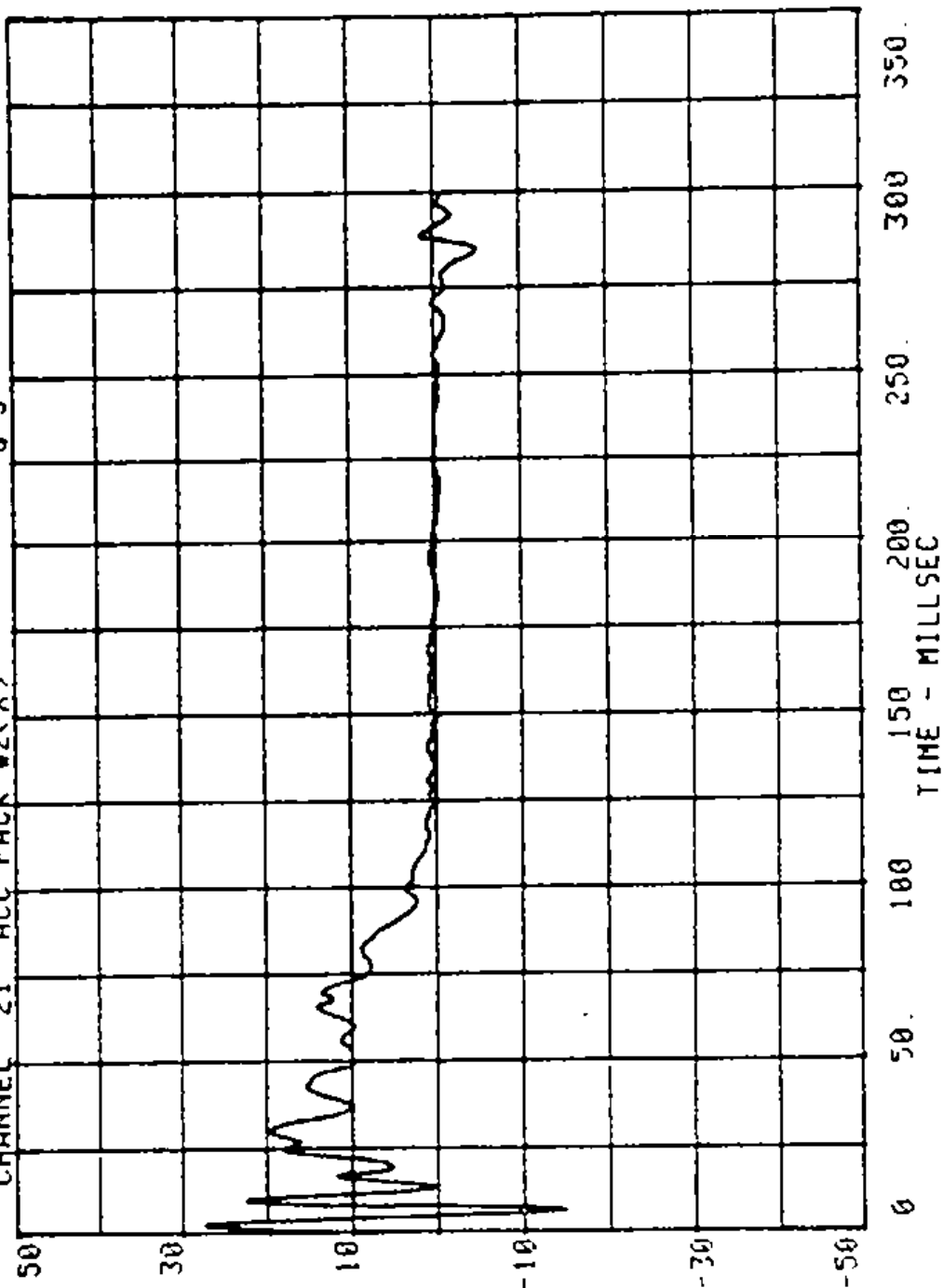
4

INCHES



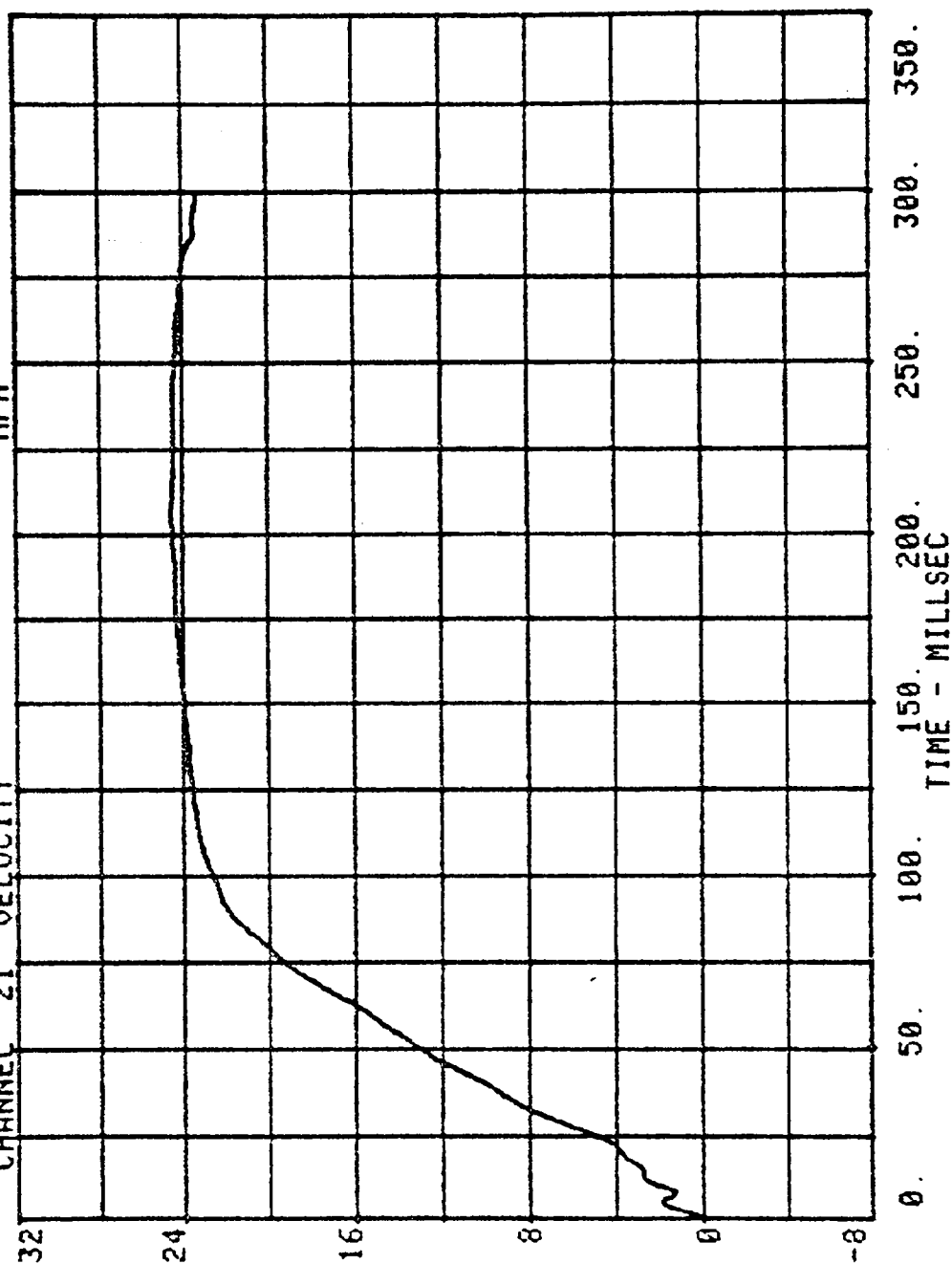


CHANNEL 21 ACC PACK #2(X) RUN# 440 SERIES# 4 G'S



ACCEL. PACK #2 (X)

CHANNEL 21 VELOCITY
RUN= 440 SERIES= 4 MPH



ACCLL. PACK #2 (X)

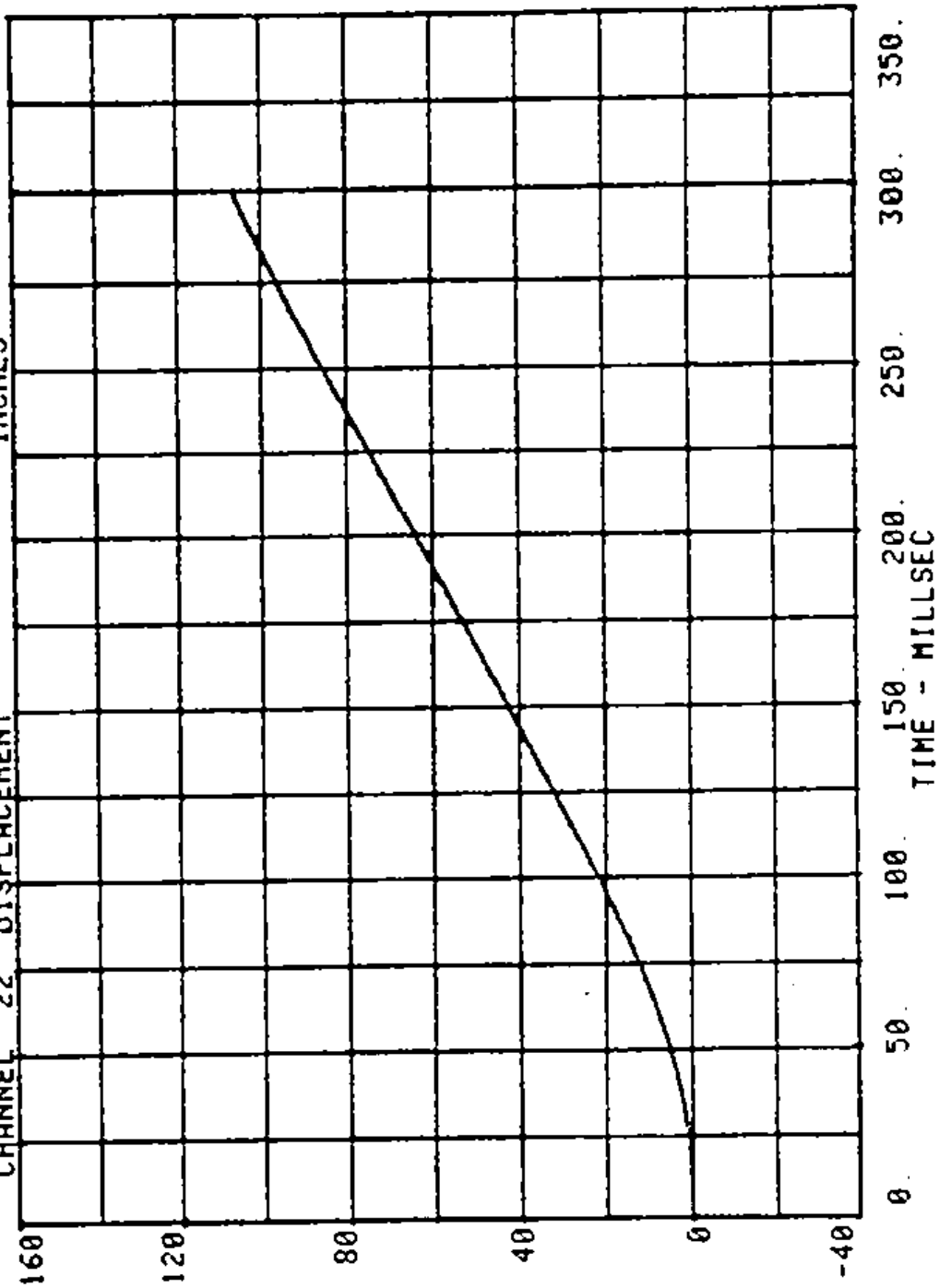
CHANNEL 22 DISPLACEMENT

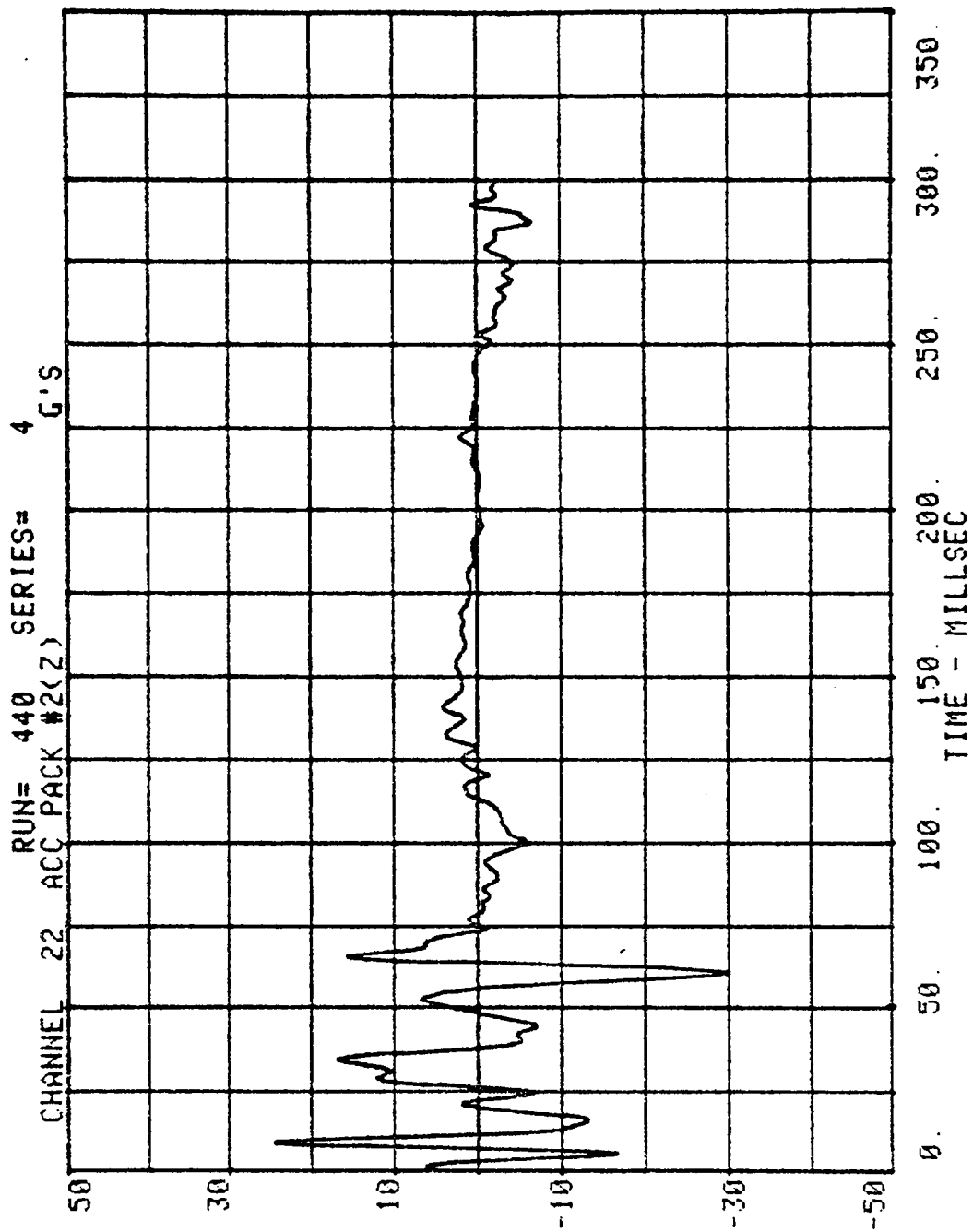
RUN= 440

SERIES=

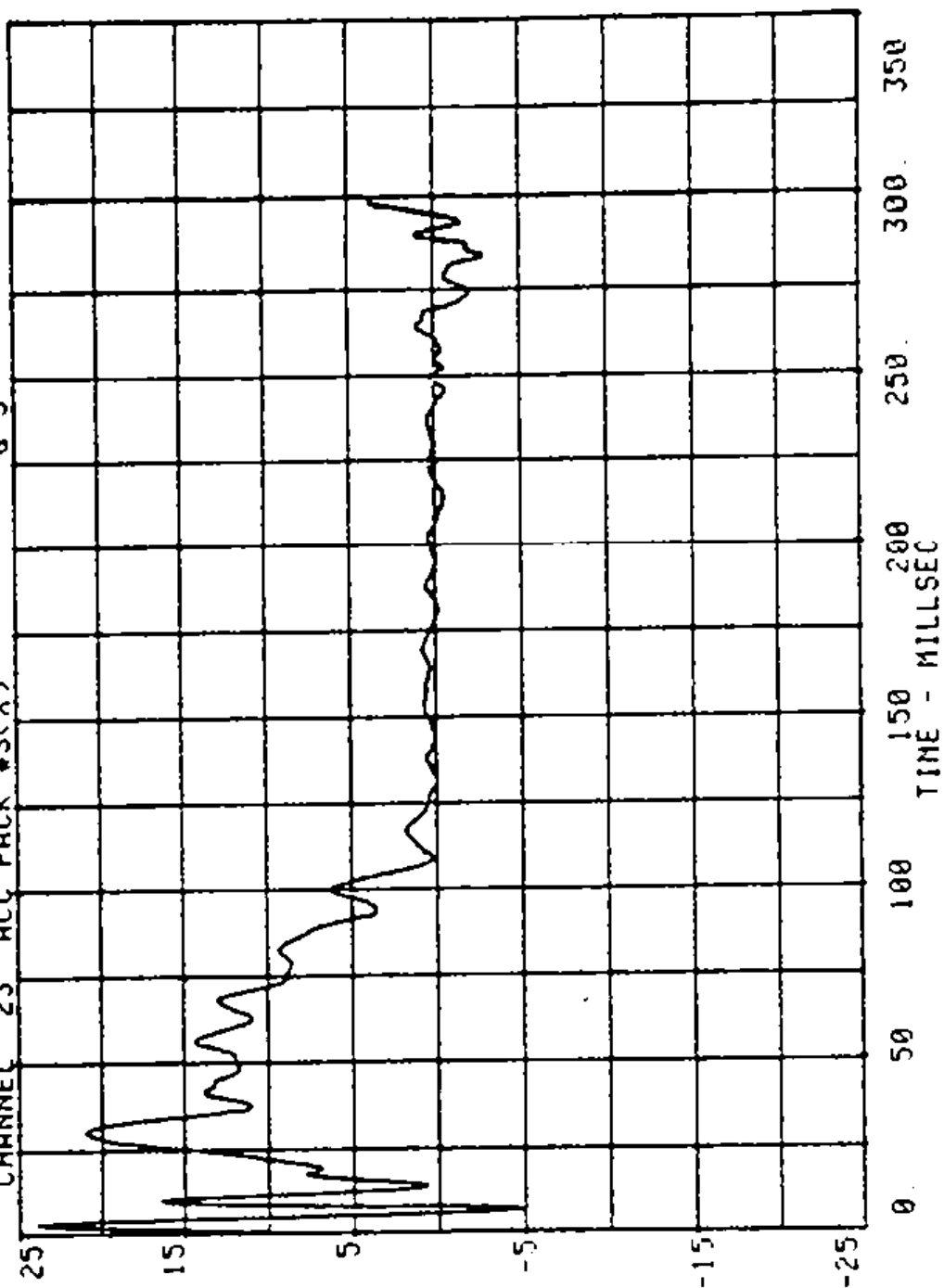
4

INCHES

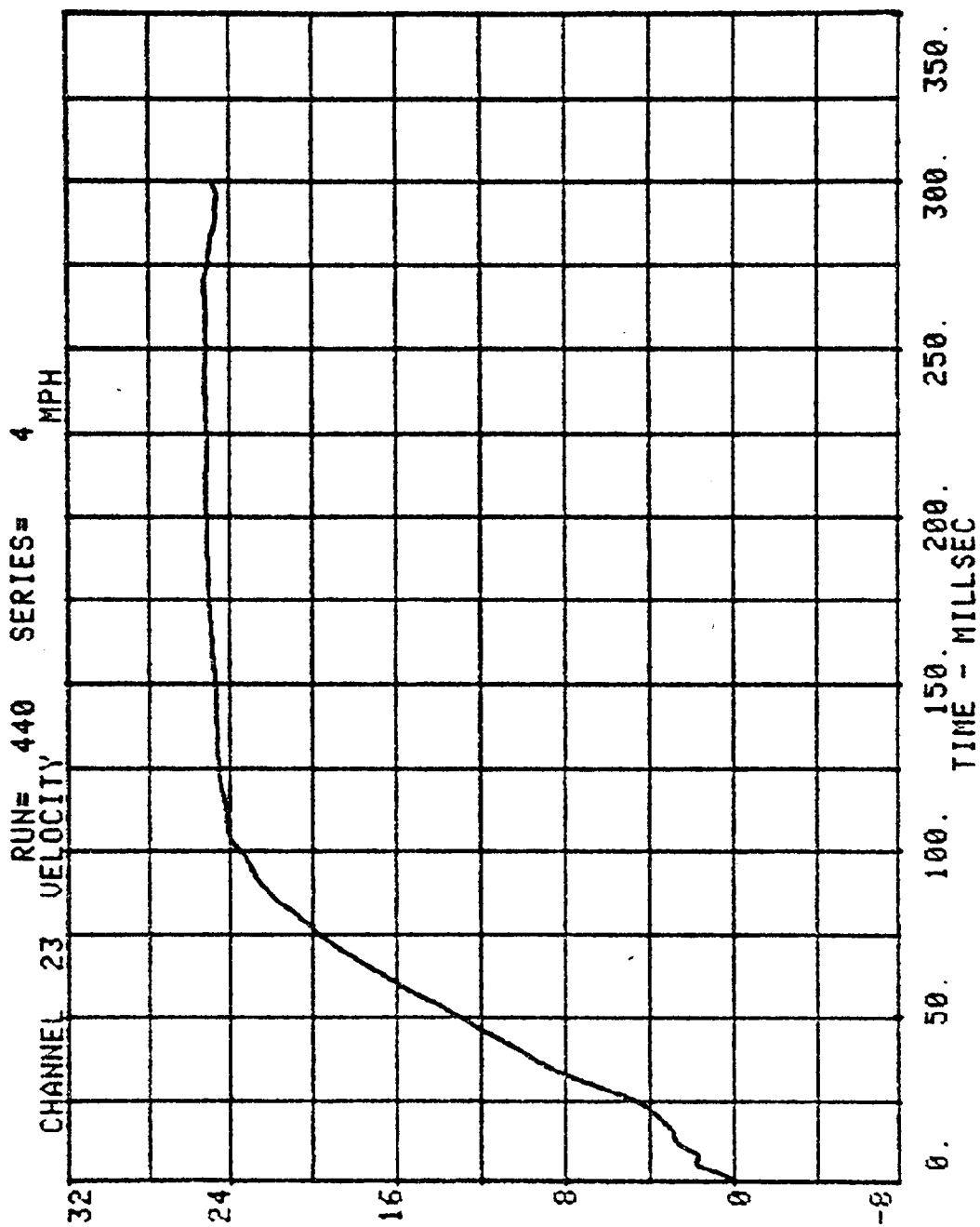




RUN= 440 SERIES= 4
CHANNEL 23 ACC PACK #3(X) G'S



ACCEL. PACK #3 (X)



