

FUEL ECONOMY GUIDE

MODEL YEAR 2020



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U.S. Department of Energy
Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
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USING THE FUEL ECONOMY GUIDE



CONTENTS

- i** Using the *Fuel Economy Guide*
- 1** How the *Guide* is Organized
- 1** Why Some Vehicles Are Not Listed
- 1** Vehicle Classes Used in this Guide
- 2** Understanding the *Guide* Listings
- 3** Tax Incentives and Disincentives
- 3** Fuel Economy Saves You Money
- 4** Fueling Options
- 5** Alternative Fueling Station Locator
- 6** Improve Your Fuel Economy
- 7** Advanced Vehicle Technologies
- 8** Annual Fuel Cost Ranges for Vehicle Classes
- 9** Fuel Economy Leaders
- 10** 2020 Model Year Vehicles
- 38** Diesel Vehicles
- 40** All-Electric Vehicles
- 43** Fuel Cell Vehicles
- 44** Plug-In Hybrid Electric Vehicles
- 49** Ethanol Flexible Fuel Vehicles

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) produce the *Fuel Economy Guide* to help car buyers choose the most fuel-efficient vehicle that meets their needs. The *Guide* is available on the Web at fueleconomy.gov.

Fuel Economy Estimates

The purpose of EPA's fuel economy estimates is to provide a reliable basis for comparing vehicles.

Most vehicles in this guide (other than plug-in hybrids) have three fuel economy estimates:

- A "city" estimate that represents urban driving, in which a vehicle is started in the morning (after being parked all night) and driven in stop-and-go traffic
- A "highway" estimate that represents a mixture of rural and interstate highway driving in a warmed-up vehicle, typical of longer trips in free-flowing traffic
- A "combined" estimate that represents a combination of city driving (55%) and highway driving (45%)

Estimates for all vehicles are based on laboratory testing under standardized conditions to allow for fair comparisons.

Flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs), which can use gasoline and E85, have estimates for both fuels. Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) have estimates for (1) electric-only or blended electric and gasoline operation and (2) gasoline-only operation. PHEVs are discussed in more detail on page 44. For answers to frequently asked questions about fuel economy estimates, visit fueleconomy.gov.

Annual Fuel Cost Estimates

This guide provides annual fuel cost estimates, rounded to the nearest \$50, for each vehicle. The estimates are based on the assumptions that you travel 15,000 miles per year (55% under city driving conditions and 45% under highway conditions) and that fuel costs \$1.85/gallon for regular unleaded gasoline, \$2.26/gallon for mid-grade unleaded gasoline, and \$2.52/gallon for premium. Cost-per-gallon assumptions for vehicles that use other fuel types are discussed at the beginning of those vehicle sections.

Visit fueleconomy.gov to personalize fuel costs based on current fuel prices and your driving habits.

Your Fuel Economy Will Vary

EPA's fuel economy values are good estimates of the fuel economy a typical driver will achieve under average driving conditions and provide a good basis to compare one vehicle to another. Still, your fuel economy may be slightly higher or lower than EPA's estimates. Fuel economy varies, sometimes significantly, based on driving conditions, driving style, and other factors.

To ensure that estimates are consistent across different makes and models, the EPA estimates are based on a standardized, repeatable testing procedure. These tests model an "average" driver's environment and behavior based on real-world conditions, such as stop-and-go traffic.

However, it is impossible for a single test to predict fuel economy precisely for all drivers in all environments. For example, the following factors can lower your vehicle's fuel economy:

- Aggressive driving (speeding and hard acceleration and hard braking)
- Excessive idling, accelerating, and braking in stop-and-go traffic
- Cold weather (engines are more efficient when warmed up). The impact is greater for short trips.
- Driving with a heavy load or with the air conditioner running
- Improperly tuned engine or under-inflated tires
- Driving on mountainous or hilly terrain
- High-performance or snow tires
- Use of remote starters

In addition, small variations in vehicle manufacturing can cause fuel economy variations in the same make and model, and some vehicles don't attain maximum fuel economy until they are "broken in" (around 3,000–5,000 miles).

With fuel-efficient driving techniques, drivers may also achieve better fuel economy than the EPA estimates. See "Improve Your Fuel Economy" on page 6 for tips on maximizing your fuel economy.

The EPA ratings are a useful tool for comparing vehicles because they are always done in precisely the same way under the same set of conditions. However, they may not accurately predict the fuel economy *you will get*. This is also true for annual fuel cost estimates. For more information on fuel economy ratings and factors that affect fuel economy, visit fueleconomy.gov.



HOW THE GUIDE IS ORGANIZED

Fuel economy estimates for all vehicles begin with the "2020 Model Year Vehicles" section on page 10. Vehicles are organized by EPA vehicle class and, for trucks and vans, drive type (two- or four-wheel drive).

Additional sections are dedicated to specific vehicle technology or fuel types for consumers looking for advanced vehicles or alternatives to gasoline vehicles—diesels, plug-in hybrids, all-electric vehicles, flex-fuel vehicles, and fuel cell vehicles.

WHY SOME VEHICLES ARE NOT LISTED

Light-duty fuel economy regulations do not apply to

- Sport utility vehicles (SUVs) and passenger vans with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of more than 10,000 pounds—GVWR is the vehicle weight plus carrying capacity
- Other vehicles with a GVWR of 8,500 pounds or more or a curb weight over 6,000 pounds

Therefore, manufacturers do not have to estimate their fuel economy, and fuel economy labels are not posted on their windows. Also, fuel economy information on some vehicles was not available in time to be included in this guide. More up-to-date information can be found at fueleconomy.gov.

VEHICLE CLASSES USED IN THIS GUIDE

CARS		TRUCKS	
Class	Passenger & Cargo Volume (cu. ft.)	Class	Gross Vehicle Weight Rating* (pounds)
TWO-SEATER CARS	Any	PICKUP TRUCKS	
SEDANS		Small	Under 6,000
Minicompact	Under 85	Standard	6,000 to 8,500
Subcompact	85 to 99		
Compact	100 to 109	VANS	
Midsize	110 to 119	Passenger	Under 10,000
Large	120 or more	Cargo	Under 8,500
STATION WAGONS		MINIVANS	Under 8,500
Small	Under 130	SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES	
Midsize	130 to 159	Small	Under 6,000
Large	160 or more	Standard	6,000 to 9,999
		SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES	Under 8,5000

*Gross vehicle weight rating - vehicle weight plus carrying capacity

UNDERSTANDING THE GUIDE LISTINGS

We hope you'll find the *Fuel Economy Guide* easy to use! Fuel economy and annual fuel cost data are organized by vehicle class (see page 1 for a list of classes). Within each class, vehicles are listed alphabetically by manufacturer and model.

Vehicle models with different features, such as engine size or transmission type, are listed separately. Engine and transmission attributes are shown in the first column under the model name.

Additional attributes needed to distinguish among vehicles (e.g., fuel type or suggested fuel grade) are listed in the "Notes" column. A legend for abbreviations is provided on page 10.