ACCEL. PACK #3 (X)

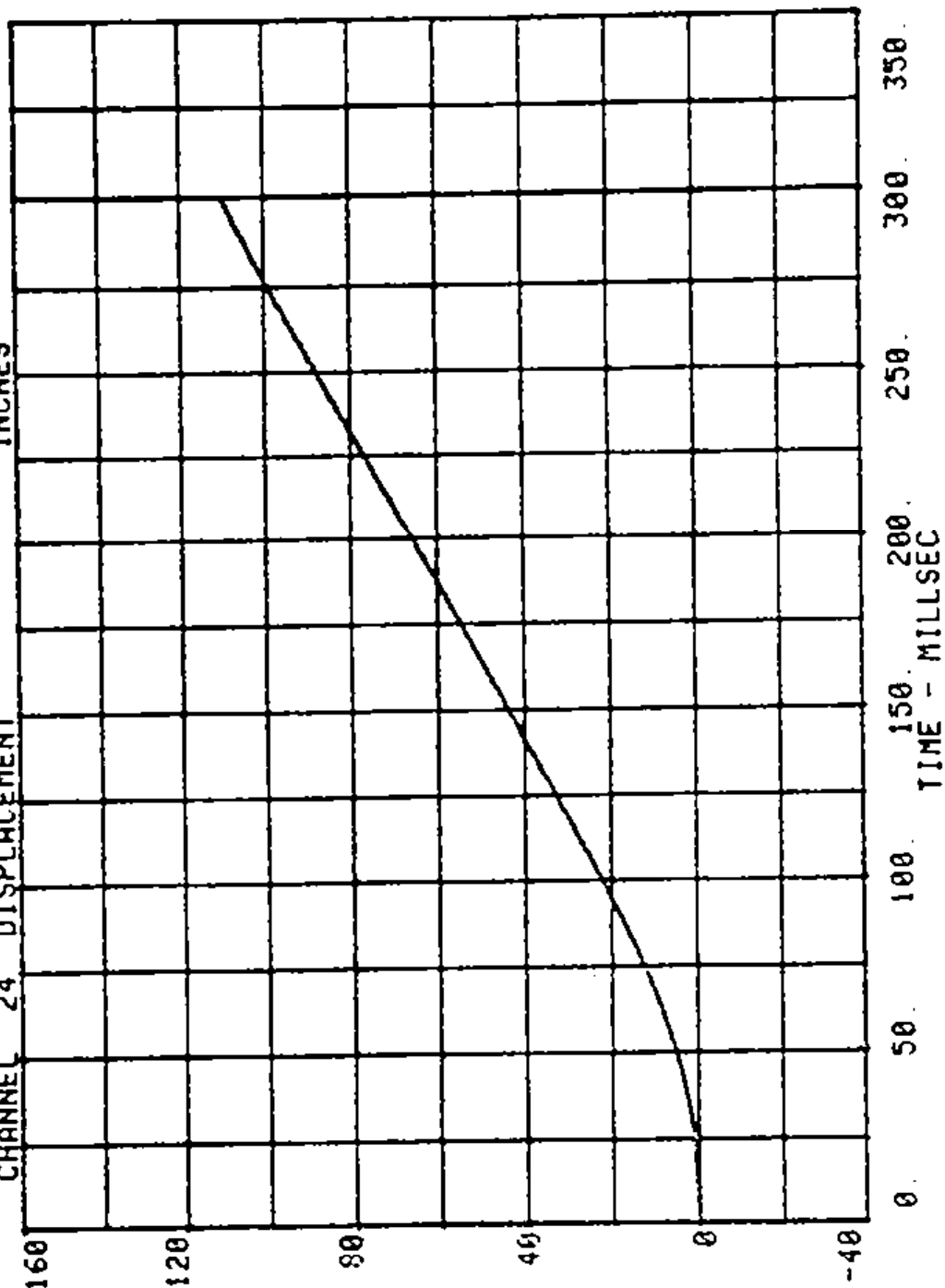
CHANNEL 24 DISPLACEMENT

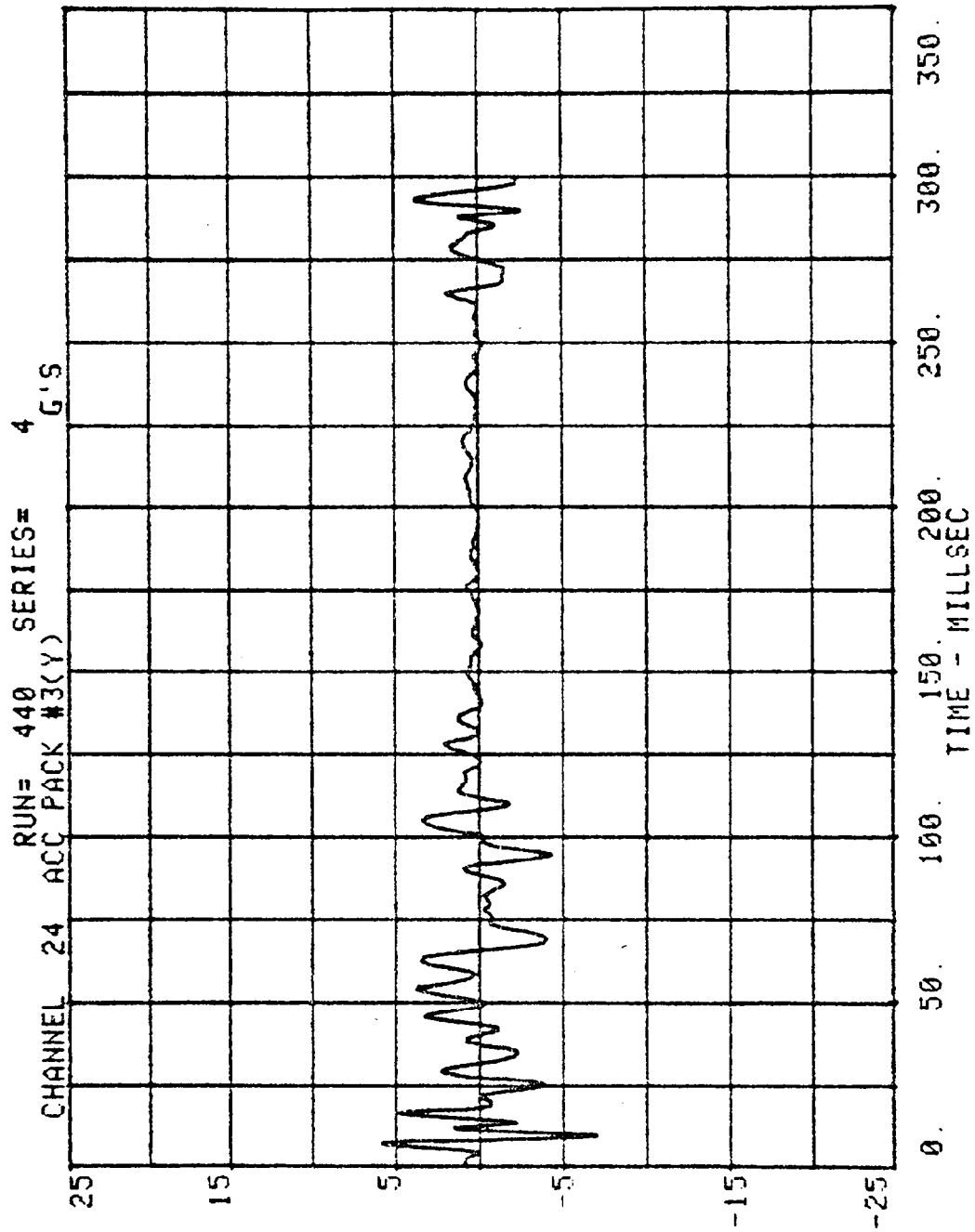
RUN= 440

SERIES=

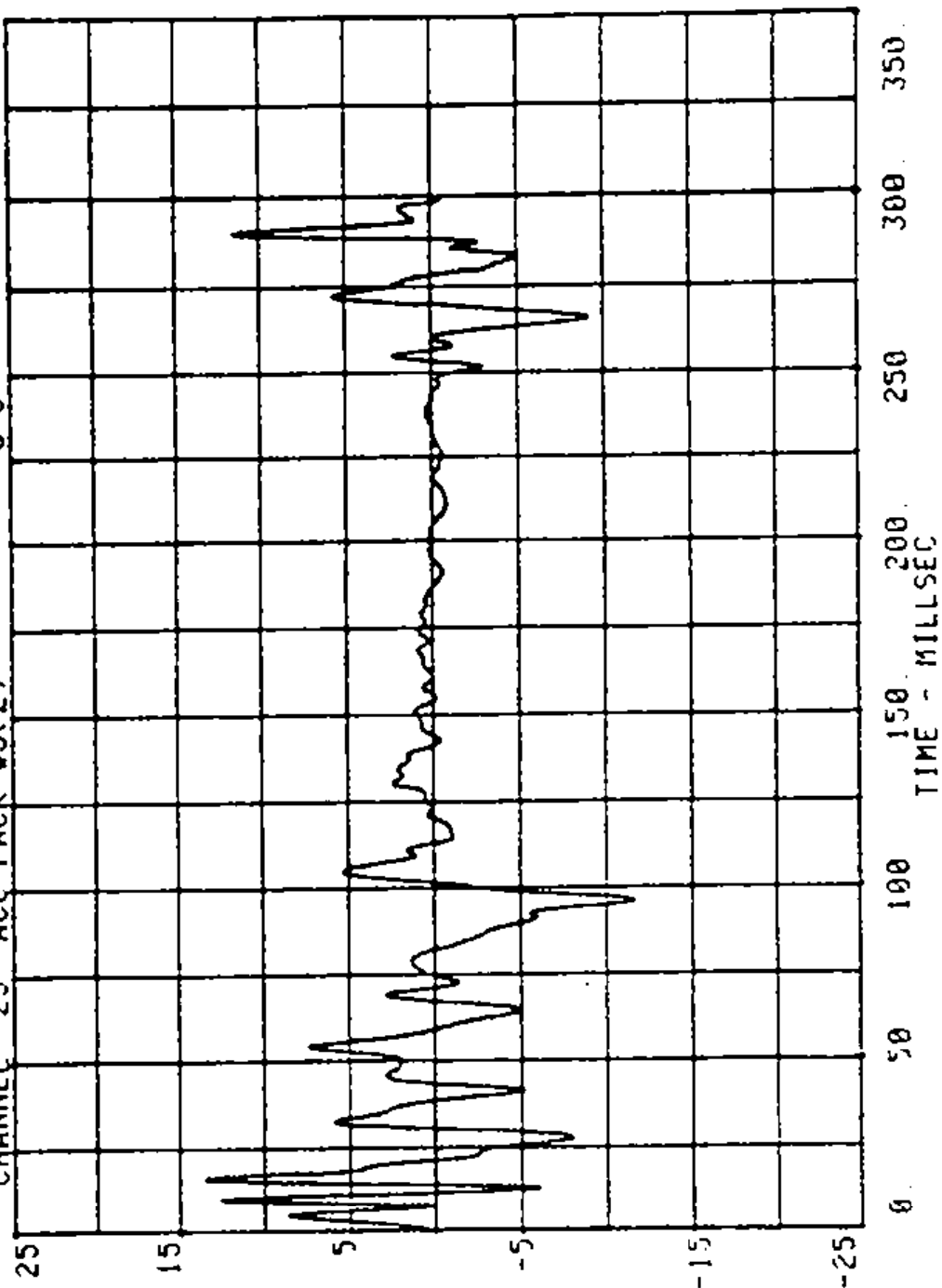
4

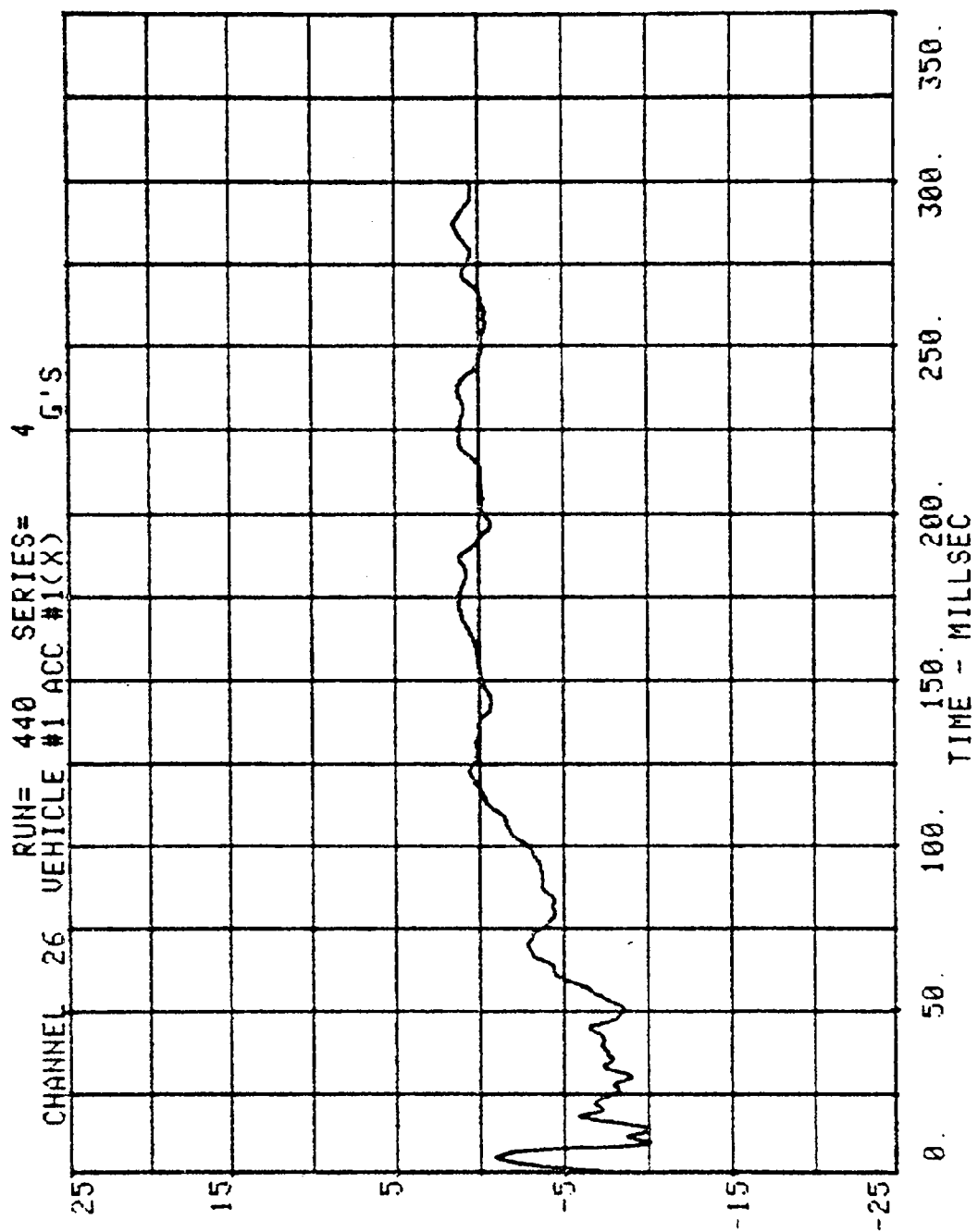
INCHES





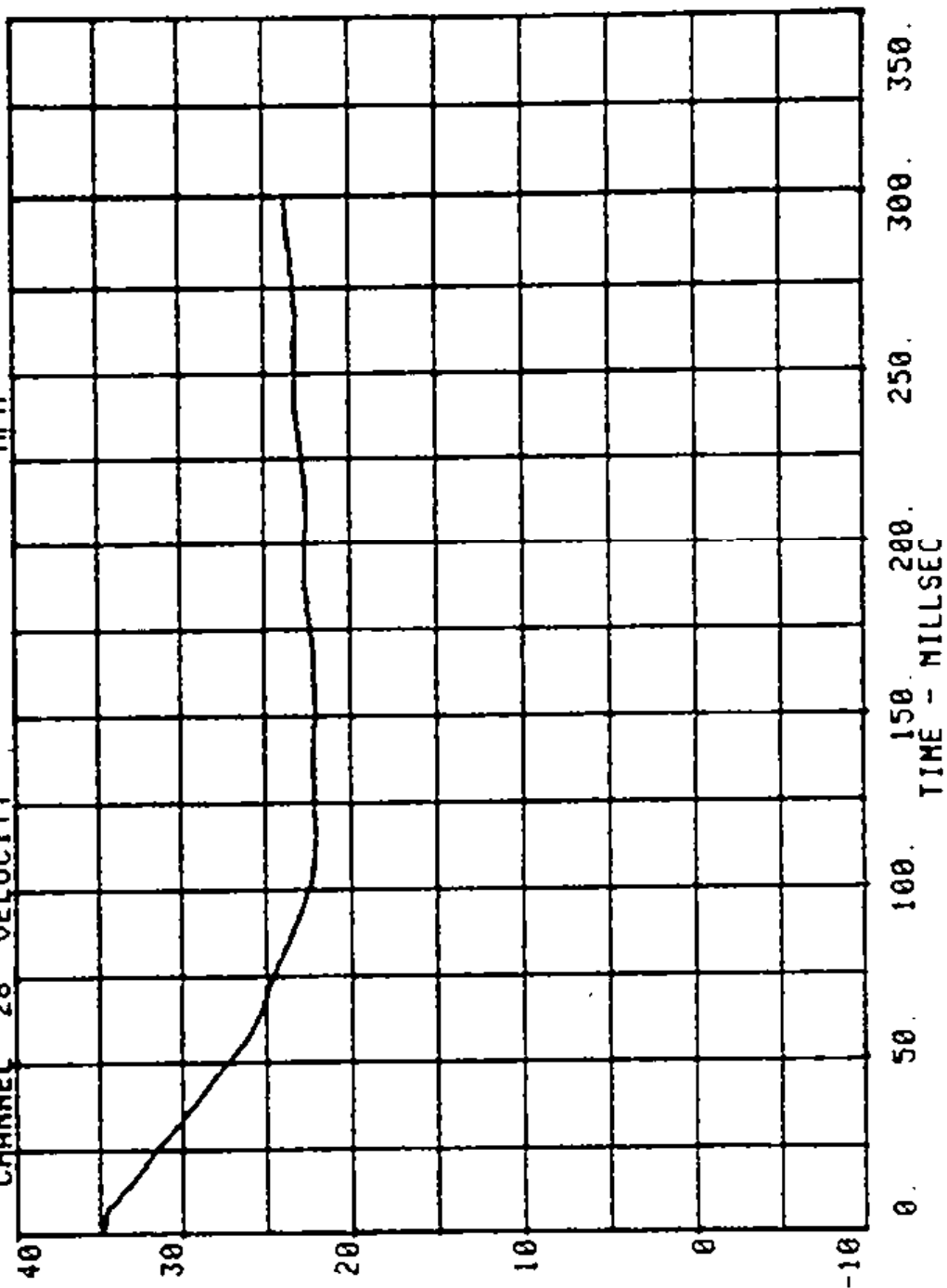
RUN= 440 SERIES= 4
CHANNEL 25 ACC PAK #3(Z) G'S