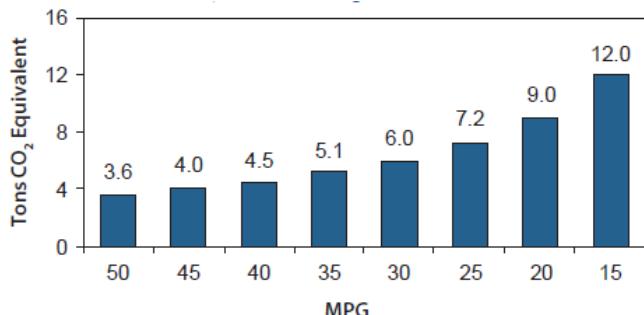
A "P" in the "Notes" column indicates that the manufacturer *recommends* that the vehicle be fueled with premium-grade gasoline, and a "PR" indicates that the manufacturer *requires* premium. The higher price of premium fuel is reflected in the annual fuel cost of these vehicles.

The most fuel-efficient vehicles in each class and alternative fuel vehicles are indicated with special markings (see the diagram below). Vehicles that can use more than one kind of fuel have an entry for each fuel type. Interior passenger and cargo volumes are located in the index at the back of the *Guide*.

Each vehicle listing includes a greenhouse gas (GHG) rating on a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best). This rating is a comparison of the tailpipe GHG emissions of the vehicle to those of other vehicles of the same model year.

Highway vehicles account for about 24% (1.6 billion tons) of U.S. greenhouse gas emissions each year. The average recent-model vehicle causes the release of 6 to 9 tons of GHGs each year. Switching from a vehicle that gets 20 miles per gallon (MPG) to one that gets 25 MPG can reduce GHG emissions by 1.7 tons per year.

Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions
by Vehicle MPG (gasoline vehicles)*



*Includes both tailpipe and upstream emissions.

Sample Vehicle Listing (Not Actual Data)											
		Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)		MPG		Annual Fuel Cost		GHG Rating Notes			
		Comb	City/Hwy								
KIA	Soul Electric	A-1	108	124/93		\$600	10	EV			
TOYOTA COROLLA											
EPA combined city/ highway MPG estimate based on 55% city and 45% highway driving		AV-S7, 1.8L, 4cyl	31	28/35	\$1,350	7	P T				
		M-6, 1.8L, 4cyl	30	27/35	\$1,400	7	P T				
LARGE CARS											
CHEVROLET Impala											
Transmission information: type (A=automatic, A-S=automatic transmission-select shift, AV=continuously variable transmission, M>manual, etc.) followed by number of gears or speeds		A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	25	22/29	\$1,700	5	SS				
		A-S6, 3.6L, 6cyl	22	19/28	\$1,950	4					
Impala FFV											
Alternative fuel vehicles are highlighted by a blue bar, and those that can use two kinds of fuel, such as flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs), have an entry for each fuel type.		A-S6, 3.6L, 6cyl	22	18/28	\$1,950	4	Gas				
			16	14/20	\$1,950	5	E85				
Engine size (in liters) followed by number of cylinders. EXAMPLE: 3.6-liter, 6-cylinder engine											



TAX INCENTIVES AND DISINCENTIVES

Federal Tax Credits

You may be eligible for a federal income tax credit of up to \$7,500 if you purchase a qualifying electric or plug-in hybrid vehicle in 2019–2020. Note that the federal tax credit begins to phase out after the manufacturer has sold more than 200,000 qualifying vehicles. Visit [fueleconomy.gov](#) for more information on qualifying models, credit amounts, and phase-out dates.

Gas Guzzler Tax

The Energy Tax Act of 1978 requires auto companies to pay a "gas guzzler" tax on the sale of cars with exceptionally low fuel economy. Such vehicles are identified in the *Guide* by the word "Tax" in the "Notes" column. In the dealer showroom, the words "Gas Guzzler" and the tax amount are listed on the vehicle's fuel economy label. The tax does not apply to light trucks.

FUEL ECONOMY SAVES YOU MONEY

The average household spends about one-fifth of its total family expenditures on transportation, making it the second most expensive category after housing. You could save as much as \$1,000 (or more) in fuel costs each year by choosing the most fuel-efficient vehicle in a particular class. This can add up to thousands of dollars over a vehicle's lifetime. Fuel-efficient models come in all shapes and sizes, so you need not sacrifice utility or size.

Each vehicle listing in the *Fuel Economy Guide* provides an estimated annual fuel cost (see page i). The Find and Compare Cars tool at [fueleconomy.gov](#) features an annual fuel cost calculator that allows you to insert your local gasoline prices and typical driving conditions (percentage of city and highway driving) to obtain more accurate fuel cost information for your vehicle.



Ethanol Blends—E85, E15, and E10

Ethanol is a domestically produced, renewable fuel made primarily from corn and sugar cane. The use of ethanol as a vehicle fuel can reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions.

E10 is a blend of 10% ethanol and 90% gasoline and is legal for use in any gasoline-powered vehicle. Most of the gasoline sold in the U.S. contains up to 10% ethanol to boost octane, meet air quality requirements, or satisfy the federal Renewable Fuel Standard. As of 2011, EPA began allowing the use of E15 in model year 2001 and newer gasoline vehicles. Ethanol contains about one-third less energy than gasoline. So, vehicles will typically go 3%–4% fewer miles per gallon on E10 and 4%–5% fewer miles per gallon on E15 than on 100% gasoline. While E10 is available everywhere, E15 is currently available at about 1,800 stations in the United States.

E85 (or flex fuel) is a high-level ethanol-gasoline blend containing 51%–83% ethanol, depending on the season and geographic location. Drivers can use E85 in flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs), which are specially designed to run on gasoline, E85, or any mixture of the two. FFVs are offered by several vehicle manufacturers. To determine whether your vehicle is an FFV, check the inside of your car's fuel filler door for an identification sticker or consult your owner's manual. More than 3,300 filling stations in the United States currently sell E85. Visit afdc.energy.gov/locator/stations to find stations near you.

FFVs typically experience a 15%–27% drop in fuel economy when operating on E85 instead of regular gasoline due to ethanol's lower energy content and other factors, assuming gasoline typically contains about 10% ethanol. Drivers should notice no degradation in performance. In fact, some FFVs produce more torque and horsepower when fueled with higher-level ethanol blends.

Biodiesel

Biodiesel is a domestically produced renewable fuel manufactured from vegetable oils or animal fats for use in diesel vehicles. Using biodiesel in place of petroleum diesel can reduce GHG emissions.

Biodiesel can be blended with petroleum diesel at any percentage. B20 is a common biodiesel blend that contains 20% biodiesel and 80% petroleum diesel. B5 (5% biodiesel and 95% petroleum diesel) is another common blend. All vehicle manufacturers have approved biodiesel blends up to and including B5 for use in all diesel engines, and some have approved the use of blends up to B20 in a few recent model year vehicles. Keep in mind that using higher-level biodiesel blends may affect your vehicle warranty. Check your owner's manual or check with your vehicle manufacturer to determine the right blend for your vehicle.

Purchase commercial-grade biodiesel from a reputable dealer. Never refuel with recycled grease or vegetable oil that has not been converted to biodiesel. It will damage your engine.

Close to 200 stations currently dispense B20. Visit afdc.energy.gov/locator/stations to find service stations selling biodiesel near you.

Premium- vs Regular-Grade Gasoline

Regular unleaded (87 octane) is the recommended fuel for most gasoline vehicles. Using a higher-octane gasoline than recommended by the owner's manual does not improve performance or fuel efficiency under normal conditions. Check your owner's manual for the recommended grade of fuel for your vehicle, and visit fueleconomy.gov for more information about selecting the right octane for your vehicle.

Charging Your Electric or Plug-in Hybrid Vehicle

Electric vehicle (EV) and plug-in hybrid owners have several charging options. Many owners will do most of their charging at home. Some workplaces, businesses, and multi-unit dwellings (condos/apartments) provide charging, and there are about 22,000 public charging stations across the country.

There are three basic types of charging:

- **Level 1 charging:** You can plug into a regular 120-volt (V) outlet—the kind found in your home. This is the slowest type of charging—about 2 to 5 miles of range per hour of charging—but requires no special charger or outlet type. Most, if not all, plug-in vehicles are equipped with a cord to allow this type of charging.
- **Level 2 charging:** These chargers supply current at 208 to 240 V and provide 10 to 20 miles of range per hour of charging. Most public chargers are Level 2 chargers. You can also have a Level 2 charger installed at home. Most public chargers use a standard plug type that is compatible with all vehicles from

major manufacturers. Tesla charging stations use a different plug type that cannot be used by other vehicles. However, Tesla provides an adaptor that allows its vehicles to use both Tesla and standard Level 2 charging stations.

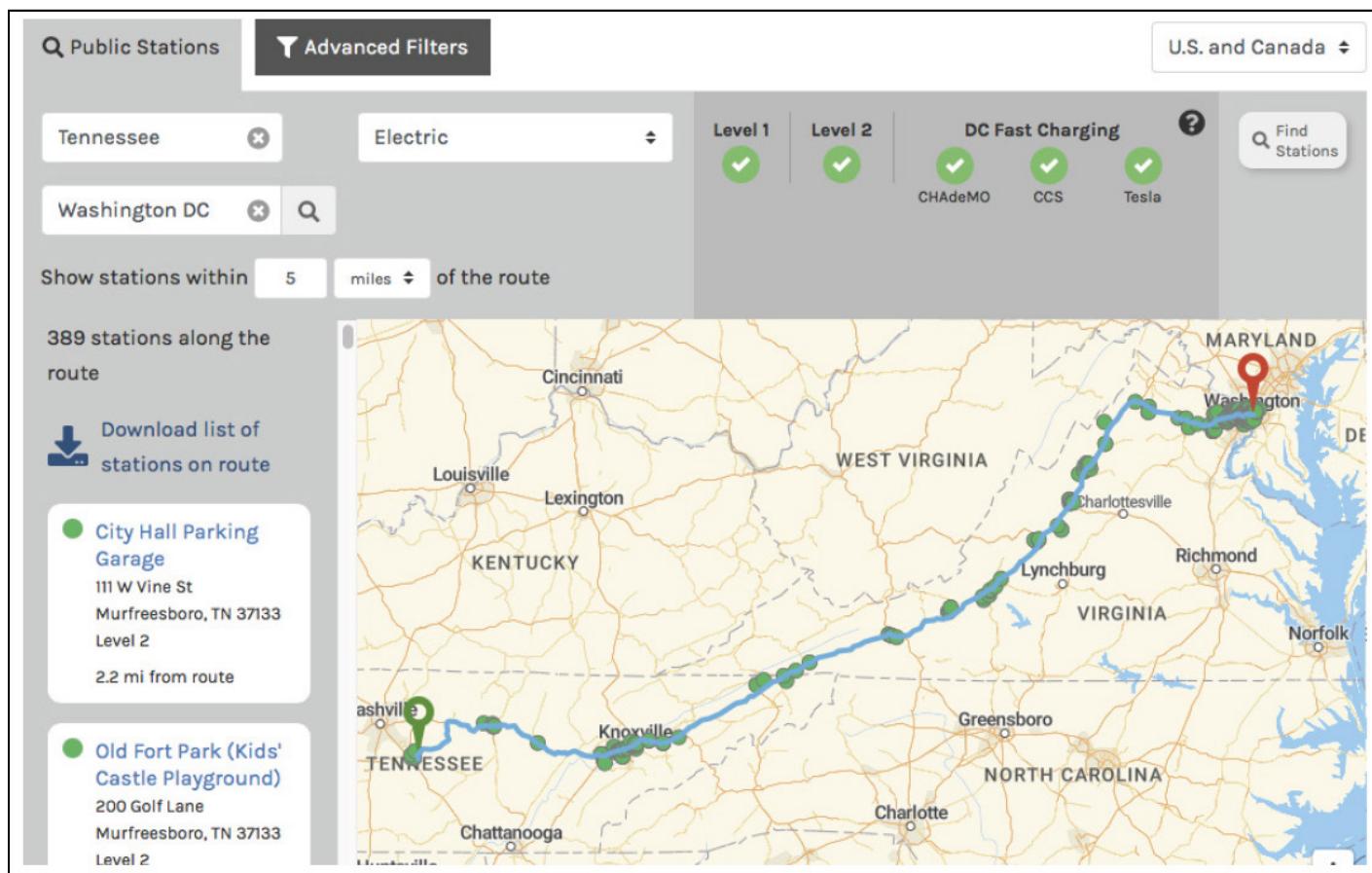
- **Fast charging:** Also called DC fast charging or DC quick charging, this is the fastest kind of charging, providing 60 to 80 miles of range (or more) to the battery in 20 minutes. Not all vehicles can accept fast charging, nor do all vehicles use the same type of plug for DC fast charging, so check your owner's manual. Quick charging stations are usually located along heavy traffic corridors. Due to expense and electric current requirements, they are not practical for home installation.

Note: Charge rate can vary based on vehicle model. So, check the owner's manual for estimated charge time. Charge rate also depends on other factors, such as the battery's state of charge and the ambient temperature. Visit afdc.energy.gov/fuels/electricity_infrastructure.html for more information.

ALTERNATIVE FUELING STATION LOCATOR

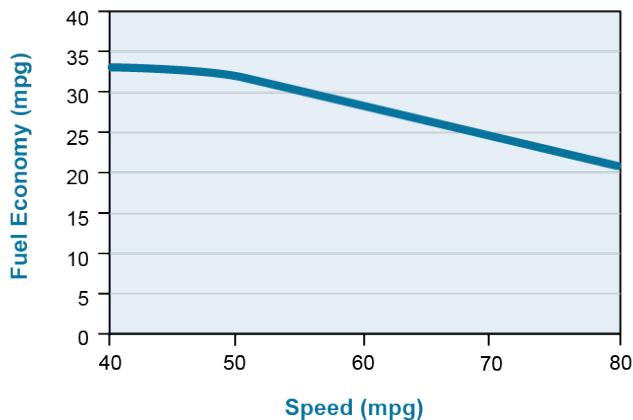
Wondering where you can fuel up your alternative fuel vehicle? The Alternative Fueling Station Locator can help you find a station near you or within a given distance from a planned route. The Station

Locator shows fueling locations for ethanol, electricity, biodiesel, propane, natural gas, and hydrogen. Check it out at afdc.energy.gov/stations.