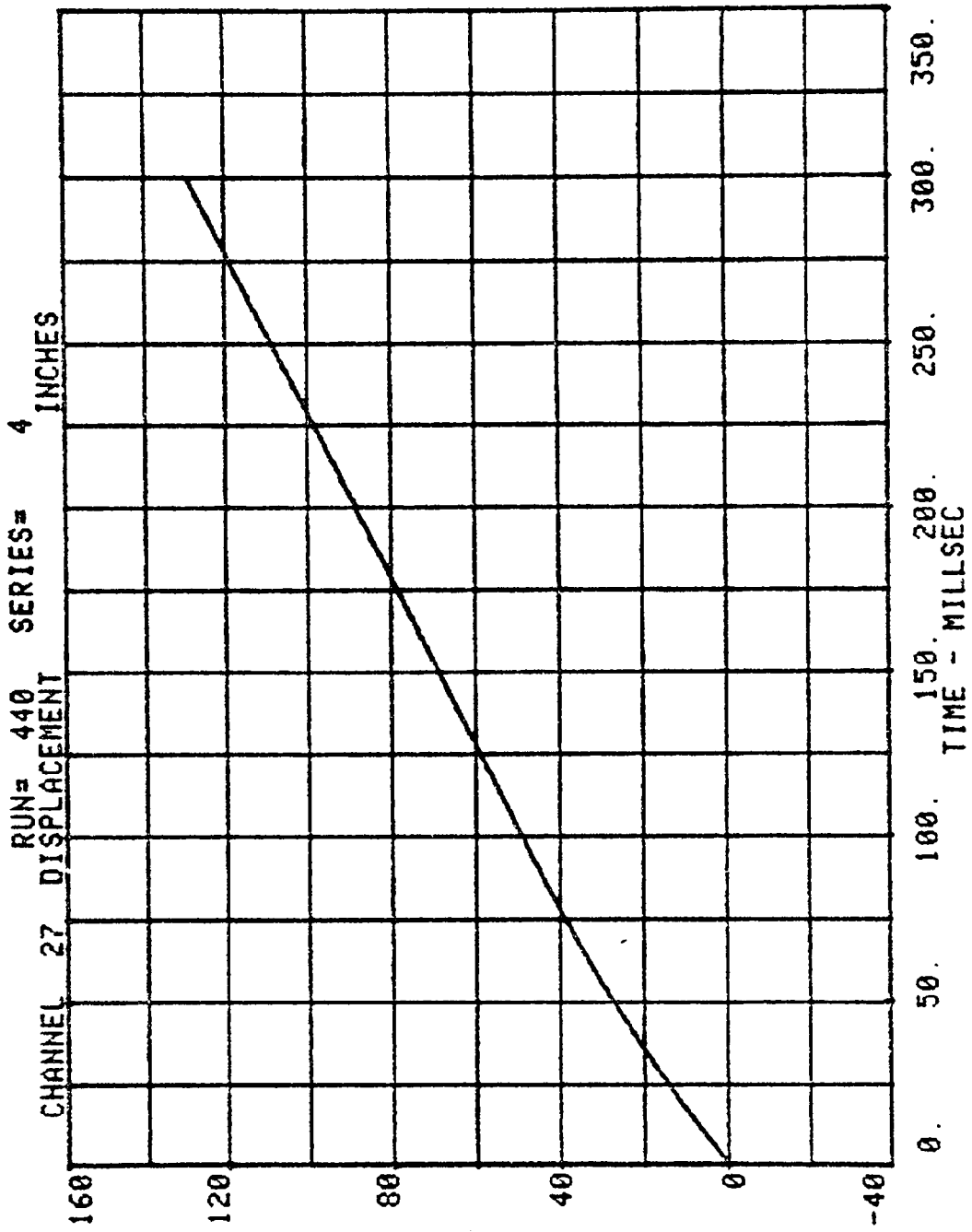


VEHICLE #1 ACCEL. X

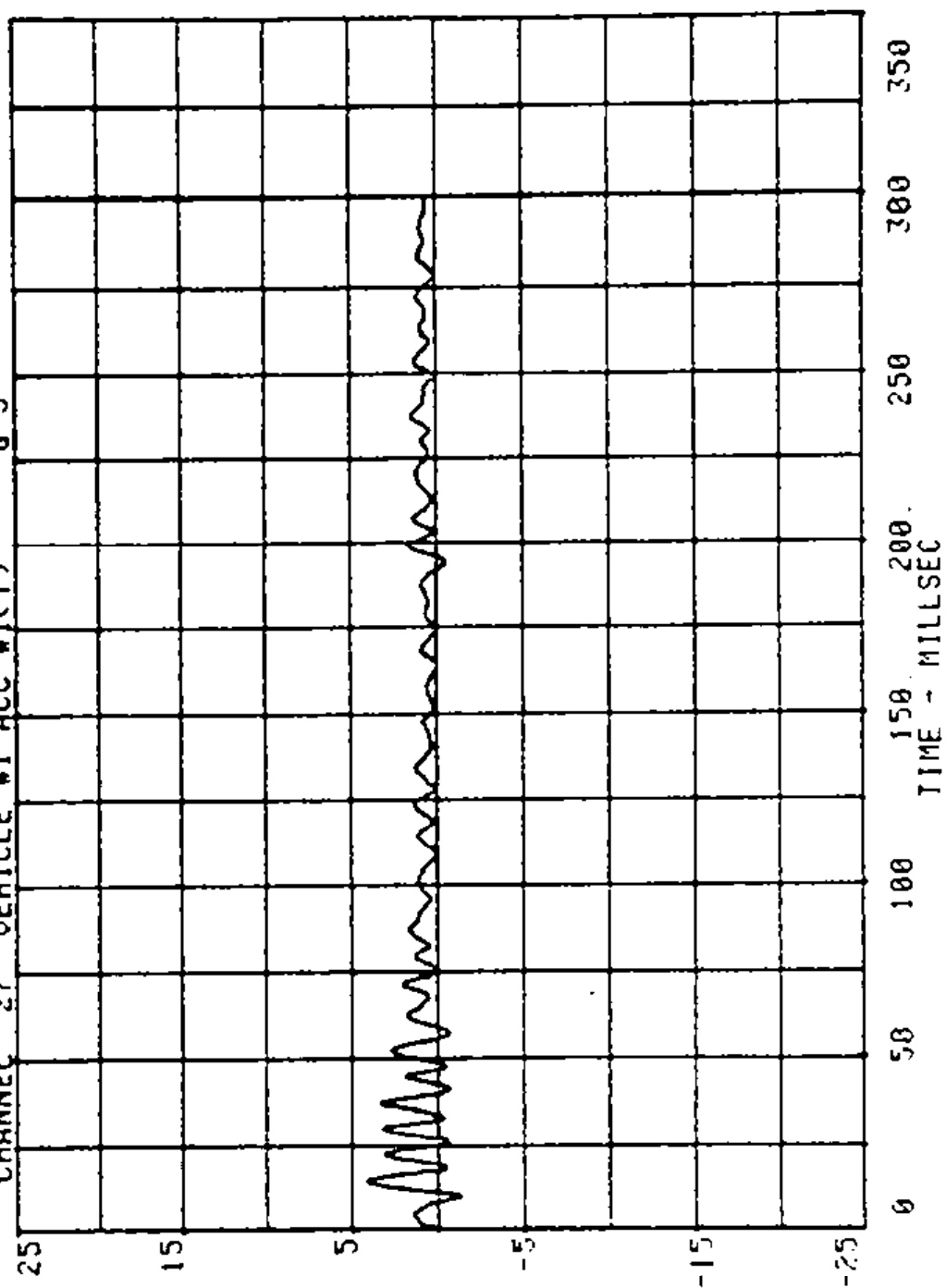
CHANNEL 26 VELOCITY
RUN# 440 SERIES# 4 MPH

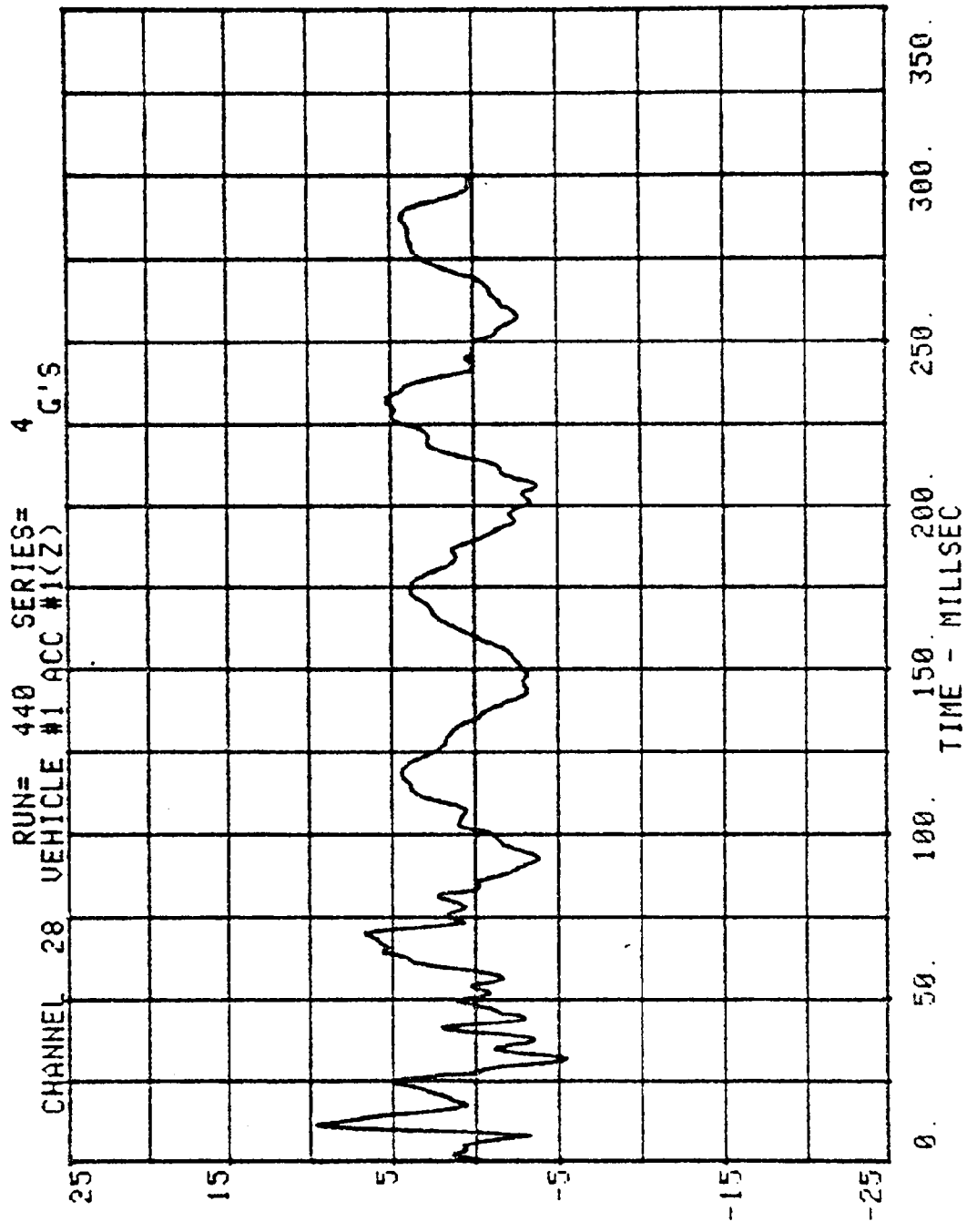


VEHICLE #1 ACCEL. X



RUN= 440 SERIES= 4
CHANNEL 27 VEHICLE #1 ACC #1(Y) G'S





TEST 308-T4-440

1979 VW RABBIT

DUMMY DATA

HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

BOA #4 RABBIT REAR IMPACT

RUN= 440

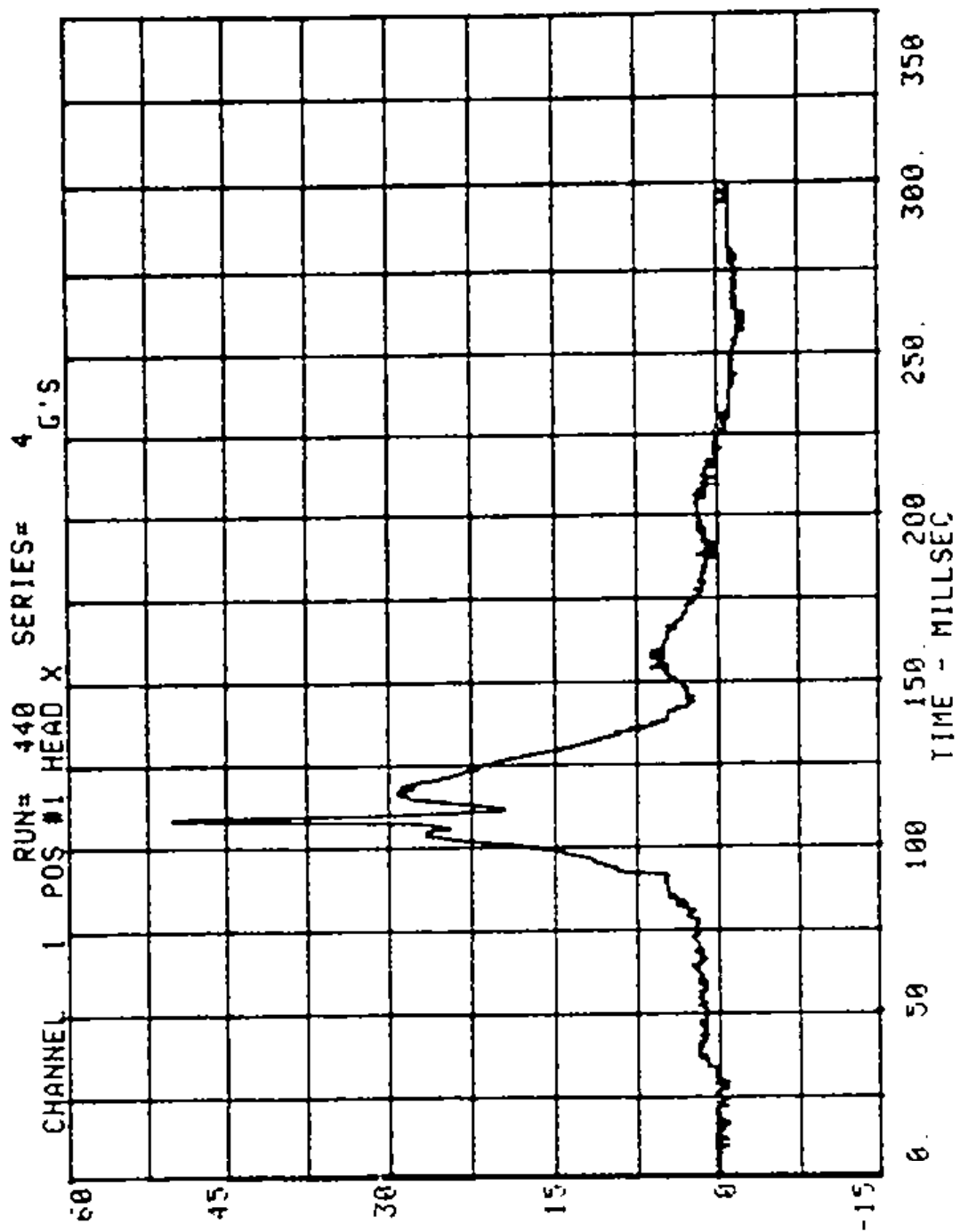
HEAD RESULTANT (1)

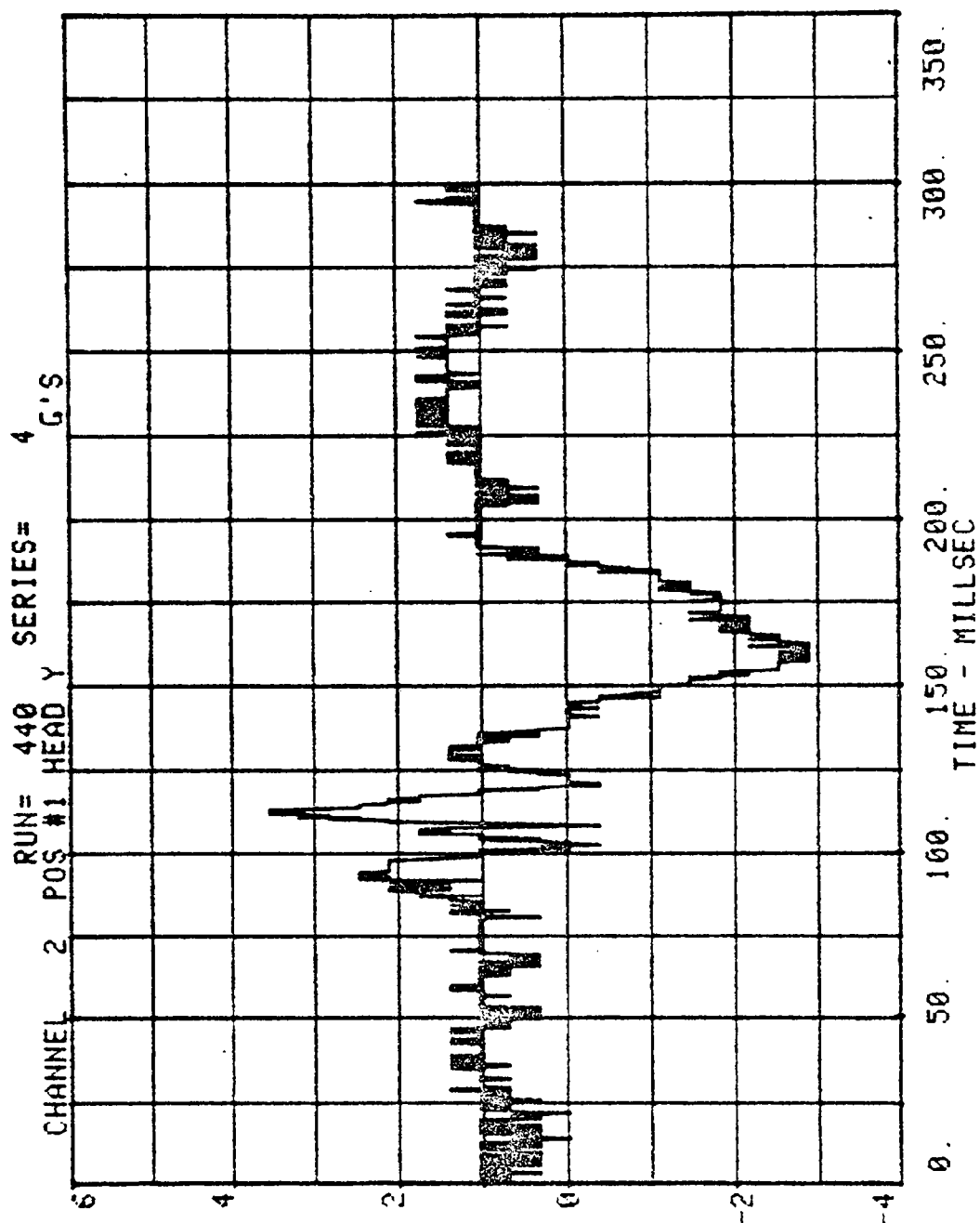
HIC= 114.5 FROM T1= .08400 TO T2= .13080

AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 22.7G'S

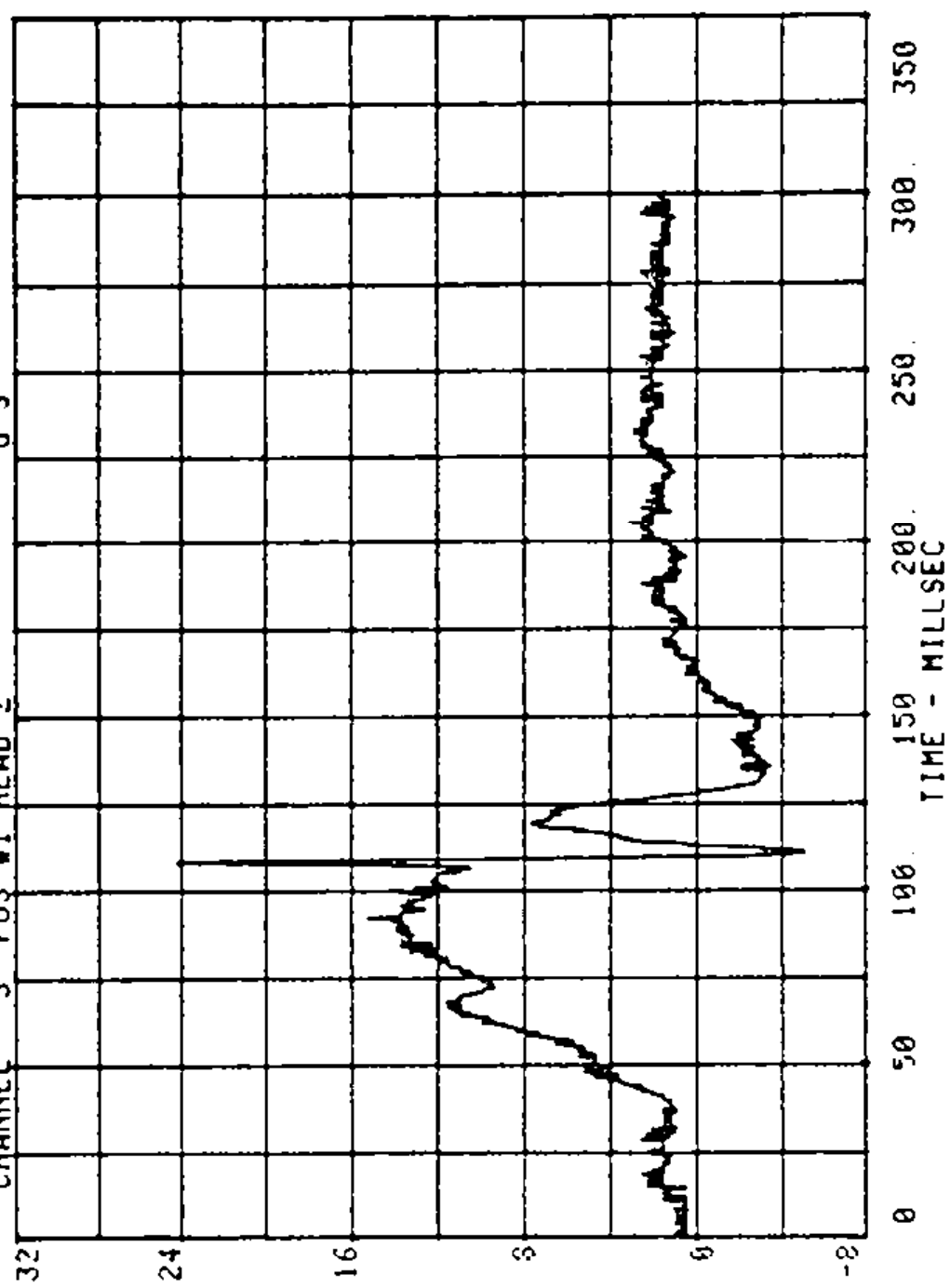
EVENT TIME= 300.0 MSEC

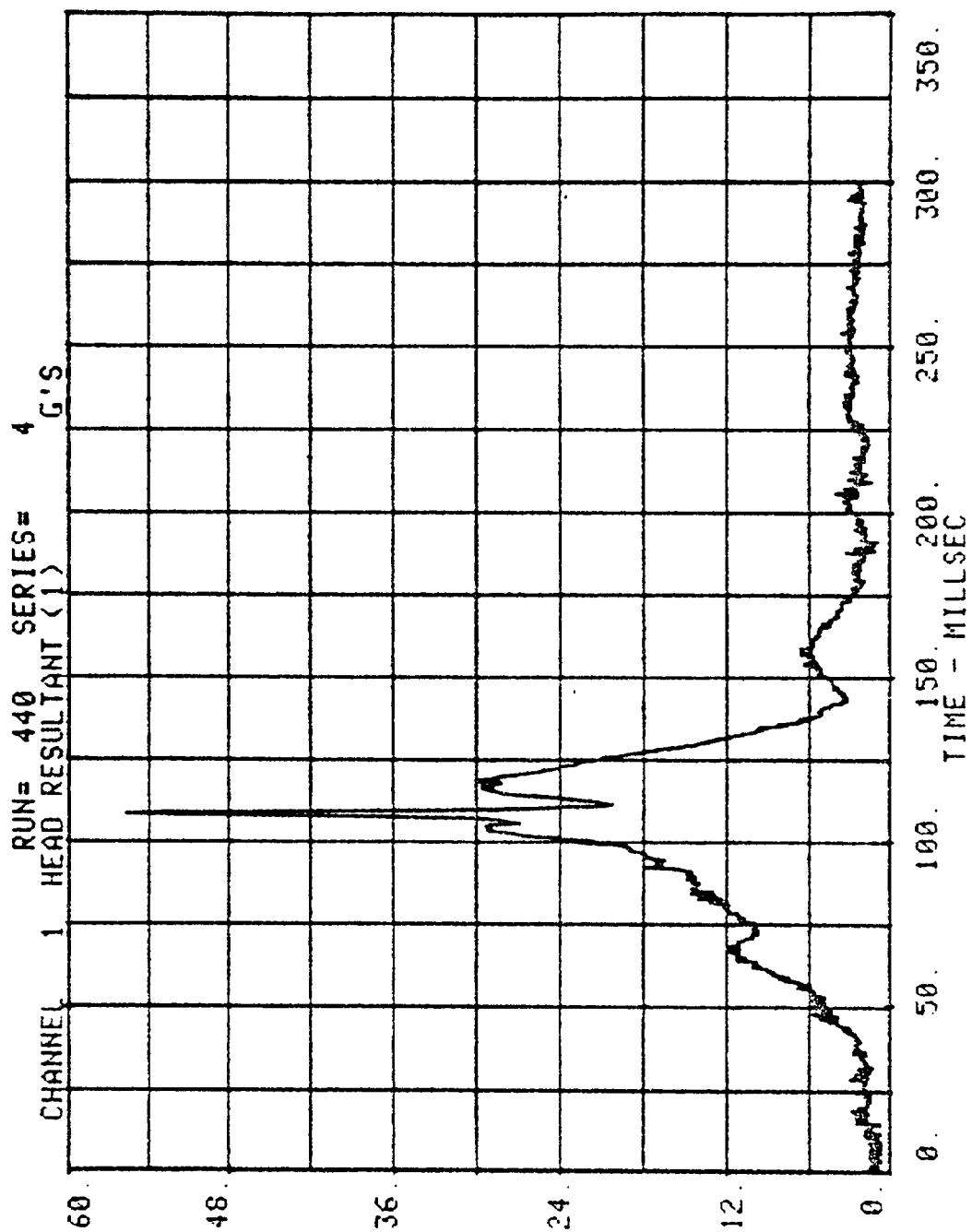
SEVERITY INDEX= 157.4

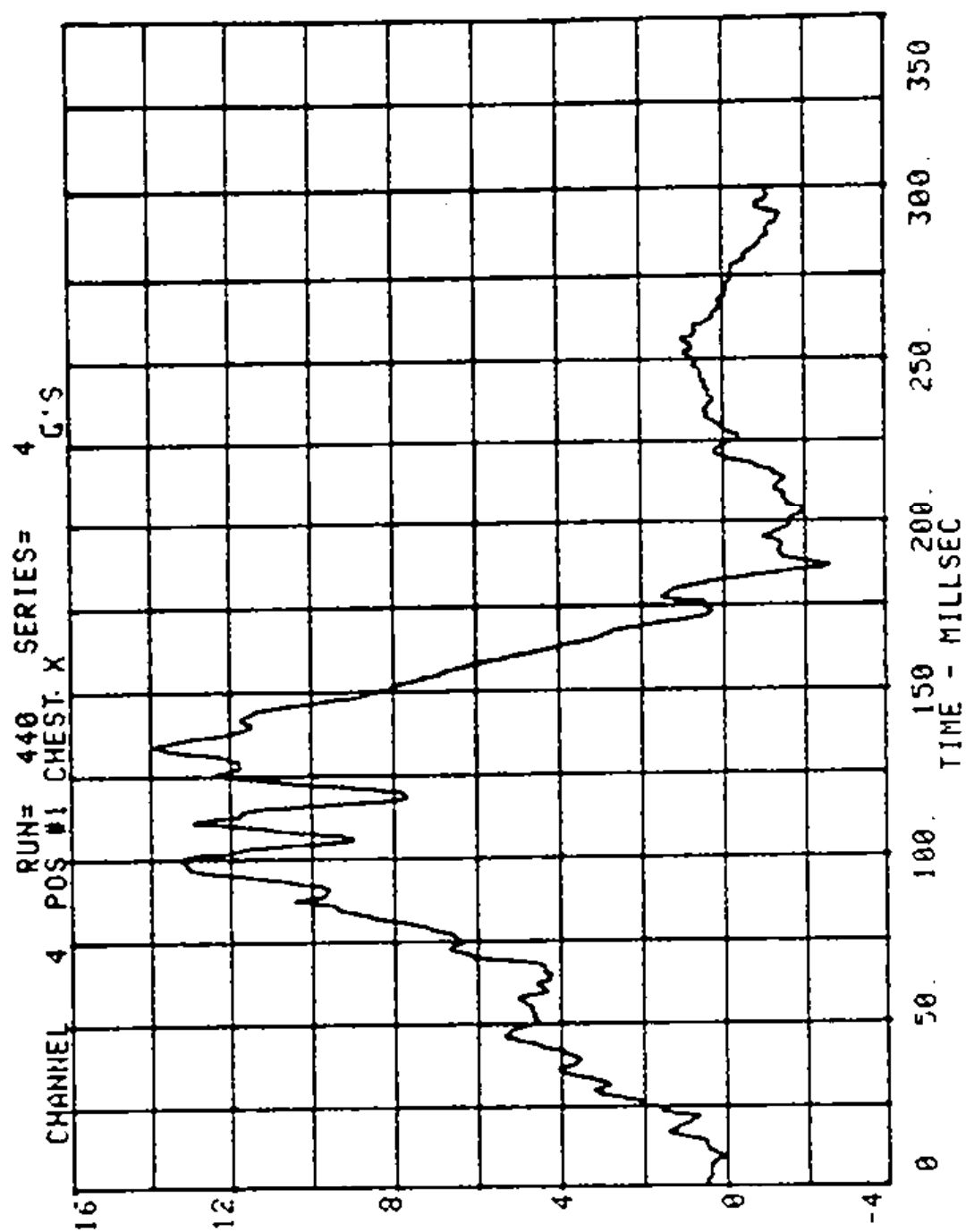


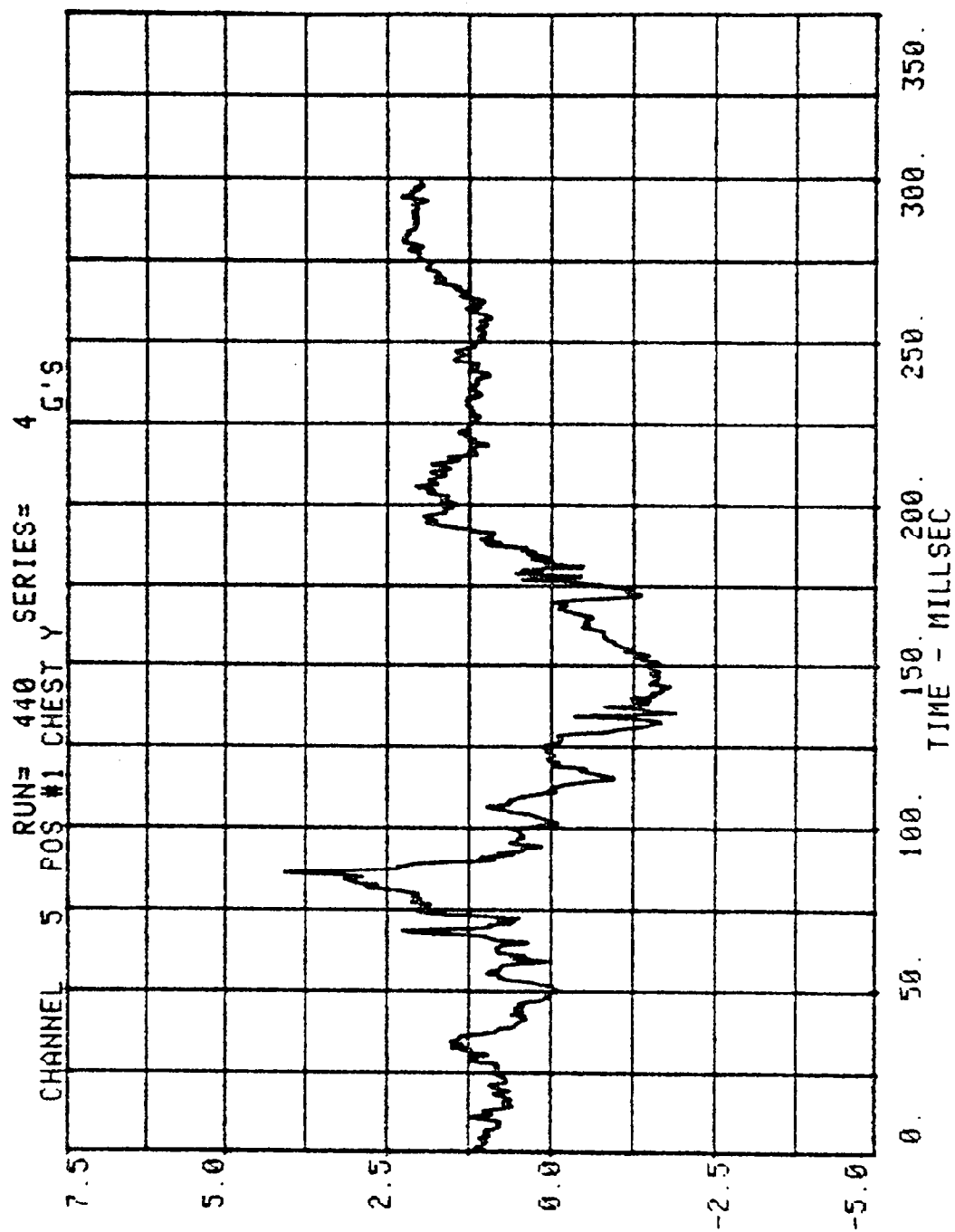


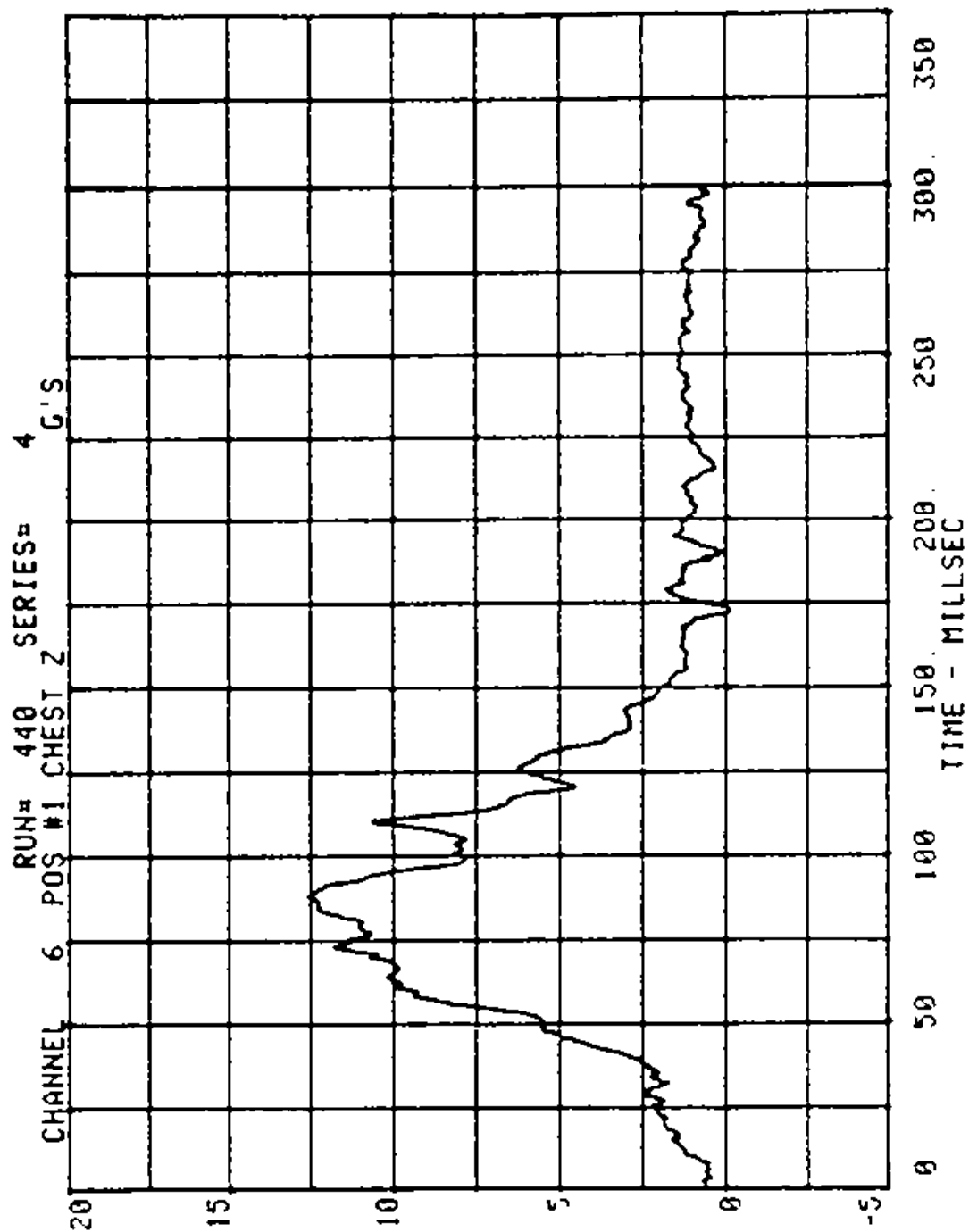
CHANNEL 3 POS #1 HEAD 2 RUN= 440 SERIES= 4 G'S