Drive More Efficiently

- Aggressive driving (speeding and rapid acceleration/braking) can lower your gas mileage by roughly 15%–30% at highway speeds and 10%–40% in stop-and-go traffic.
- Driver feedback devices can help you drive more efficiently, improving fuel economy by up to 10%.
- Observe the speed limit. Each 5 MPH you drive over 60 MPH can reduce your fuel economy by 7%. For a personalized estimate of the effect of speeding on your fuel economy, visit fueleconomy.gov.
- Avoid idling. Idling gets 0 miles per gallon and costs as much as \$0.02 per minute.
- Using cruise control on the highway helps you maintain a constant speed and, in most cases, will save fuel.



Keep Your Car in Shape

- Servicing a car that is noticeably out of tune can improve your gas mileage by about 4%.
 - Keeping tires inflated to the recommended pressure can typically improve fuel economy by 0.6%.
- The manufacturer's recommended tire pressure can be found on the tire information placard and/or vehicle certification label located on the vehicle door edge, doorpost, glove-box door, or inside the trunk lid.
- Using the recommended grade of motor oil can improve your fuel economy by 1%–2% if you've been using the wrong grade.
 - Keep your tires aligned and balanced.
 - Replacing a clogged air filter can improve gas mileage on older cars with carbureted engines.

Plan and Combine Trips

- A warmed-up engine is more fuel-efficient than a cold one. Many short trips taken from a cold start can use twice as much fuel as one multipurpose trip covering the same distance.

Note: Letting your car idle to warm up doesn't help your fuel economy: it actually uses more fuel and creates more pollution.

Other Solutions

- Avoid carrying unneeded items. An extra 100 pounds can decrease fuel economy by about 1%.
 - Avoid carrying cargo on your roof. A large, blunt rooftop cargo box, for example, can reduce fuel economy by 2%–8% in city driving, 6%–17% on the highway, and 10%–25% at interstate speeds (65 to 75 MPH).
- Rear-mount cargo boxes or trays reduce fuel economy by much less (1%–2% in city driving and 1%–5% on the highway).
- Use the "economy mode" feature if your vehicle has one.

For more tips on improving fuel economy, such as cold-weather tips; hot-weather tips; and tips for hybrids, plug-in hybrids, and all-electric vehicles, visit fueleconomy.gov.

Tips for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles

Most of the driving tips for conventional vehicles will also help increase the range of electric vehicles and hybrids. In addition to the driving tips above, the tips below will help you get the most out of your electric or hybrid vehicle.

1. **Read your owner's manual.** The automaker knows how to operate and maintain your vehicle to maximize fuel economy, driving range, and battery life. So, consult the owner's manual for tips specific to your vehicle.
2. **Use the economy (Eco) mode.** Many of these vehicles come with an "economy mode" or similar feature to improve fuel economy. You can often turn on this feature by just pressing a button.
3. **Avoid hard braking.** Anticipate stops and brake gently or moderately. This allows the regenerative braking system to recover energy from the vehicle's forward motion and store it as electricity. Hard braking causes the vehicle to use its conventional friction brakes, which do not recover energy.
4. **Keep the battery charged.** Keeping your plug-in hybrid's battery charged helps you use as much electricity and as little gasoline as possible, saving you fuel and money and extending the vehicle's range. For EVs, it helps maximize your driving range.
5. **Use accessories wisely.** Using accessories such as heating, air conditioning, and entertainment systems can lower fuel economy more for electric vehicles and hybrids than for conventional vehicles. So, keep that in mind when trying to maximize fuel economy or electric range. Pre-heating or pre-cooling the cabin of a plug-in hybrid or EV while it's plugged in, for example, can extend its electric range.



Manufacturers are using advanced technologies to improve fuel economy in many of their vehicles. Along with plug-in hybrids, all-electric vehicles, and fuel cell vehicles, new technologies are also being used to make conventional vehicles more efficient. Some of these fuel-saving technologies are described below. For more information, visit fueleconomy.gov.

Hybrid Vehicles

Hybrids combine the best features of the internal combustion engine with an electric motor and can significantly improve fuel economy. They are primarily propelled by an internal combustion engine, just like conventional vehicles. However, they also use regenerative braking to convert energy normally wasted during coasting and braking into electricity. The recovered electricity is stored in a battery until needed by the electric motor. The electric motor assists the engine when accelerating or hill climbing and at low speeds, where internal combustion engines are least efficient.

Fuel efficiency can vary significantly among different hybrid models due to battery and electric motor size. Hybrids with larger batteries and electric motors, sometimes called "full" or "strong" hybrids, can store more electricity and provide more power to assist the gasoline engine. Some can even run on the electric motor alone for short distances. Hybrids with smaller batteries and electric motors are often referred to as "mild" hybrids. Mild hybrid systems have a smaller effect on fuel economy. In the *Guide* listings, full hybrids are indicated by "HEV" in the "Notes" column, while mild hybrids are indicated by "MHEV."

Note: Unlike plug-in hybrids (described on page 44), conventional hybrids cannot be plugged into an external source of electricity to be recharged or run on electricity for any substantial distance. Instead, gasoline and regenerative braking provide all of the vehicle's energy.

Stop-Start Systems

Stop-start systems (sometimes called "idle-stop," "smart start," or other manufacturer-specific names) save fuel by turning off the engine when the vehicle comes to a stop and automatically starting it back up when you step on the accelerator. Stop-start can improve fuel economy by up to 5% and provides the biggest benefit in conditions where the engine would otherwise be idling,

such as stop-and-go city driving. These systems are currently available on all hybrids and on hundreds of conventional vehicle models.

Cylinder Deactivation

Cylinder deactivation "turns off" some of the engine's cylinders when they are not needed. This temporarily and seamlessly turns an 8- or 6-cylinder engine into a more efficient 4- or 3-cylinder engine.

Turbocharging

Turbocharging increases engine power, allowing a smaller, more fuel-efficient engine to be used in place of a larger one. Replacing an 8-cylinder engine with a turbocharged 6-cylinder or a 6-cylinder engine with a turbocharged 4-cylinder can save fuel and still provide extra power when needed.

Advanced Transmissions

The advanced electronics in today's vehicles can optimize gear shifting for improved fuel efficiency. Six-, 7-, and 8-speed automatic transmissions are most common, and some have even more gears. Continuously variable transmissions (CVTs) can change seamlessly through an infinite number of "gears." Transmissions with more gears allow the engine to run at its most efficient speed more often, improving fuel economy.

Improved Aerodynamics

Reducing a vehicle's aerodynamic drag (wind resistance) improves fuel economy, especially at higher speeds. Many manufacturers are improving aerodynamics by refining vehicle shapes or by employing external moving parts such as "shutters" that close off the grill, allowing air to flow smoothly around the vehicle instead of into the engine compartment, where it produces more drag.