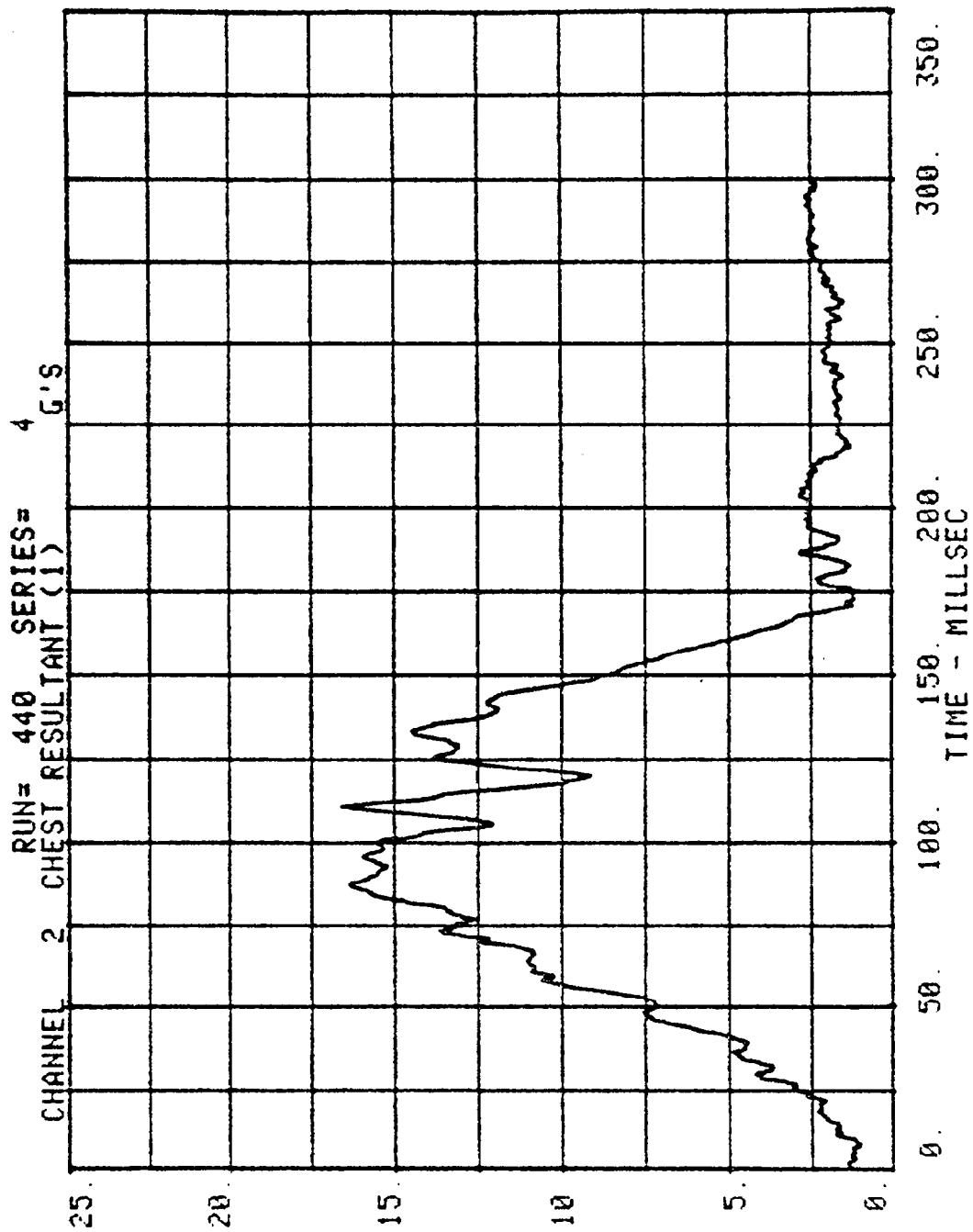


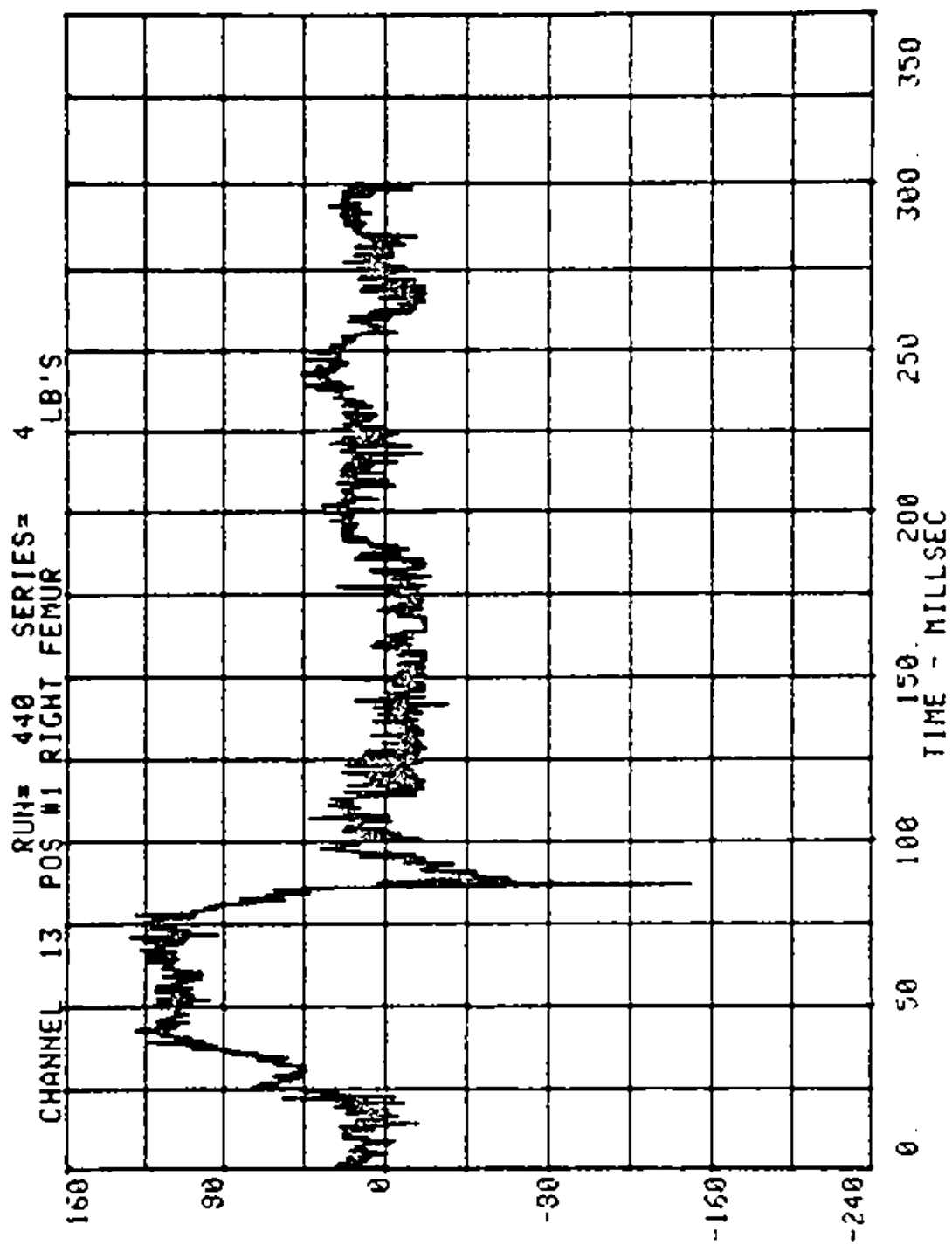


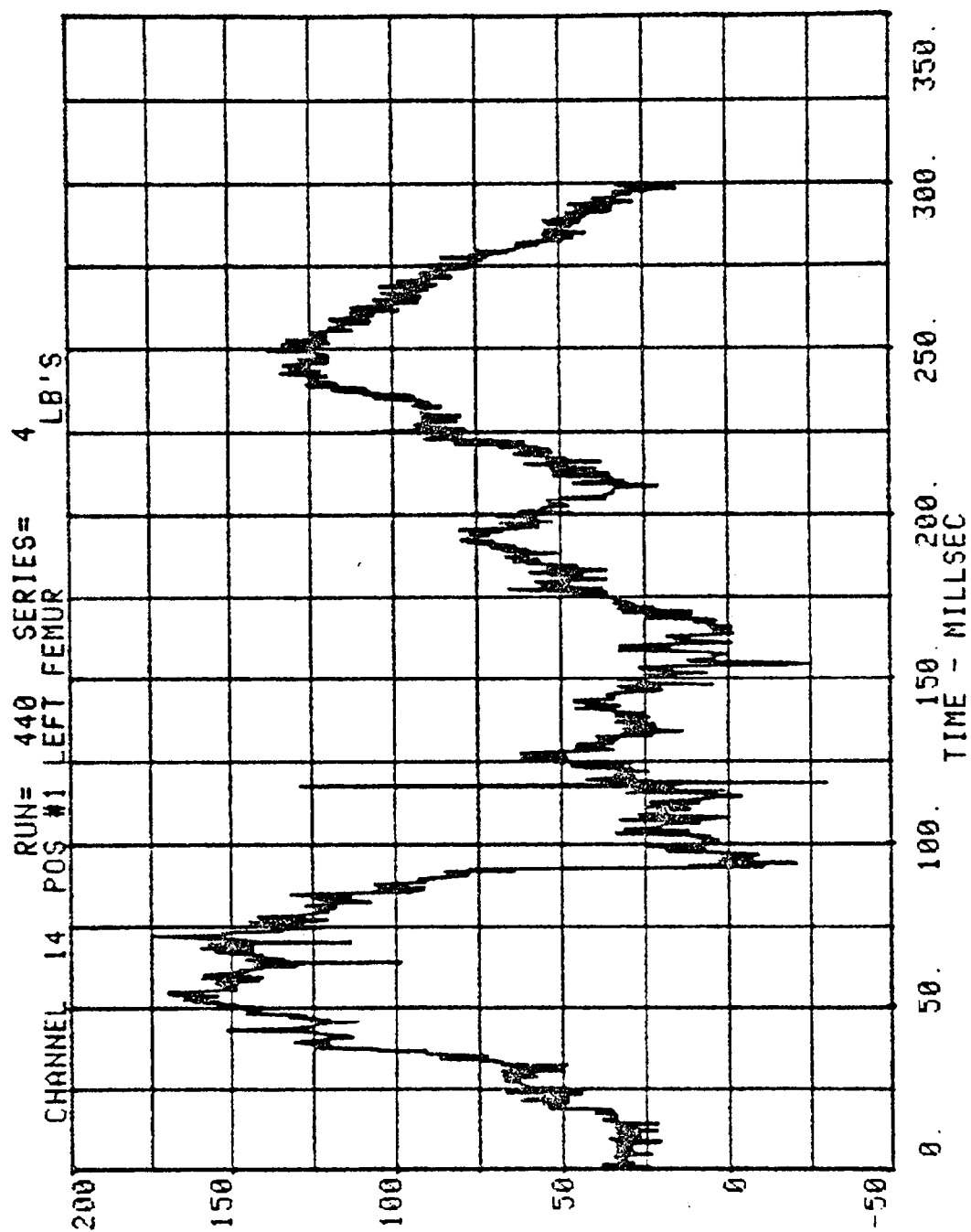


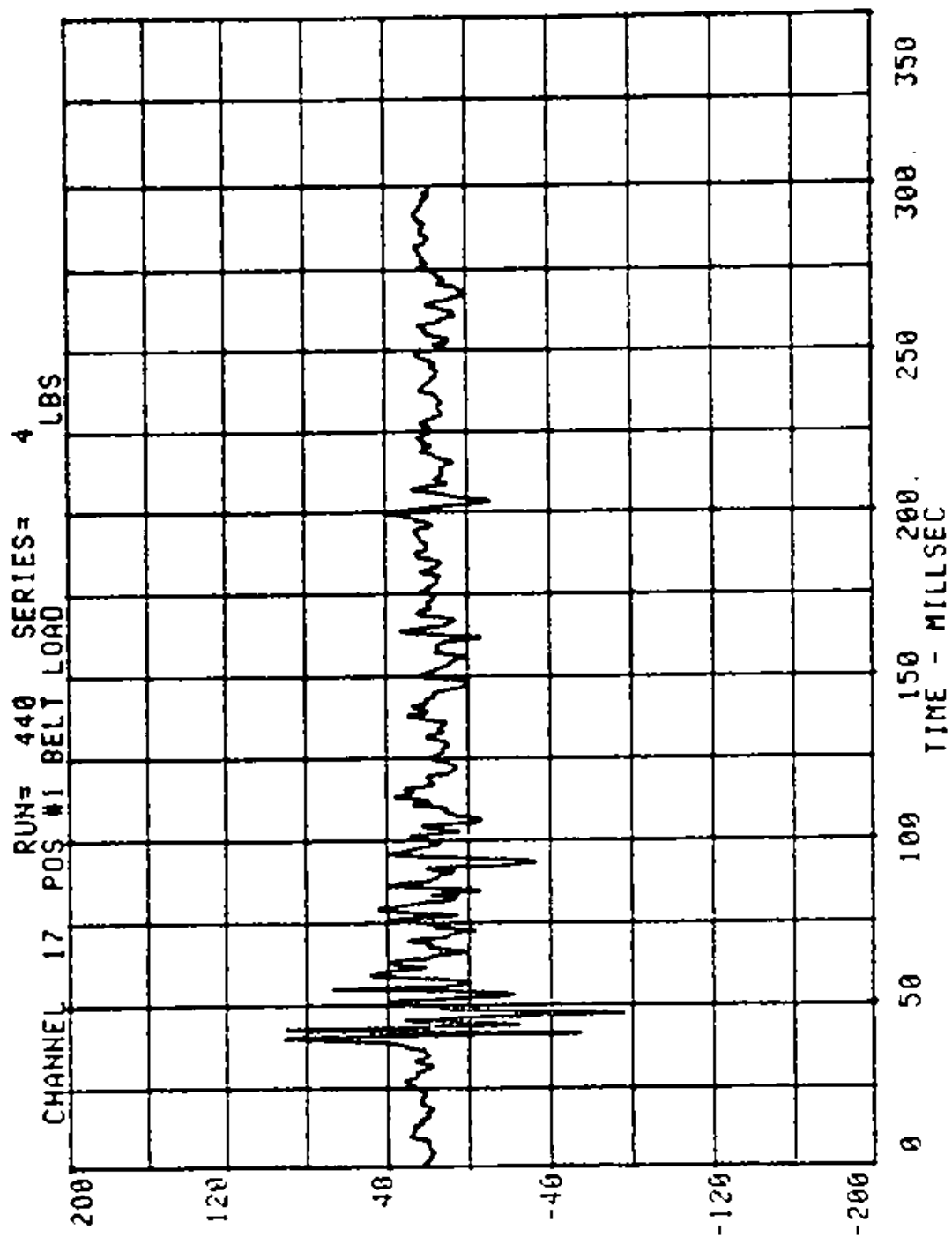












HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

BOA #4 RABBIT REAR IMPACT

RUN= 440

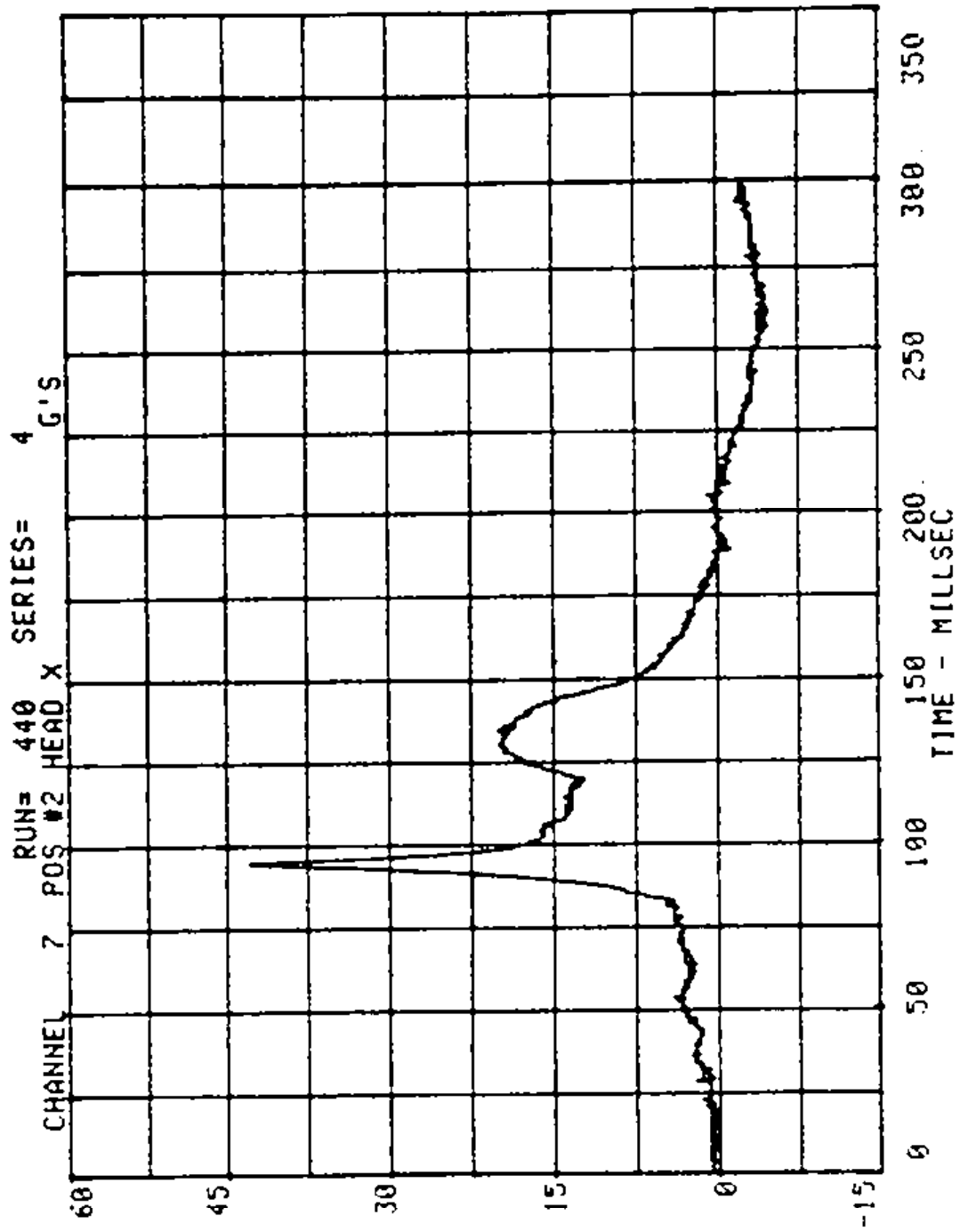
HEAD RESULTANT (2)

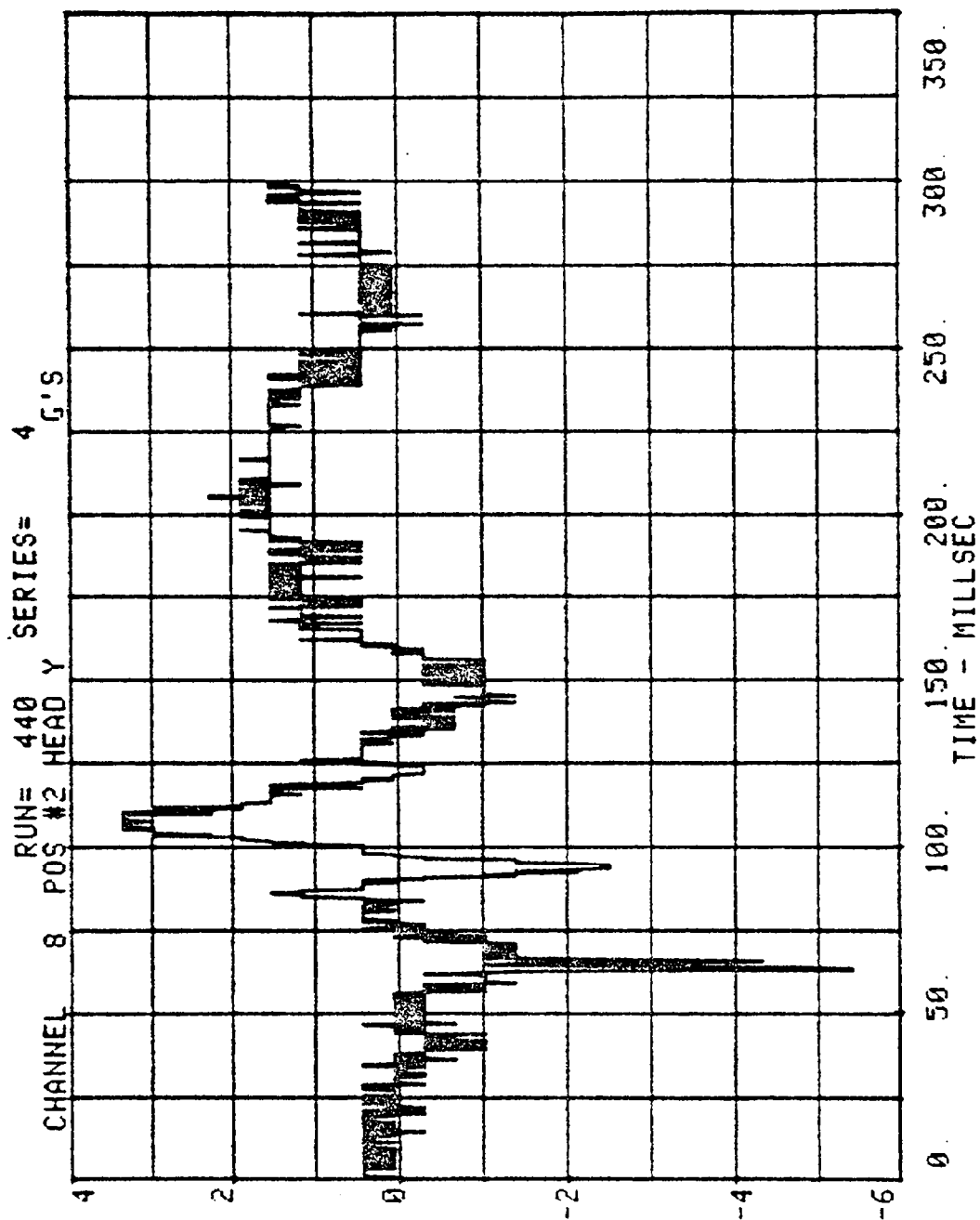
HIC= 102.8 FROM T1= .07110 TO T2= .14760

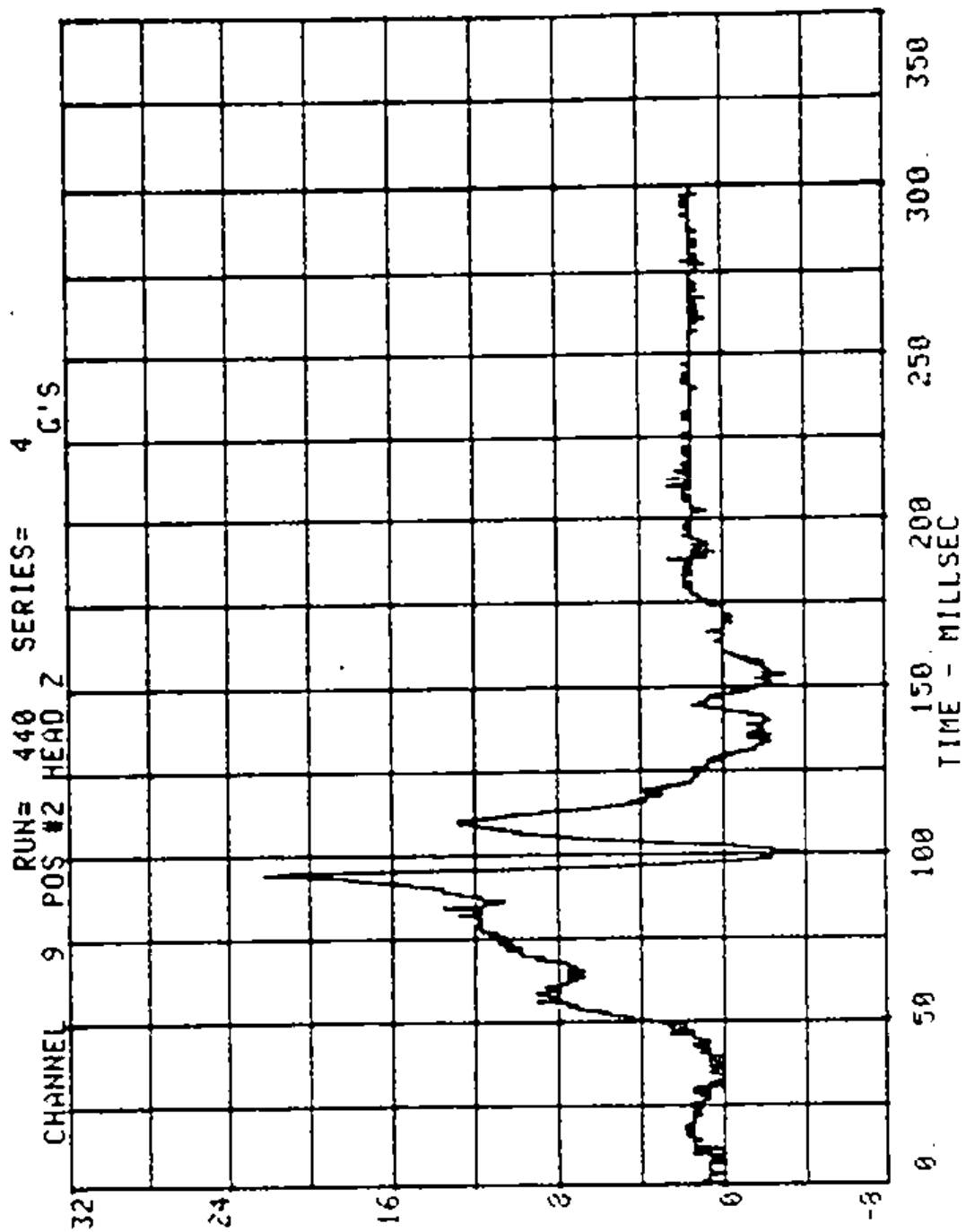
AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 17.8G'S