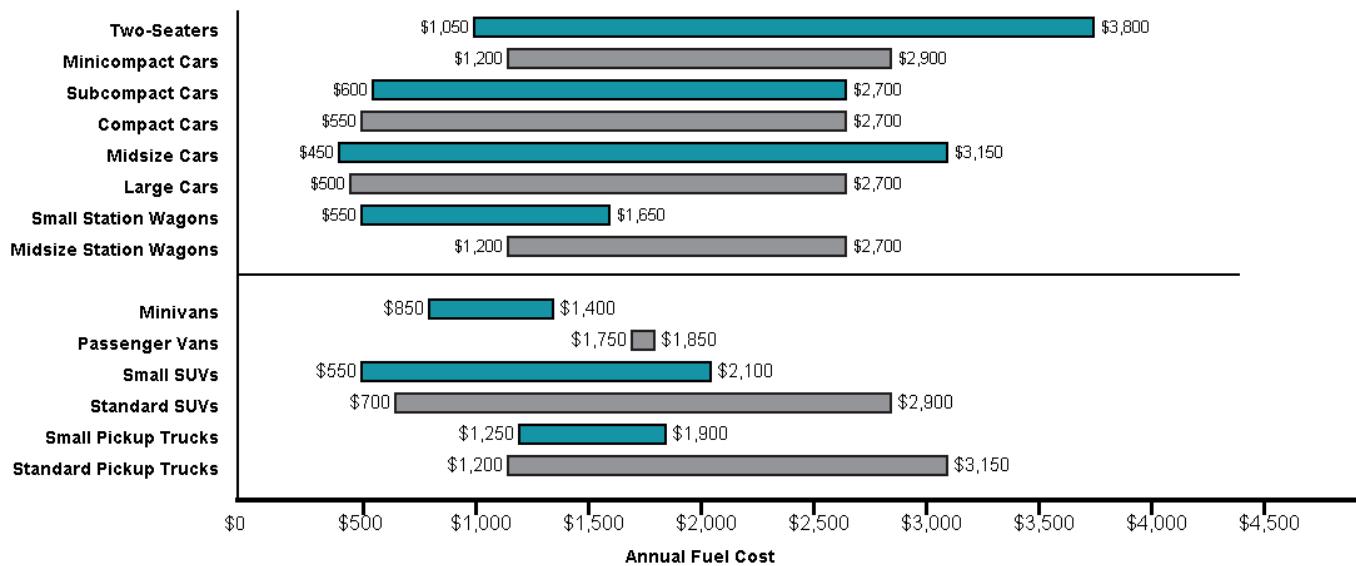
Lighter Vehicles

Reducing vehicle weight improves fuel economy, so manufacturers are beginning to redesign vehicles to weigh less while maintaining performance and safety. For example, replacing a steel body with one made from a lighter-weight material, such as aluminum, can reduce vehicle weight by hundreds of pounds.

ANNUAL FUEL COST RANGES FOR VEHICLE CLASSES



The graph below provides the annual fuel cost ranges for the vehicles in each class so you can see where a given vehicle's cost falls within its class. Annual fuel costs assume that you travel 15,000 miles each year, drive 55% in the city and 45% on the highway, and that fuel costs \$1.85/gallon for regular unleaded gasoline, \$2.52/gallon for premium, \$2.39/gallon for diesel, and \$0.13/kWh for electricity. Visit fueleconomy.gov to calculate the annual fuel cost for a specific vehicle based on your own driving conditions and fuel prices.



Fuel economy estimates on this chart do not include vehicles operating on compressed natural gas (CNG), E85, or hydrogen.

FUEL ECONOMY LEADERS

Listed below are vehicles with the highest fuel economy in the most popular classes. For each vehicle class, we list the most fuel-efficient plug-in hybrid (PHEV) or all-electric vehicle (EV) and the most fuel-efficient conventional vehicle. Rankings are based on combined city and highway fuel economy estimates, which assume 55% city driving

and 45% highway driving. Please note that many vehicle models come in a range of engine sizes and trim lines, resulting in different fuel economy values. If there is only one vehicle in a class, a fuel economy leader is not listed. For an up-to-date list of fuel economy leaders, visit fueleconomy.gov.

	Trans Type / Speeds	Eng Size / Cylinders	MPG(e) Combined		Trans Type / Speeds	Eng Size / Cylinders	MPG(e) Combined				
TWO-SEATER CARS											
BMW											
i8 Roadster (PHEV)	A-6	1.5L/3cyl	36†	VOLVO							
FIAT											
124 Spider	M-6	1.4L/4cyl	30	V90 FWD	A-S8	2.0L/4cyl	26				
MINICOMPACT CARS											
MINI				SMALL PICKUP TRUCKS							
Cooper Convertible	AM-S7	1.5L/3cyl	31	CHEVROLET							
SUBCOMPACT CARS											
BMW				Colorado 2WD (diesel)	A-6	2.8L/4cyl	23				
i3 (EV)	A-1		113*	GMC							
i3s (EV)	A-1		113*	Canyon 2WD (diesel)	A-6	2.8L/4cyl	23				
COMPACT CARS											
VOLKSWAGEN				STANDARD PICKUP TRUCKS							
e-Golf (EV)	A-1		113*	CHEVROLET							
TOYOTA				Silverado 2WD (diesel)	A-10	3.0L/6cyl	27				
Corolla Hybrid	AV	1.8L/4cyl	52	MINIVANS							
MIDSIZE CARS											
TESLA				CHRYSLER							
Model 3 Standard Range Plus (EV)	A-1		141*	Pacifica Hybrid (PHEV)	AV	3.6L/6cyl	48†				
TOYOTA				Pacifica	A-9	3.6L/6cyl	22				
Prius Eco (hybrid)	AV	1.8L/4cyl	56	Voyager	A-9	3.6L/6cyl	22				
LARGE CARS											
TESLA				HONDA							
Model S Long Range (EV)	A-1		111*	Odyssey	A-10	3.5L/6cyl	22				
HYUNDAI				SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES							
Ioniq Blue (hybrid)	AM-6	1.6L/4cyl	58	TESLA							
SMALL STATION WAGONS											
CHEVROLET				Model Y Performance AWD (EV)	A-1		121*				
Bolt EV	AV		118*	FORD							
KIA				Escape FWD HEV (hybrid)	AV	2.5L/4cyl	41				
Niro FE (hybrid)	AM-6	1.6L/4cyl	50	STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES							

* This is an electric vehicle. Since electricity is not measured in gallons, a conversion factor is used to translate the fuel economy into miles per gallon of gasoline equivalent (MPGe).

† This vehicle is a plug-in hybrid, which runs on both gasoline and electricity. Since electricity is not measured in gallons, a conversion factor is used to translate the fuel economy when running on electricity into miles per gallon of gasoline equivalent (MPGe). The combined MPGe estimate includes both city and highway driving and gasoline and electric energy use.

2020 MODEL YEAR VEHICLES

This section contains the fuel economy values for 2020 model year vehicles. Additional information for alternative fuel vehicles can be found on pages 40–50. Alternative fuel vehicles are highlighted with a blue bar, and those

that can use two kinds of fuel, such as flexible fuel vehicles, have an entry for each fuel type. The most fuel-efficient vehicles per class are listed in blue boldface type and marked with a blue pointer (►).



ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE:

►.....	Highest MPG in Class
2WD.....	Two-Wheel Drive
4WD.....	Four-Wheel Drive
A.....	Automatic Transmission
A-S.....	Automatic Transmission-Select Shift
AM.....	Automated Manual
AM-S.....	Automated Manual-Selectable
AV.....	Continuously Variable Transmission
AV-S.....	Continuously Variable Transmision with Select Shift
AWD.....	All-Wheel Drive
City.....	MPG on City Test Procedure
Cyl.....	Cylinders
Comb.....	Combined
D.....	Ultra-Low Sulfur Diesel

E85.....	85% Ethanol/15% Gasoline
Eng Size.....	Engine Volume in Liters
EV.....	Electric Vehicle
FCV.....	Fuel Cell Vehicle
FFV.....	Flexible Fuel Vehicle
FWD.....	Front-Wheel Drive
Gas.....	Regular Gasoline
GHG.....	Greenhouse Gas
GVWR.....	Gross Vehicle Weight Rating
HP.....	Horsepower
HEV.....	Hybrid-Electric Vehicle
Hwy.....	MPG on Highway Test Procedure
Li-Ion.....	Lithium Ion
LWB.....	Long Wheel Base
M.....	Manual Transmission
Mid.....	Midgrade Gasoline

MHEV.....	Mild Hybrid-Electric Vehicle
Mode.....	Multimode Transmission
MPG.....	Miles per Gallon
NA.....	Not Available
Ni-MH.....	Nickel-Metal Hydride
P.....	Premium Gasoline Recommended
PHEV.....	Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle
PR.....	Premium Gasoline Required
PT4.....	Part-time 4WD
RWD.....	Rear Wheel Drive
S.....	Supercharger
SS.....	Stop-Start Technology
T.....	Turbocharger
Tax.....	Subject to Gas Guzzler Tax
Trans.....	Transmission
w/o C. D.	Without Cylinder Deactivation
XFE.....	Optional Technology Package

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
A220 4matic					
A-7, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	24/34	\$1,350	6	PRTSS
AMG A35 4matic					
AM-7, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	24/31	\$1,400	6	PRTSS
AMG C43 4matic Convertible					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	21	18/25	\$1,800	4	PRTSS
AMG C43 4matic Coupe					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	22	19/27	\$1,700	4	PRTSS
AMG C63 Convertible					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	20	17/24	\$1,900	4	PRTSS
AMG C63 Coupe					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	20	17/26	\$1,900	4	PRTSS
AMG C63 S Convertible					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	20	17/24	\$1,900	4	PRTSS
AMG C63 S Coupe					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	20	17/26	\$1,900	4	PRTSS
AMG E53 4matic Plus Convertible					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/26	\$1,650	5	PRMHEVSS
AMG E53 4matic Plus Coupe					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	21/28	\$1,650	5	PRMHEVSS
AMG S63 4matic Plus Convertible					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	18	15/24	\$2,100	3	PRTSS
C300 4matic Convertible					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/29	\$1,600	5	PRTSS
C300 4matic Coupe					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	21/30	\$1,500	5	PRTSS
C300 Convertible					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/29	\$1,600	5	PRTSS
C300 Coupe					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/31	\$1,500	5	PRTSS
E450 4matic Convertible					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,700	4	PRTSS
E450 4matic Coupe					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,700	4	PRTSS
E450 Convertible					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/27	\$1,650	5	PRTSS
E450 Coupe					
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	PRTSS
S560 Convertible					
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	20	17/26	\$1,900	4	PRTSS

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
Cooper S Hardtop 4 door					
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	26/35	\$1,250	7	PT
Cooper SE Hardtop 2 door					
A-1	108	115/100	\$600	10	EV
John Cooper Works Hardtop					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	29	26/34	\$1,300	6	PT
NISSAN					
GT-R					
AM-S6, 3.8L, 6cyl	18	16/22	\$2,100	3	PRT
ROUSH PERFORMANCE					
Stage 3 Mustang					
A-S10, 5.0L, 8cyl	14	12/18	\$2,700	1	PRSTax
M-6, 5.0L, 8cyl	15	13/20	\$2,500	2	PRSTax
COMPACT CARS					
ACURA					
ILX					
AM-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	28	24/34	\$1,350	6	P
TLX AWD					
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/29	\$1,650	5	PSS
TLX AWD A-SPEC					
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/29	\$1,650	5	PSS
TLX FWD					
AM-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	27	23/33	\$1,400	6	P
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	24	20/31	\$1,600	5	P
TLX FWD A-SPEC					
AM-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	26	23/32	\$1,450	5	P
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/30	\$1,650	5	P
AUDI					
A4					
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	27/35	\$1,250	7	PRTSS
A4 quattro					
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	24/32	\$1,400	6	PRTSS
S4					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/27	\$1,650	5	PRTSS
BMW					
228i xDrive Gran Coupe					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/33	\$1,400	6	PRTSS
330i					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	26/36	\$1,250	7	PRTSS
330i xDrive					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	25/34	\$1,350	6	PRTSS
430i Coupe					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/34	\$1,400	6	PRTSS
M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	21/33	\$1,500	5	PRTSS

MINI

Cooper Hardtop 2 door					
AM-S7, 1.5L, 3cyl	31	28/36	\$1,200	7	PRTSS
Cooper Hardtop 4 door					
AM-S7, 1.5L, 3cyl	31	28/36	\$1,200	7	PRTSS
Cooper S Hardtop 2 door					
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	26/35	\$1,250	7	PT

Manufacturer	Model	Configuration	MPG	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
		(trans, eng size, cyl)	Comb	City/Hwy		
BMW						
430i Gran Coupe	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/34	\$1,400	6	P T SS
430i xDrive Coupe	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/31	\$1,600	5	P T SS
430i xDrive Gran Coupe	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/31	\$1,600	5	P T SS
440i Coupe	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
	M-6, 3.0L, 6cyl	22	19/27	\$1,700	4	P T SS
440i Gran Coupe	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
440i xDrive Coupe	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
	M-6, 3.0L, 6cyl	21	18/28	\$1,800	4	P T SS
440i xDrive Gran Coupe	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
530e	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl		See page 44.			P T PHEV SS
530e xDrive	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl		See page 44.			P T PHEV SS
M235i xDrive	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/32	\$1,450	5	P T SS
M340i	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
M340i xDrive	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
M4 Coupe	AM-S7, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$2,000	3	P T SS
	M-6, 3.0L, 6cyl	20	18/25	\$1,900	4	PRT SS
M4 Coupe Competition	AM-S7, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$2,000	3	P T SS
	M-6, 3.0L, 6cyl	20	18/25	\$1,900	4	PRT SS
M4 CS	AM-S7, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$2,000	3	P T SS
CADILLAC						
CT4	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/34	\$1,400	6	PRT SS
	A-S10, 2.7L, 4cyl	24	20/30	\$1,600	5	PRT SS
CT4 AWD	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/32	\$1,450	5	PRT SS
	A-S10, 2.7L, 4cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	PRT SS
CT4 V	A-S10, 2.7L, 4cyl	23	20/29	\$1,650	5	PRT SS
CT4 V AWD	A-S10, 2.7L, 4cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	PRT SS
CHEVROLET						
Sonic	A-S6, 1.4L, 4cyl	29	26/34	\$950	6	T