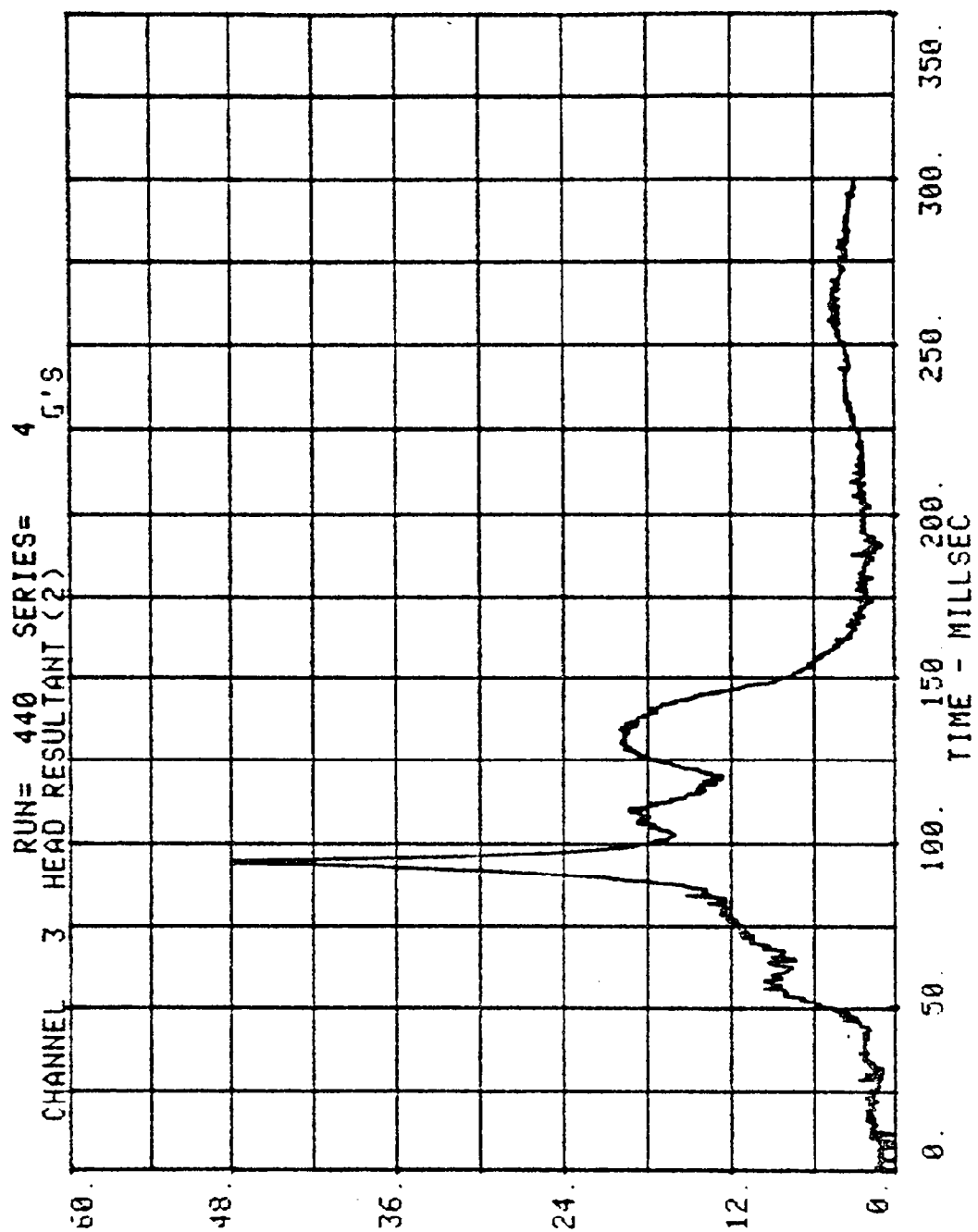
EVENT TIME= 300.0 MSEC

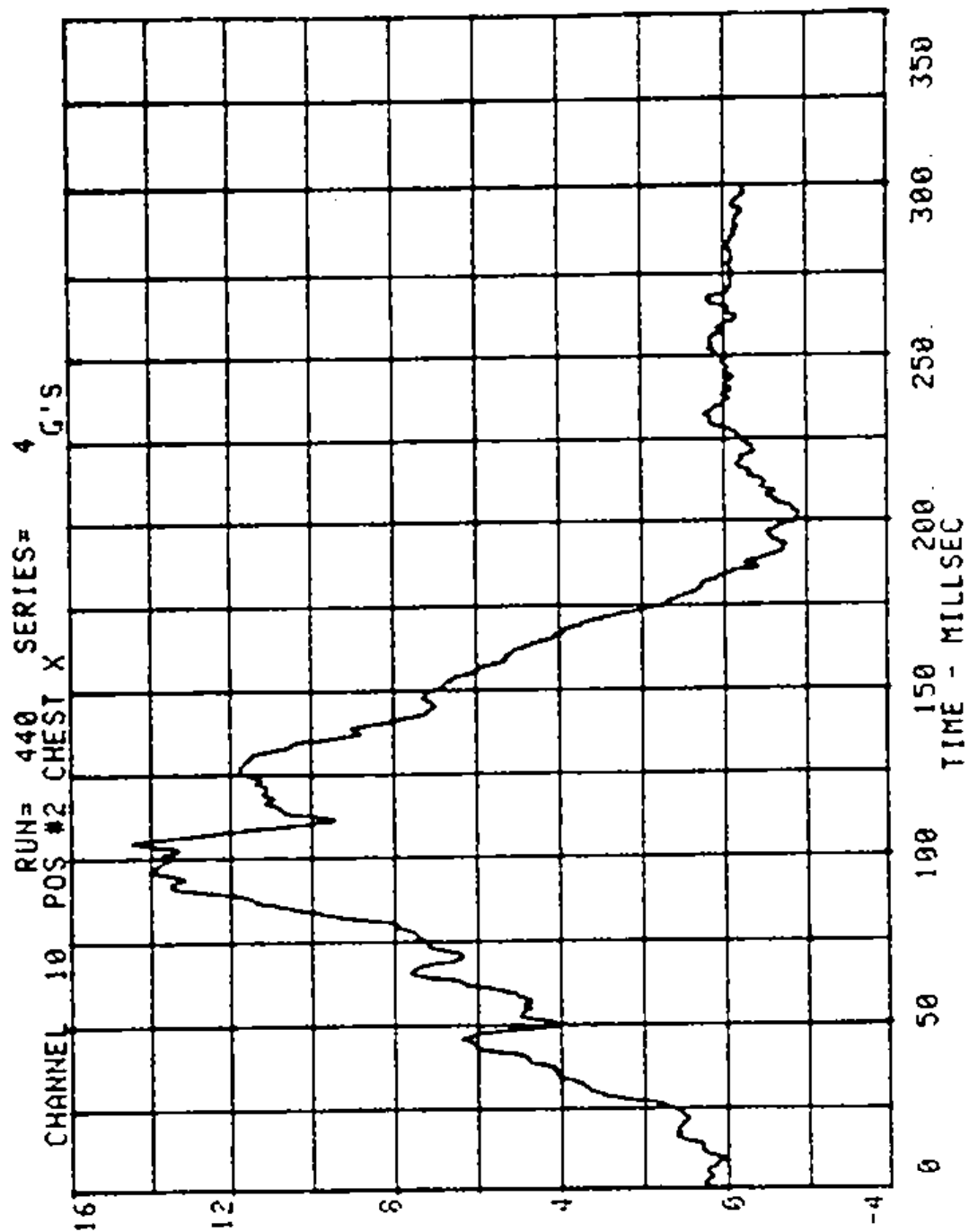
SEVERITY INDEX= 140.9

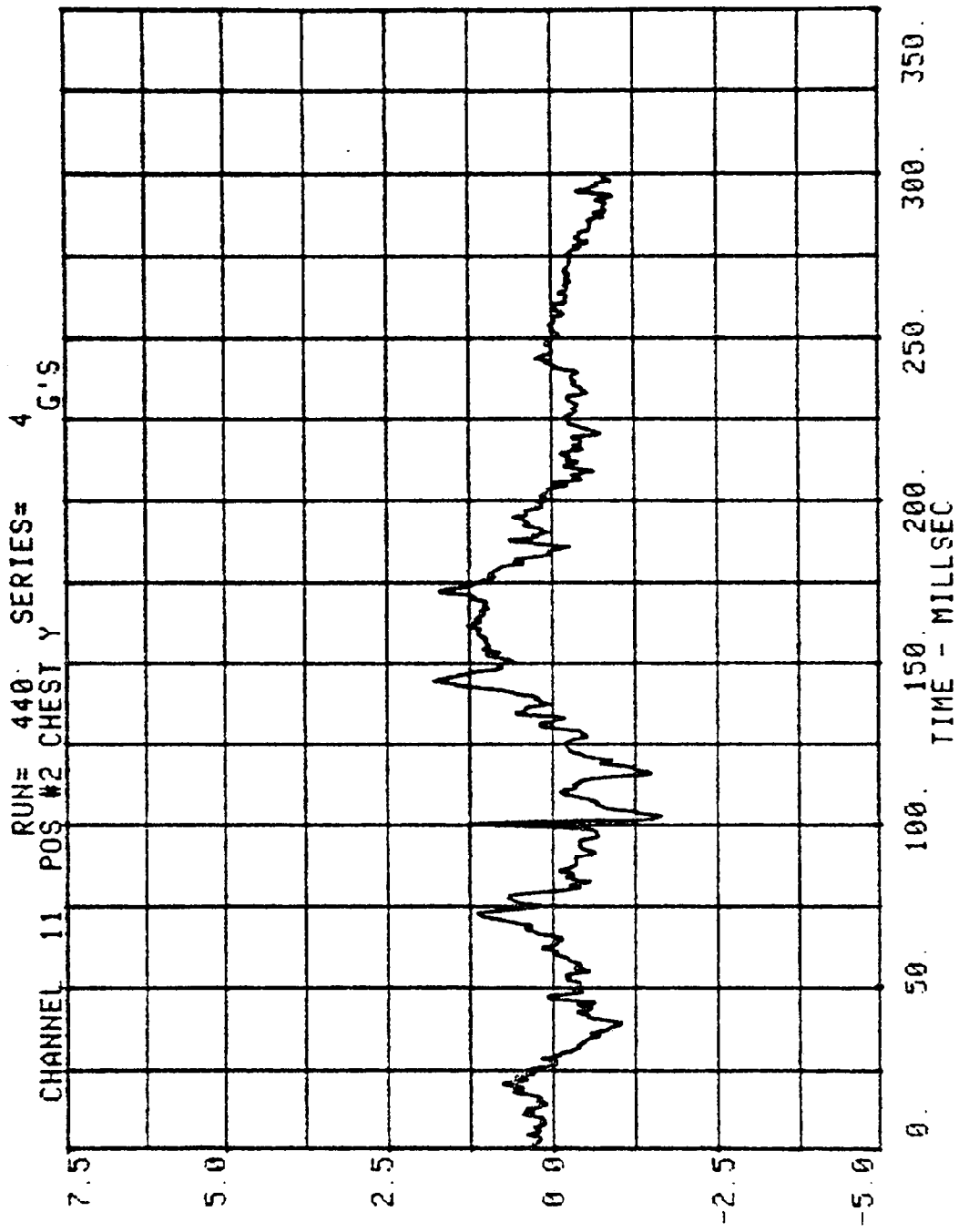


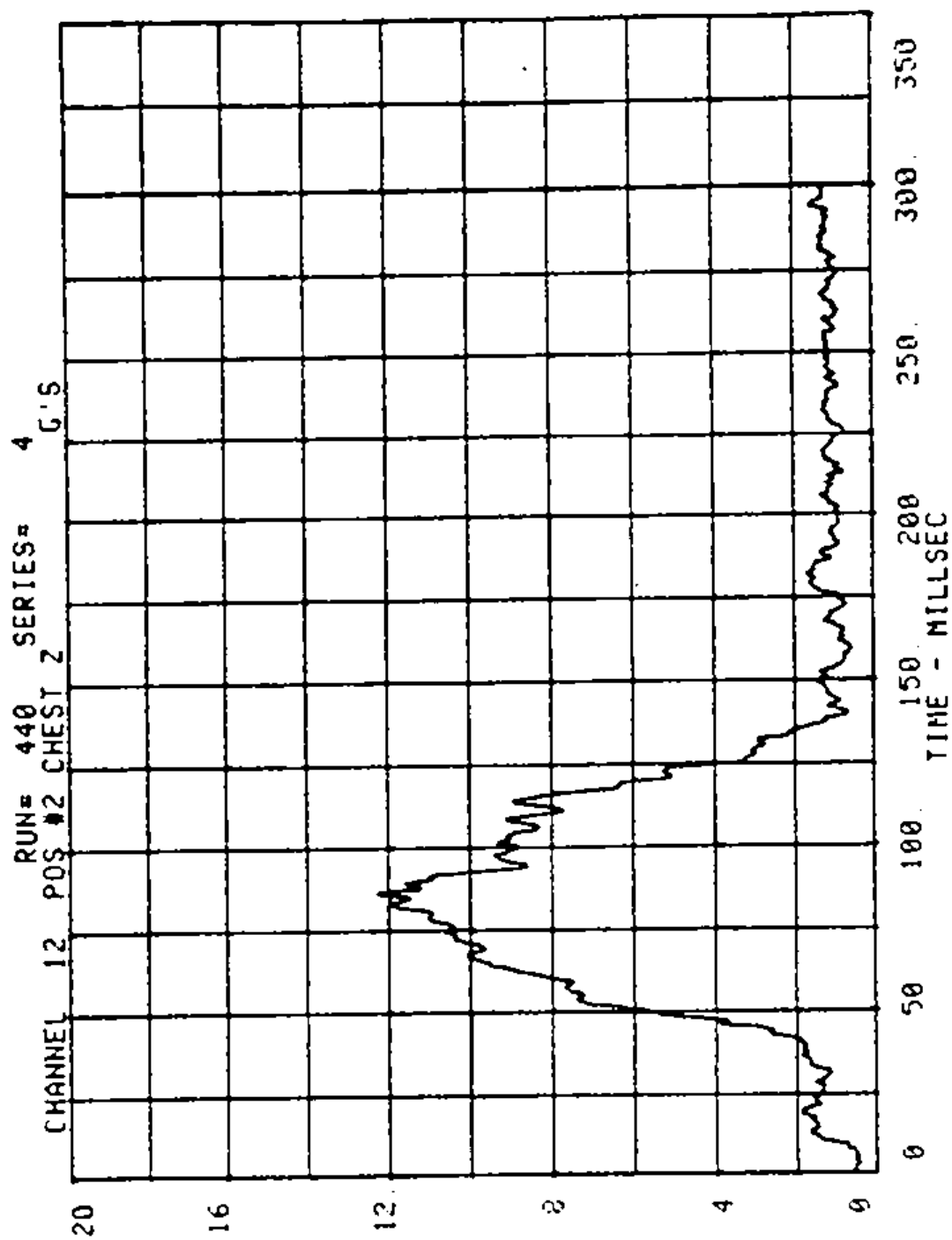


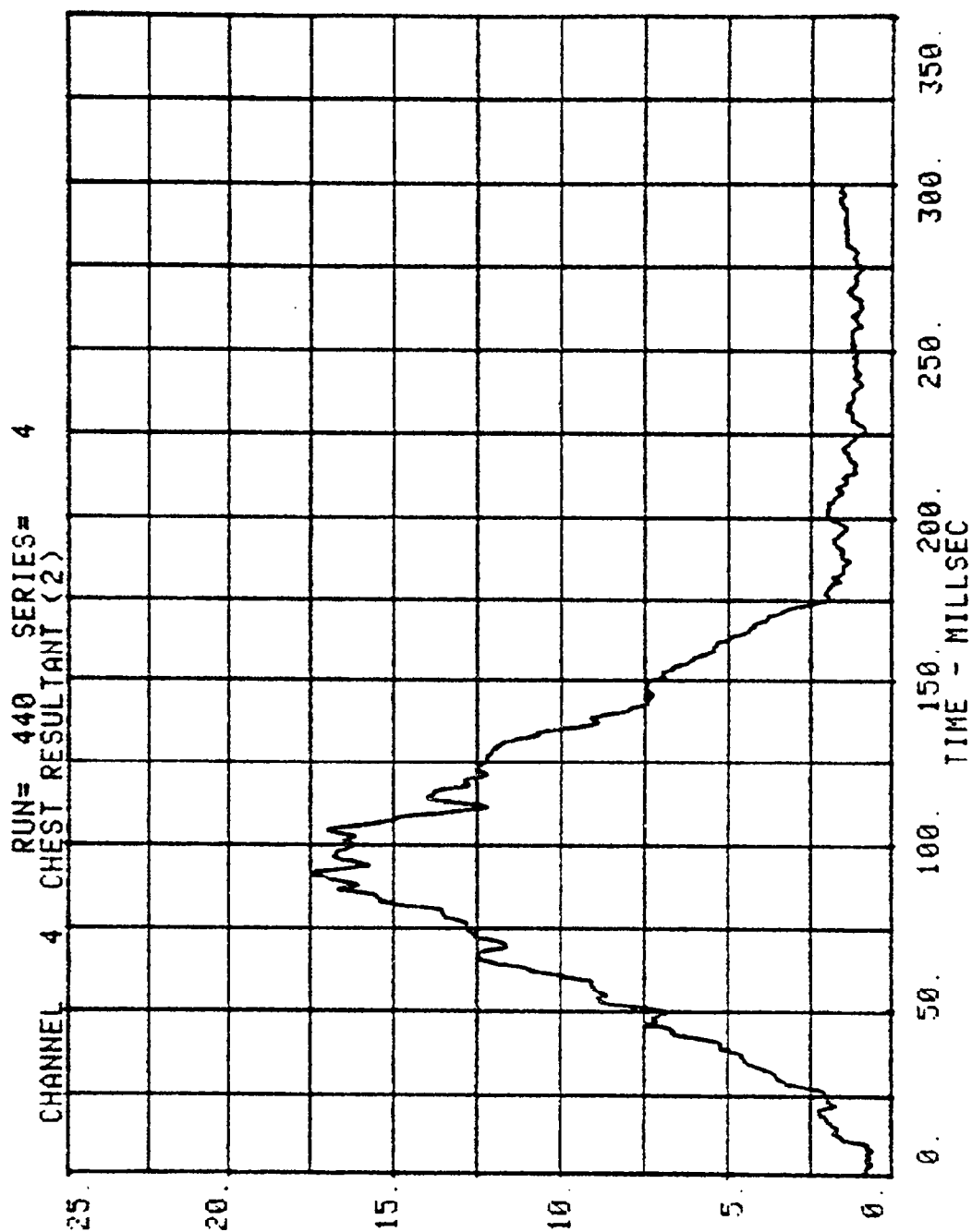




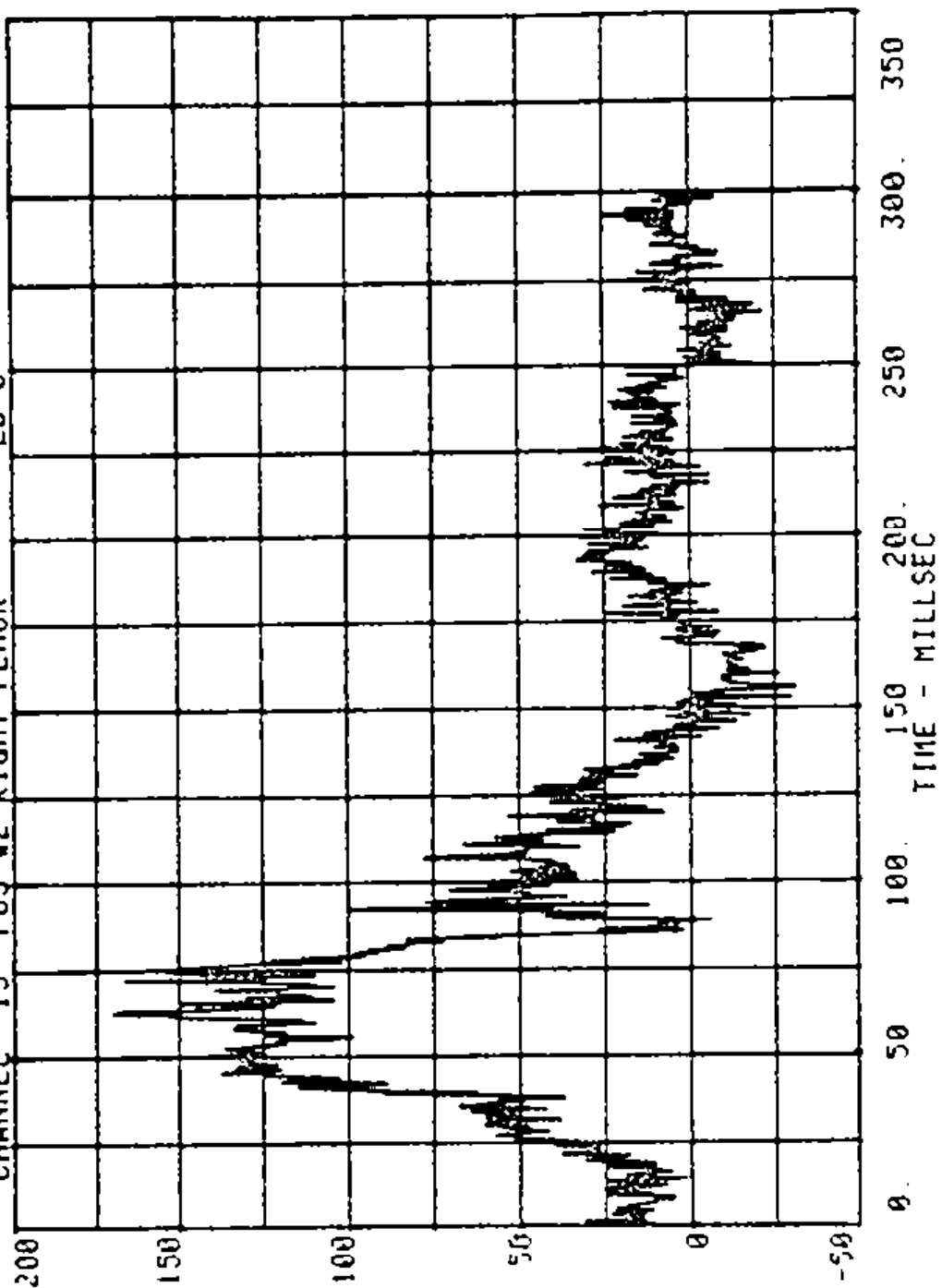


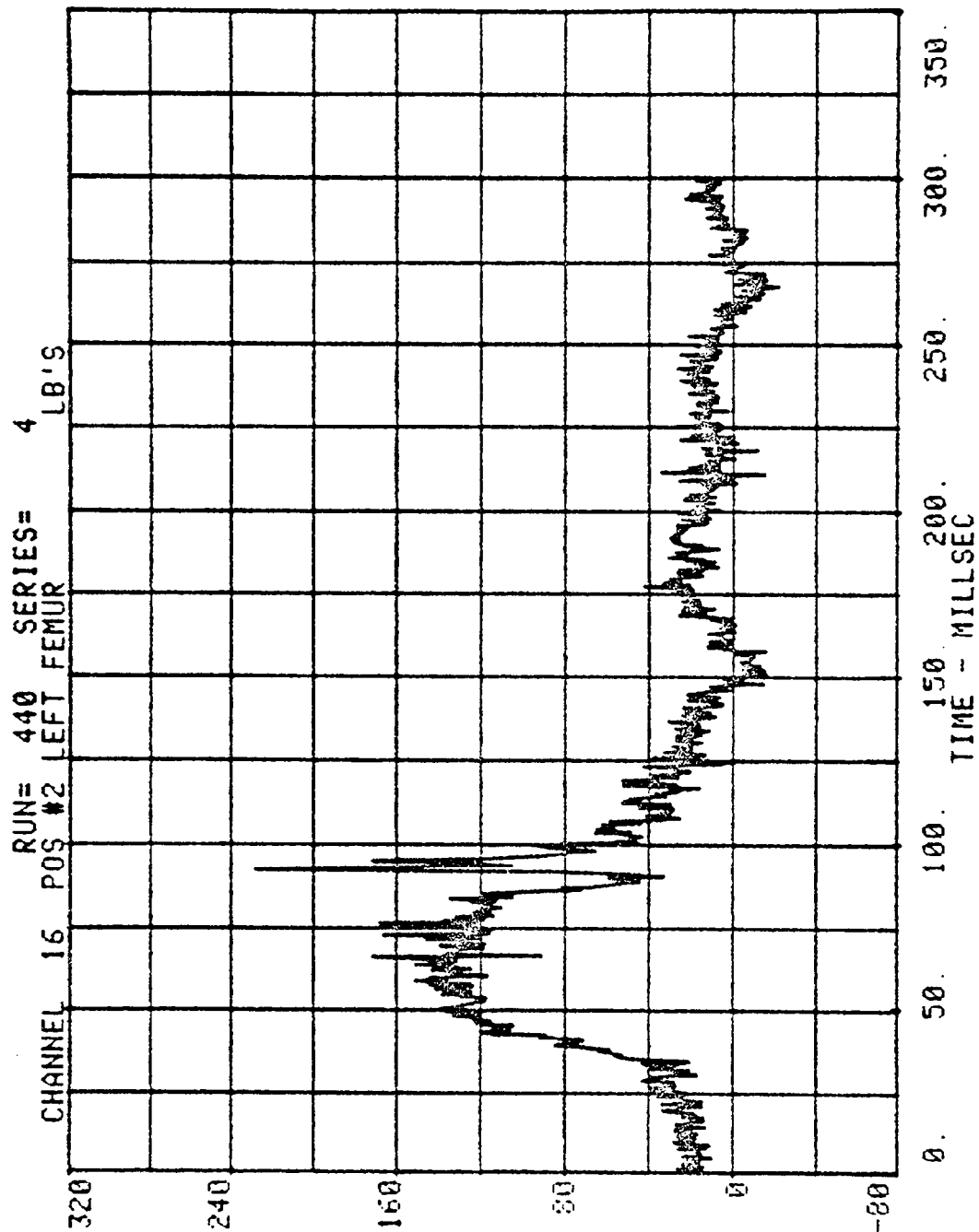


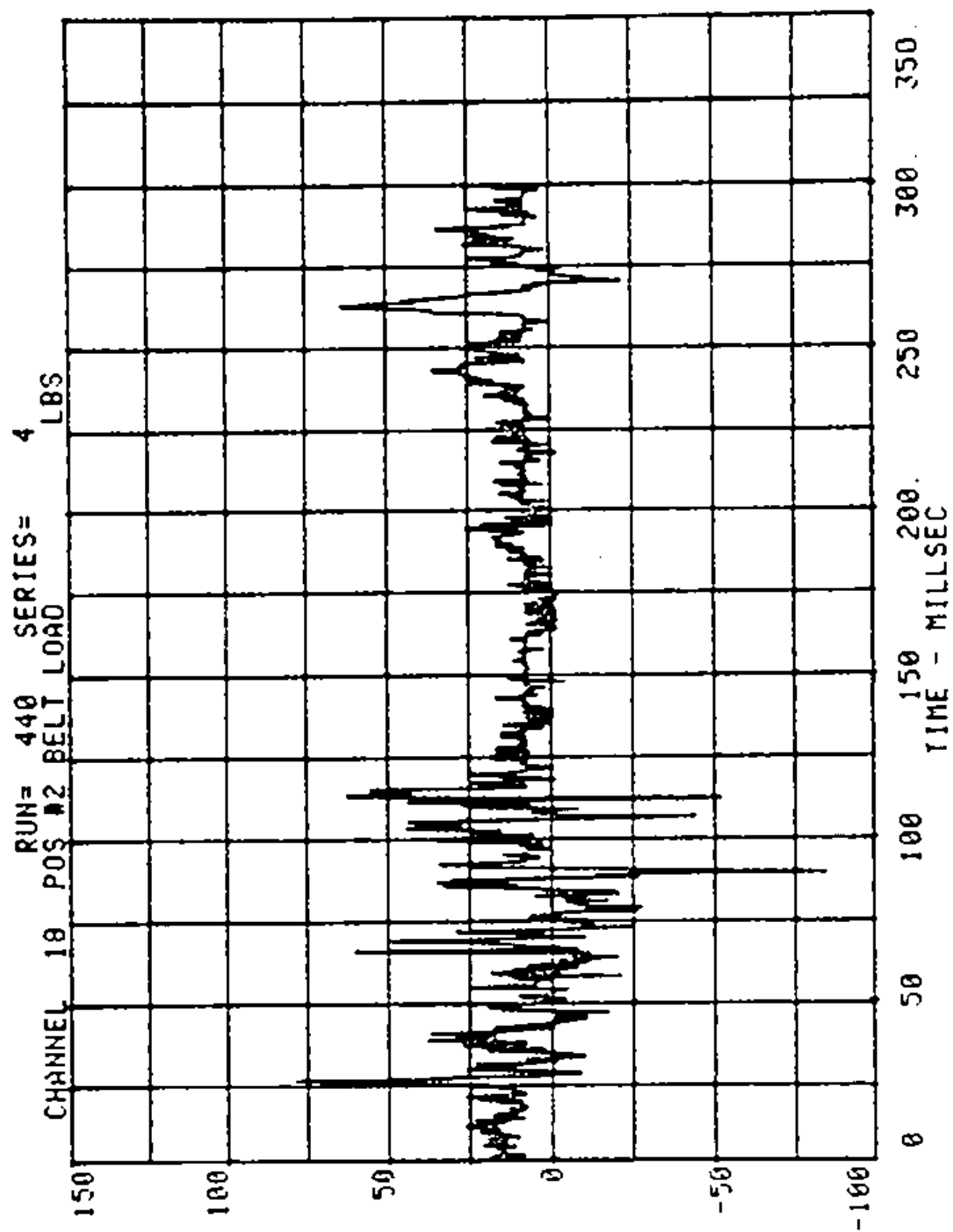




CHANNEL 15 POS #2 RIGHT FEMUR RUN= 440 SERIES= 4 LB'S







APPENDIX C
DUMMY CERTIFICATION TEST

This test report contains results from certification tests performed on Alderson Research Laboratories Model ATD 30034, 50th percentile anthropomorphic test dummies, Serial Nos. 319, 320, which were completed on June 29 and July 2, 1979, respectively. The results indicate that the dummies meet all of the performance requirements of the six standard tests as specified in 49 CFR Part 572, Federal Register, Vol. 42, No. 25, dated February 7, 1977.

The tests were conducted at the Dummy Certification Test Facility of Calspan Corporation, Advanced Technology Center. A summary of the test results is presented in the following tables, Table 1C through 8C along with the Part 572 requirements.

P. 572 DUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATA

NHTSA DUMMY I.D. NO.:

3	1	9
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LABORATORY TECHNICIAN: FRED JULIANO

APPROVED BY: B. V. Donnelly

		Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
Date of Dummy Calibration - - - - -		29 June 1979	
Calibration Sequential Number for Dummy - - -			
Temperature in Lab. (Spec. = 66 to 78°F) - - -		78°	
Relative Humidity in Lab. (Spec. = 10 to 70%) -		68%	
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION		
1. HEAD DROP TEST:			
a. Peak Resultant Accel. -	210 to 260G		228
b. Peak Lateral Accel. -	≤ 10G		8
c. Time above 100G - - -	0.9 to 1.5 ms		1.2
2. NECK BENDING TEST:			
a. Pendulum Speed - - -	21.5 to 25.5 fps		23.60
b. Pendulum Avg. Decel. (over $t_3 - t_2$) - - -	20 to 24G		23
c. Peak Resultant Head Acceleration - - -	26G maximum		17
d. Pendulum Decel. ($t_2 - t_1$)	≤ 3 ms		2
e. Pendulum Decel. ($t_3 - t_2$)	25 to 30 ms		27
f. Pendulum Decel. ($t_4 - t_3$)	≤ 10 ms		7
g. Pendulum Direction Reversal Time - - -	≥ 123 ms		113
h. Max. Head Rotation - -	63 to 73°		67.5
i. Chordal Displacement:			
Head Rotation Angle - -			
0°	Time	-2 to 2 ms	0
	Displ.	-.5 to .5 in	0
30°	Time	25.6 to 34.4 ms	26
	Displ.	2.1 to 3.1 in.	2.8
60°	Time	40.3 to 51.7 ms	45
	Displ.	4.3 to 5.3 in.	4.95
Maximum	Time	53.2 to 66.8 ms	61
(°)	Displ.	5.0 to 6.0 in.	5.25

Continued

C-3

6525-V-4

P. 572 DUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATA Continued:

Dummy I.D. No.:

3 1 9

TEST PARAMETER		SPECIFICATION	Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
2. NECK BENDING TEST Continued				
i. Chordal Displacement:				
Head Rotation Angle --				
60°	Time	67.0 to 83.0 ms		88
	Displ.	4.3 to 5.3 in.		4.9
30°	Time	85.4 to 104.6 ms		92
	Displ.	2.1 to 3.1 in.		2.35
0°	Time	101.0 to 123.0 ms		109
	Displ.	-.5 to 0.5 in.		.5
3. ABDOMINAL COMPRESSION TEST:				
(Preload = 10 pounds)				
a. Force @ 1" - - - - -		50 to 63 lbs.		58
b. Force @ 1.3" - - - - -		73 to 88 lbs.		86
4. LUMBAR FLEXION TEST:				
a. Force @ 20° - - - - -		22 to 34 lbs.		30
b. Force @ 30° - - - - -		34 to 46 lbs.		39
c. Force @ 40° - - - - -		46 to 58 lbs.		50
d. Return Angle - - - - -		12° maximum		6°
5. CHEST IMPACT TESTS:				
a. High Speed				
(1) Probe Speed - - - - -		21.78-22.22 fps		21.81
(2) Peak Deflection - - - - -		1.7" maximum		1.45
(3) Peak Resistive Force - - - - -		2250 lbs. maximum		1916
(4) Internal Hysteresis - - - - -		50 to 70%		51%
b. Low Speed				
(1) Probe Speed - - - - -		13.86-14.14 fps		13.88
(2) Peak Deflection - - - - -		1.1" maximum		1.0
(3) Peak Resistive Force - - - - -		1450 lbs. maximum		1201
(4) Internal Hysteresis - - - - -		50 to 70%		50%

P.572 DUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATAContinued:

Dummy I.D. No.:

3	1	9
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TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
6. KNEE IMPACT TESTS:			
a. Right Side --			
(1) Probe Speed - - -	6.76 to 7.04 fps		6.94
(2) Maximum Force - -	1850 to 2500 lbs		1850
(3) Time Above 1000#	1.7 ms minimum		2.1
b. Left Side --			
(1) Probe Speed - - -	6.76 to 7.04 fps		7.03
(2) Maximum Force - -	1850 to 2500 lbs.		2500
(3) Time Above 1000#	1.7 ms minimum		2

INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION INFORMATION

DUMMY I.D. NO.:

3 1 9

CALIB. SEQ. NOS. FOR DUMMY: _____ & _____

A. DUMMY INSTRUMENTS:

1. Head Accelerometers--

a. Triaxial unit - - - - -

b. Uniaxial units

(1) Longitudinal (A_x) -

(2) Lateral (A_y) - - -

(3) Vertical (A_z) - - -

2. Chest Accelerometers-- (Vehicle Crash Test Usage)

a. Triaxial unit - - - - -

b. Uniaxial units

(1) Longitudinal (A_x) -

(2) Lateral (A_y) - - -

(3) Vertical (A_z) - - -

3. Chest Potentiometer - - -

4. Femur Load Cells--

a. Right Side - - - - -

b. Left Side

B. CALIB. LAB. INSTRUMENTS:

1. Pendulum Accelerometer - -

2. Test Probe Accelerometer -

3. Lumbar Flexion Test Push
Force Gauge - - - - -

4. Abdominal Compression Test
Force Gauge - - - - -

5. Abdominal Compression Test
Displacement Gauge - - - -

MANUFACTURER	SERIAL NUMBER	DATE LAST CALIBRATED	DATE OF NEXT CALIBRATION
ENDEVCO	CK54	1-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	CE82	4-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	CE76	4-79	1-80
CEC	17938	1-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	CG05	1-79	1-80
CEC	21480	1-79	1-80
HUMANOID SPECIAL			
GSE	306	1-79	1-80
GSE	310	1-79	1-80
B&H	17547	2-79	1-80
B&H	16928	1-79	1-80
BLH	73141		
BLH	72952		
CIC	567-11		
C-6		6525-V-4	

P.572 DUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATA

NHTSA DUMMY I.D. NO.:

3	2	0
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LABORATORY TECHNICIAN: FRED JULIANO

APPROVED BY:

B. V. Dandy

		Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
Date of Dummy Calibration - - - - -		2 July 1979	
Calibration Sequential Number for Dummy - - - -			
Temperature in Lab. (Spec. = 66 to 78°F) - - - -			72
Relative Humidity in Lab. (Spec. = 10 to 70%) -			72
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION		
1. <u>HEAD DROP TEST:</u>			
a. Peak Resultant Accel. -	210 to 260G		212
b. Peak Lateral Accel. -	≤ 10G		18
c. Time above 100G - - -	0.9 to 1.5 ms		1.2
2. <u>NECK BENDING TEST:</u>			
a. Pendulum Speed - - - -	21.5 to 25.5 fps		23.68
b. Pendulum Avg. Decel. (over $t_3 - t_2$) - - -	20 to 24G		24
c. Peak Resultant Head Acceleration - - - -	26G maximum		18
d. Pendulum Decel. ($t_2 - t_1$) - - - -	≤ 3 ms		1.5
e. Pendulum Decel. ($t_3 - t_2$) - - - -	25 to 30 ms		26
f. Pendulum Decel. ($t_4 - t_3$) - - - -	≤ 10 ms		7
g. Pendulum Direction Reversal Time - - - -	≥ 123 ms		117
h. Max. Head Rotation - - -	63 to 73°		70
i. Chordal Displacement:			
Head Rotation Angle - -			
0°	Time	-2 to 2 ms	0
	Displ.	-.5 to .5 in	0
30°	Time	25.6 to 34.4 ms	30
	Displ.	2.1 to 3.1 in.	2.95
60°	Time	40.3 to 51.7 ms	47
	Displ.	4.3 to 5.3 in.	5.05
Maximum (°)	Time	53.2 to 66.8 ms	64
	Displ.	5.0 to 6.0 in.	5.8

Continued

P. 572 DUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATA Continued:

Dummy I.D. No.:

3 2 0

TEST PARAMETER		SPECIFICATION	Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
2. NECK BENDING TEST Continued				
i. Chordal Displacement:				
Head Rotation Angle --				
60°	Time	67.0 to 83.0 ms		83
	Displ.	4.3 to 5.3 in.		4.9
30°	Time	85.4 to 104.6 ms		103
	Displ.	2.1 to 3.1 in.		2.25
0°	Time	101.0 to 123.0 ms		119
	Displ.	-.5 to 0.5 in.		.3
3. ABDOMINAL COMPRESSION TEST:				
(Preload = 10 pounds)				
a. Force @ 1" - - - - -		50 to 63 lbs.		54
b. Force @ 1.3" - - - - -		73 to 88 lbs.		76
4. LUMBAR FLEXION TEST:				
a. Force @ 20° - - - - -		22 to 34 lbs.		26
b. Force @ 30° - - - - -		34 to 46 lbs.		37
c. Force @ 40° - - - - -		46 to 58 lbs.		52.5
d. Return Angle - - - - -		12° maximum		6°
5. CHEST IMPACT TESTS:				
a. High Speed				
(1) Probe Speed - - - - -		21.78-22.22 fps		22.03
(2) Peak Deflection - - - - -		1.7" maximum		1.54
(3) Peak Resistive Force - - - - -		2250 lbs. maximum		2124
(4) Internal Hysteresis - - - - -		50 to 70%		64%
b. Low Speed				
(1) Probe Speed - - - - -		13.86-14.14 fps		14.12
(2) Peak Deflection - - - - -		1.1" maximum		1.07
(3) Peak Resistive Force - - - - -		1450 lbs. maximum		1227.6
(4) Internal Hysteresis - - - - -		50 to 70%		50%

P.572 GUMMY CALIBRATION TEST DATAContinued:

Gummy I.O. No.:

3	2	0
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TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	Pre-Test Calibration	Post-Test Calibration
6. KNEE IMPACT TESTS:			
a. Right Side --			
(1) Probe Speed - - -	6.76 to 7.04 fps		6.98
(2) Maximum Force - -	1850 to 2500 lbs		2200
(3) Time Above 1000#	1.7 ms minimum		1.9
b. Left Side --			
(1) Probe Speed - - -	6.76 to 7.04 fps		6.98
(2) Maximum Force - -	1850 to 2500 lbs.		2375
(3) Time Above 1000#	1.7 ms minimum		2

INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION INFORMATION

DUMMY I.D. NO.:

3 2 0

CALIB. SEQ. NOS. FOR DUMMY: _____ & _____

A. DUMMY INSTRUMENTS:

1. Head Accelerometers--

- a. Triaxial unit - - - - -
- b. Uniaxial units
 - (1) Longitudinal (A_x) -
 - (2) Lateral (A_y) - - -
 - (3) Vertical (A_z) - - -

2. Chest Accelerometers-- (Vehicle Crash Test Usage)

- a. Triaxial unit - - - - -
- b. Uniaxial units
 - (1) Longitudinal (A_x) -
 - (2) Lateral (A_y) - - -
 - (3) Vertical (A_z) - - -

3. Chest Potentiometer - - -

4. Femur Load Cells--

- a. Right Side - - - - -
- b. Left Side

B. CALIB. LAB. INSTRUMENTS:

- 1. Pendulum Accelerometer - -
- 2. Test Probe Accelerometer -
- 3. Lumbar Flexion Test Push
Force Gauge - - - - -
- 4. Abdominal Compression Test
Force Gauge - - - - -
- 5. Abdominal Compression Test
Displacement Gauge - - - -

MANUFACTURER	SERIAL NUMBER	DATE LAST CALIBRATED	DATE OF NEXT CALIBRATION
ENDEVCO	CL60	1-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	CG34	1-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	CK11	1-79	1-80
CEC	18118	4-79	1-80
ENDEVCO	AA07	4-79	1-80
CEC	22292	4-79	1-80
HUMANOID SPECIAL			1-80
GSE	311	1-79	1-80
GSE	312	1-79	1-80
B&H	17547	2-79	1-80
B&H	16928	1-79	1-80
BLH	73141		
BLH	72952		
CIC	567-11		
C-10		6525-V-4	

Electronic Test Equipment

The complement of signal conditioning recording and display equipment used in conjunction with dummy certification testing is shown in Figure 8.

- Data Acquisition - Sangamo Mod 3500 14 channel FM Tape Transport (recording Speed: 60 in/sec).
- Data Reduction - Brush Mark 260 6-channel recorder or Pace X-Y plotter.
- Signal Conditioning - Calspan designed and fabricated bridge amplifiers providing gain, balance, and shunt calibration of all sensor inputs.
- Computational Equipment - Calspan designed and fabricated analog computer consisting of operational amplifiers in circuit configurations providing continuous computation of acceleration vector magnitude and Severity Index relationships.
- Signal Filtering - Calspan designed and fabricated second order active filters (6 channels) with selectable frequency responses consistent with SAE J211b Class 60, 180, 600, and 1000 requirements. Filters are compensated for 32:1 real time expansion resulting from data recording at 60 in/sec and playback at 1-7/8 in/sec.
- Real Time Reference - Tektronix Time Mark Generator; 1 and 10 millisecond is synchronously recorded with all certification data and reproduced at playback on all strip chart records.

- The data acquisition, reproduction, and time reference equipment is maintained by Calspan's Equipment and Standards Laboratory (ESL), which is an NBS traceable calibration facility. Other special purpose equipment is maintained by qualified test facility personnel using support equipment maintained and standardized by all ESL.

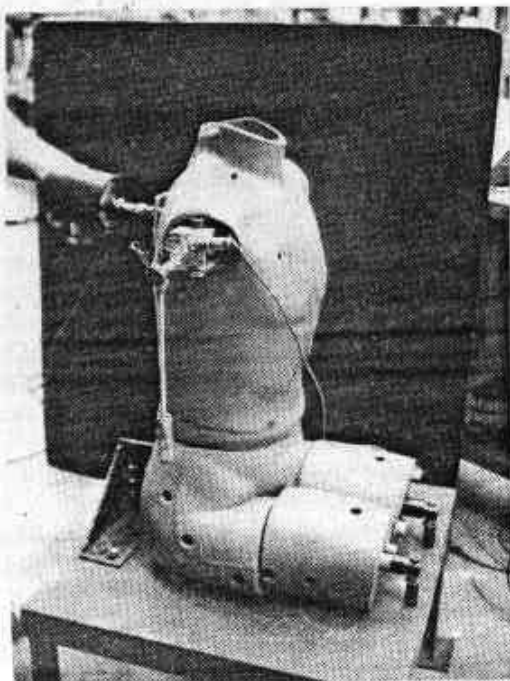


FIGURE C-1
LUMBAR SPINE FLEXION TEST APPARATUS

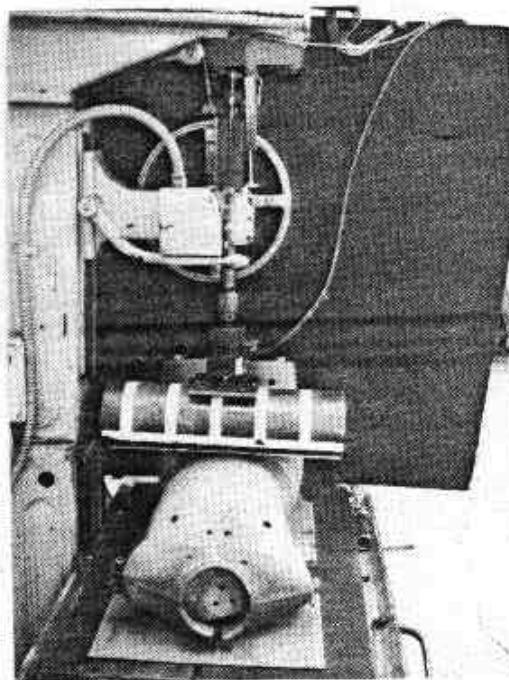


FIGURE C-2
ABDOMEN PRESS TEST APPARATUS

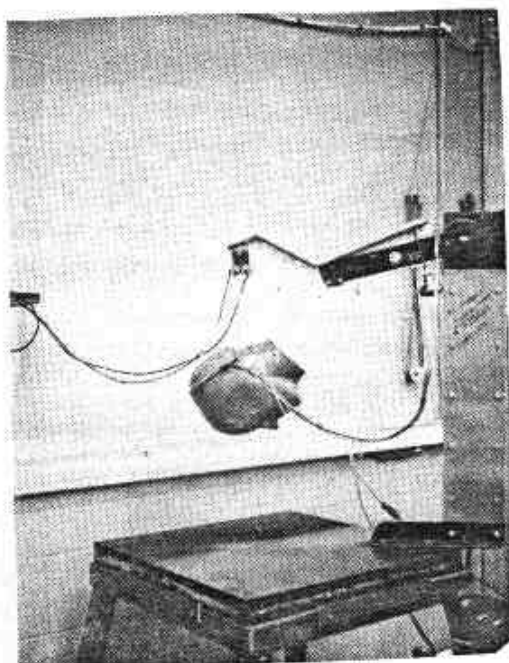


FIGURE C-3
HEAD DROP TEST APPARATUS

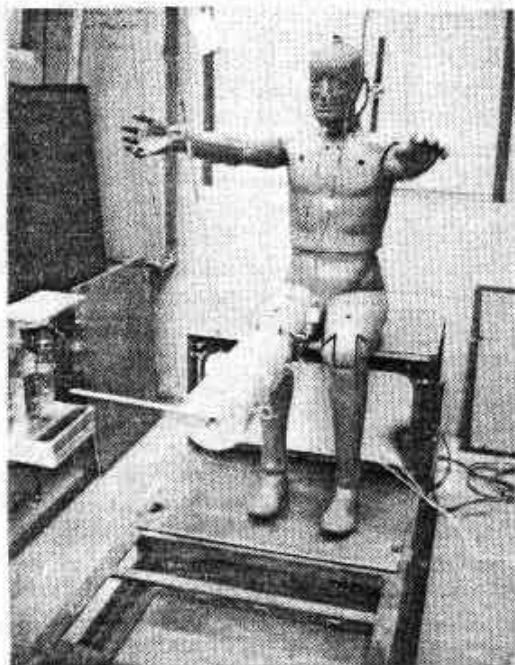


FIGURE C-4
KNEE IMPACT TEST APPARATUS

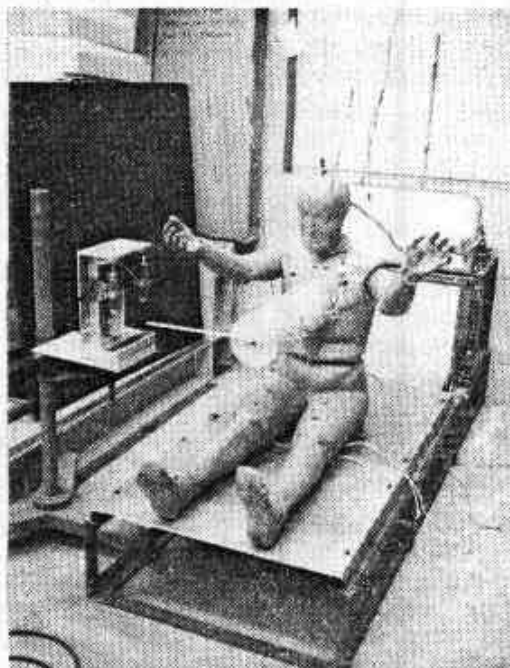


FIGURE C-5
THORAX IMPACT TEST APPARATUS

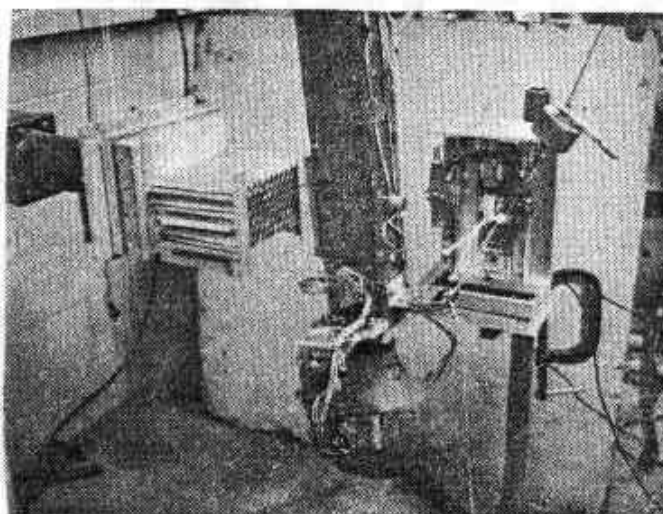


Figure C-6
NECK IMPACT TEST APPARATUS

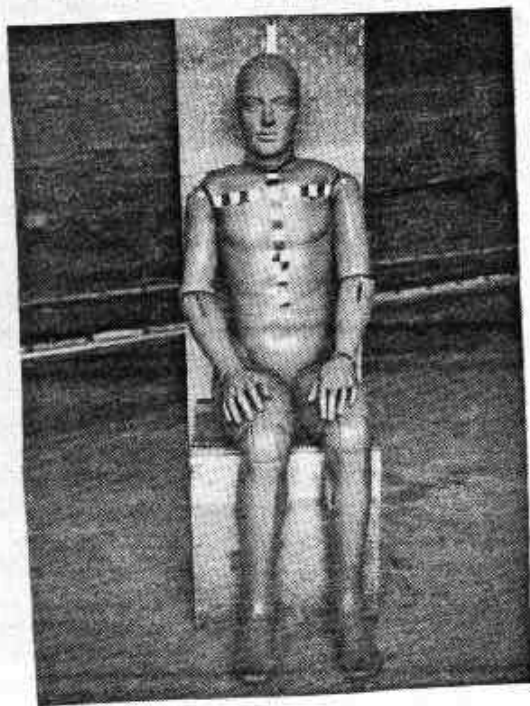


FIGURE C-7

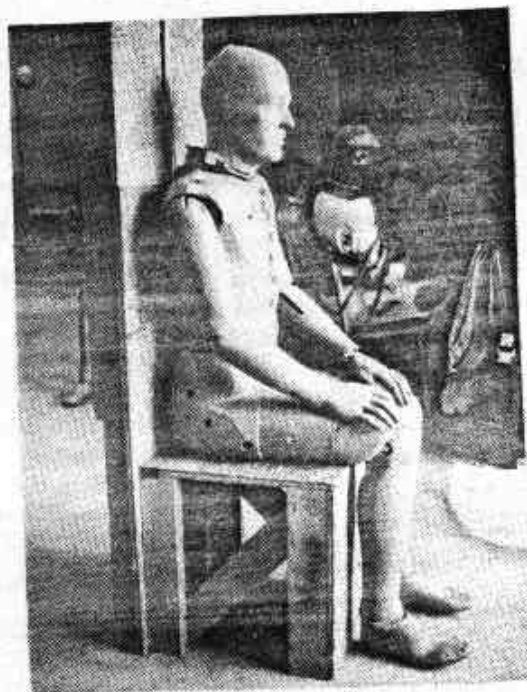


FIGURE C-7
PART 572 TEST DUMMY
FRONT & SIDE VIEW

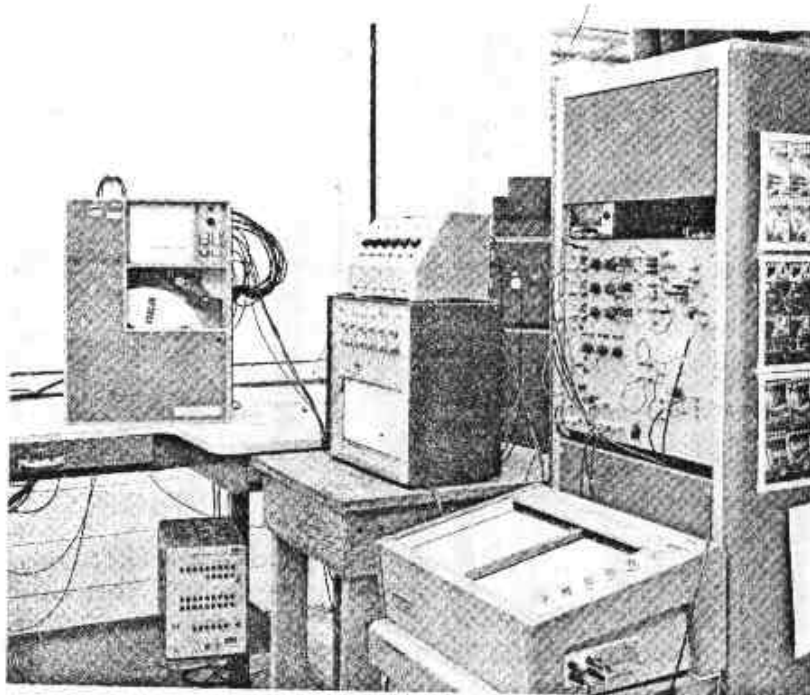


Figure C-8. * ELECTRONIC TEST EQUIPMENT