Manufacturer	Model	Configuration	MPG	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
		(trans, eng size, cyl)	Comb	City/Hwy		
GENESIS						
G70 AWD	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	20/27	\$1,650	5	P T SS
	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4	P T
G70 RWD	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
	M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	18/28	\$1,700	4	P T
	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/26	\$1,900	4	P T
HONDA						
Civic 2Dr	AV, 1.5L, 4cyl	35	31/40	\$800	8	T
	AV-S7, 1.5L, 4cyl	33	30/37	\$850	7	T
	M-6, 1.5L, 4cyl	30	26/36	\$1,250	7	P T
	AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	33	30/38	\$850	7	
	AV-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	32	29/36	\$850	7	
	M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	29	25/35	\$950	6	
HYUNDAI						
Accent	AV, 1.6L, 4cyl	36	33/41	\$750	8	
	M-6, 1.6L, 4cyl	33	29/39	\$850	7	
Veloster	AM-7, 1.6L, 4cyl	30	28/34	\$900	7	T
	M-6, 1.6L, 4cyl	29	26/33	\$950	6	T
	A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	27/34	\$900	7	
	M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	25/33	\$1,000	6	
Veloster N	M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/29	\$1,100	5	T
JAGUAR						
XE	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	25/34	\$1,350	6	P T SS
XE 30t	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	24/32	\$1,400	6	P T SS
XE AWD	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	24/34	\$1,350	6	P T SS
XE AWD 30t	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	P T SS
KIA						
Rio	AV, 1.6L, 4cyl	36	33/41	\$750	8	
LEXUS						
GS F	A-S8, 5.0L, 8cyl	19	16/24	\$2,000	3	PR
IS 300	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/30	\$1,600	5	P RT
IS 300 AWD	A-S6, 3.5L, 6cyl	21	18/24	\$1,800	4	PR

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes	
	Comb	City/Hwy				
XF AWD						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/33	\$1,400	6	P T SS	
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	P S SS	
XF AWD 30t						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/31	\$1,500	5	P T SS	
KIA						
Forte						
AM-7, 1.6L, 4cyl	30	27/35	\$900	7	T	
M-6, 1.6L, 4cyl	28	25/32	\$1,000	6	T	
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	33	29/40	\$850	7		
M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	31	27/37	\$900	7		
Forte FE						
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	35	31/41	\$800	8		
Optima Hybrid						
AM-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	42	40/45	\$650	9	HEV SS	
Optima Plug-in Hybrid						
AM-6, 2.0L, 4cyl			See page 44.		PHEV SS	
Stinger AWD						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/29	\$1,600	5	P T SS	
A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4	P T SS	
Stinger RWD						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/29	\$1,500	5	P T SS	
A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4	P T SS	
LEXUS						
ES 300h						
AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	44	43/44	\$650	9	HEV SS	
ES 350						
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	26	22/32	\$1,050	5		
ES 350 F Sport						
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	25	22/31	\$1,100	5		
GS 350						
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	PR	
GS 350 AWD						
A-S6, 3.5L, 6cyl	21	19/26	\$1,800	4	PR	
GS 350 F Sport						
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	22	19/27	\$1,700	4	PR	
LS 500						
A-S10, 3.4L, 6cyl	23	19/30	\$1,650	5	PR T	
LS 500 AWD						
A-S10, 3.4L, 6cyl	21	18/27	\$1,800	4	PR T	
LS 500h						
AV-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl	28	25/33	\$1,350	6	PR HEV SS	
LS 500h AWD						
AV-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl	26	23/31	\$1,450	5	PR HEV SS	
UX 200						
AV-S10, 2.0L, 4cyl	33	29/37	\$850	7		

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes	
	Comb	City/Hwy				
LINCOLN						
MKZ AWD						
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	20/29	\$1,200	5	T	
A-S6, 3.0L, 6cyl	20	17/26	\$1,400	4	T	
MKZ FWD						
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	20/31	\$1,150	5	T	
A-S6, 3.0L, 6cyl	21	18/27	\$1,300	4	T	
MKZ Hybrid FWD						
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	41	42/39	\$700	9	HEV SS	
MASERATI						
Ghibli						
A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	17/24	\$2,000	3	PR T SS	
Ghibli S						
A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	17/24	\$2,000	3	PR T SS	
Ghibli SQ4						
A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	19	16/24	\$2,000	3	PR T SS	
MAZDA						
3 5-Door 2WD						
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	30	26/35	\$900	7		
M-6, 2.5L, 4cyl	29	25/35	\$950	6		
3 5-Door 4WD						
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	27	24/32	\$1,050	6		
6						
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	29	26/35	\$950	6		
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,050	5	T	
MERCEDES-BENZ						
AMG E53 4matic Plus						
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	21/28	\$1,600	5	PR MHEV SS	
AMG E63 S 4matic Plus						
A-9, 4.0L, 8cyl	18	15/23	\$2,100	3	PR T SS	
E350						
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/32	\$1,450	5	PR T SS	
E350 4matic						
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/30	\$1,500	5	PR T SS	
E450 4matic						
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5	PR T SS	
MINI						
Cooper Countryman						
AM-S7, 1.5L, 3cyl	29	26/33	\$1,300	6	PT SS	
Cooper Countryman All4						
A-S8, 1.5L, 3cyl	27	24/33	\$1,400	6	PT	
Cooper S Clubman						
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	29	26/34	\$1,300	6	PT	
Cooper S Clubman All4						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/32	\$1,450	5	PT SS	

Manufacturer	Model	MPG			Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
Configuration	(trans, eng size, cyl)	Comb	City/Hwy				
Cooper S Countryman	AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	24/33	\$1,350	6	P T	
Cooper S Countryman All4	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,450	5	P T SS	
Cooper SE Countryman All4	A-S6, 1.5L, 3cyl		See page 44.			P T PHEV SS	
JCW Countryman All4	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/30	\$1,450	5	P T SS	
John Cooper Works Clubman All4	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,450	5	P T SS	
NISSAN							
Altima	AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	32	28/39	\$850	7		
Altima AWD	AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	30	26/36	\$900	7		
Altima AWD SR/Platinum	AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	29	25/35	\$950	6		
Altima SR/Platinum	AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	29	25/34	\$950	6	T	
	AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	31	27/37	\$900	7		
Kicks	AV, 1.6L, 4cyl	33	31/36	\$850	7		
Leaf (40 kW-hr battery pack)							
A-1	111	123/99	\$600	10	EV		
Leaf (62 kW-hr battery pack)							
A-1	108	118/97	\$600	10	EV		
Leaf SV/SL (62 kW-hr battery pack)							
A-1	104	114/94	\$650	10	EV		
Maxima	AV-S7, 3.5L, 6cyl	24	20/30	\$1,600	5	P	
Sentra	AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	33	29/39	\$850	7		
Sentra SR	AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	32	28/37	\$850	7		
ROLLS-ROYCE							
Wraith	A-S8, 6.6L, 12cyl	14	12/18	\$2,700	1	P T Tax	
SUBARU							
Impreza 4-Door	AV-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	31	28/36	\$900	7		
	M-5, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,050	5		
Impreza Sport 4-Door	AV-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	30	27/36	\$900	7		
	M-5, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,050	5		
TESLA							
Model 3 Long Range							
A-1	130	136/123	\$500	10	EV		

Manufacturer	Model	MPG			Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
Configuration	(trans, eng size, cyl)	Comb	City/Hwy				
Model 3 Long Range AWD	A-1	121	124/116	\$550	10	EV	
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (18in)	A-1	121	124/116	\$550	10	EV	
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (19in)	A-1	116	119/112	\$550	10	EV	
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (20in)	A-1	113	118/107	\$600	10	EV	
Model 3 Mid Range	A-1	123	128/117	\$550	10	EV	
Model 3 Standard Range	A-1	131	138/124	\$500	10	EV	
Model 3 Standard Range Plus	A-1	141	148/132	\$450	10	EV	
TOYOTA							
Avalon	A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	25	22/31	\$1,100	5		
Avalon Hybrid	AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	43	43/43	\$650	9	HEV SS	
Avalon Hybrid XLE	AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	44	43/44	\$650	9	HEV SS	
Avalon XLE	A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	26	22/32	\$1,050	5		
Camry	A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	34	29/41	\$800	8		
	A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	26	22/33	\$1,050	5		
Camry AWD LE/SE	A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	29	25/34	\$950	6		
Camry AWD XLE/XSE	A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	28	25/34	\$1,000	6		
Camry Hybrid LE	AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	52	51/53	\$550	10	HEV SS	
Camry Hybrid XLE/SE	AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	46	44/47	\$600	10	HEV SS	
Camry LE/SE	A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	32	28/39	\$850	7		
Camry TRD	A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	25	22/31	\$1,100	5		
Camry XLE/XSE	A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	31	27/38	\$900	7		
Camry XSE	A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	26	22/32	\$1,050	5		
Prius	AV, 1.8L, 4cyl	52	54/50	\$550	10	HEV SS	
Prius AWD	AV, 1.8L, 4cyl	50	52/48	\$550	10	PT4 HEV SS	
Prius Eco	AV, 1.8L, 4cyl	56	58/53	\$500	10	HEV SS	

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
Prius Prime					
AV, 1.8L, 4cyl			See page 44.		PHEV SS
VOLKSWAGEN					
Passat	A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/34	\$1,050	6 TSS
VOLVO					
S90 AWD	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	21/31	\$1,500	5 PR T SS SS
S90 AWD PHEV	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl		See page 44.		PR PHEV SS
LARGE CARS					
AUDI					
A8 L	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl		See page 44.		PT PHEV SS
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	21	17/26	\$1,800	4	PT MHEV SS
A-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl	18	15/23	\$2,100	3	PT MHEV SS
S8	A-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl	16	13/22	\$2,350	2 PT Tax MHEV SS
BMW					
740i	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	22/29	\$1,600	5 PT SS
740i xDrive	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,650	5 PT SS
745e xDrive	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl		See page 44.		PT PHEV SS
750i xDrive	A-S8, 4.4L, 8cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4 PT SS
Alpina B7	A-S8, 4.4L, 8cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4 PT SS
M760i xDrive	A-S8, 6.6L, 12cyl	16	13/20	\$2,350	2 PT Tax SS
X1 sDrive28i	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	24/33	\$1,400	6 PT SS
X1 xDrive28i	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,450	5 PT SS
CADILLAC					
CT6 AWD	A-S10, 3.6L, 6cyl	21	18/27	\$1,300	4 SS
A-S10, 4.2L, 8cyl	17	14/25	\$2,200	3	PT T Tax SS
CHEVROLET					
Impala	A-S6, 3.6L, 6cyl	22	19/28	\$1,250	4
A-S6, 3.6L, 6cyl	22	18/28	\$1,250	4	Gas
	16	14/20	\$2,150	4	E85

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
CHRYSLER					
300	A-8, 3.6L, 6cyl	23	19/30	\$1,200	5
A-8, 5.7L, 8cyl	19	16/25	\$1,800	3	Mid
300 AWD	A-8, 3.6L, 6cyl	21	18/27	\$1,300	4
DODGE					
Charger	A-8, 3.6L, 6cyl	23	19/30	\$1,200	5
A-8, 5.7L, 8cyl	19	16/25	\$1,800	3	Mid
A-8, 6.4L, 8cyl	18	15/24	\$2,100	3	PR
Charger AWD	A-8, 3.6L, 6cyl	21	18/27	\$1,300	4
Charger SRT Widebody	A-8, 6.2L, 8cyl	15	12/21	\$2,500	2 PR S Tax
Charger Widebody	A-8, 6.4L, 8cyl	18	15/24	\$2,100	3 PR
GENESIS					
G80 AWD	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/24	\$1,900	4 PT
A-S8, 3.8L, 6cyl	20	18/24	\$1,400	4	
A-S8, 5.0L, 8cyl	18	15/23	\$2,100	3 P	
G80 RWD	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4 PT
A-S8, 3.8L, 6cyl	21	18/26	\$1,300	4	
A-S8, 5.0L, 8cyl	19	16/24	\$2,000	3 P	
G90 AWD	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4 PT
A-S8, 5.0L, 8cyl	18	15/23	\$2,100	3 P	
G90 RWD	A-S8, 3.3L, 6cyl	20	17/25	\$1,900	4 PT
A-S8, 5.0L, 8cyl	19	16/24	\$2,000	3 P	
HONDA					
Accord	AV, 1.5L, 4cyl	33	30/38	\$850	7 T
AV-S7, 1.5L, 4cyl	31	29/35	\$900	7 T	
M-6, 1.5L, 4cyl	30	26/35	\$900	7 T	
A-S10, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/34	\$1,050	6 T	
M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	22/32	\$1,050	5 T	
Accord Hybrid	AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	48	48/47	\$600	10 HEV SS
Civic 5Dr	AV, 1.5L, 4cyl	34	31/40	\$800	8 T
AV-S7, 1.5L, 4cyl	32	29/35	\$1,200	7 PT	
M-6, 1.5L, 4cyl	32	29/37	\$1,200	7 PT	
M-6, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/28	\$1,500	5 PT	

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
LEXUS					
NX 300					
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/28	\$1,500	5	PR T
RX 350					
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/27	\$1,200	5	
RX 350 L					
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,250	4	
LINCOLN					
Corsair FWD					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/29	\$1,100	5	T SS
Nautilus FWD					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/26	\$1,200	5	T SS
MAZDA					
CX-30 2WD					
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	28	25/33	\$1,000	6	w/o C. D.
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	28	25/33	\$1,000	6	
CX-5 2WD					
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	28	25/31	\$1,000	6	
CX-9 2WD					
A-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	24	22/28	\$1,150	5	T
MERCEDES-BENZ					
GLA250					
AM-7, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	24/34	\$1,350	6	PR T SS
GLB250					
AM-8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/30	\$1,450	5	PR T SS
GLC300					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/29	\$1,600	5	PR T SS
MITSUBISHI					
Eclipse Cross 2WD					
AV-S8, 1.5L, 4cyl	26	25/28	\$1,050	5	T
Eclipse Cross ES 2WD					
AV-S8, 1.5L, 4cyl	27	26/29	\$1,050	6	T
Outlander 2WD					
AV-S6, 2.4L, 4cyl	27	25/30	\$1,050	6	
Outlander Sport 2WD					
AV-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	24/30	\$1,050	6	
AV-S6, 2.4L, 4cyl	25	23/29	\$1,100	5	
NISSAN					
Pathfinder 2WD					
AV, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/27	\$1,200	5	
Rogue FWD					
AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	29	26/33	\$950	6	

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
TOYOTA					
Highlander					
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	24	21/29	\$1,150	5	SS
A-S8, 3.5L, 6cyl	23	20/28	\$1,200	5	
Highlander Hybrid					
AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	36	36/35	\$750	8	HEV SS
RAV4					
A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	30	28/35	\$900	7	SS
A-S8, 2.5L, 4cyl	30	26/35	\$900	7	
VOLKSWAGEN					
Atlas					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	20/24	\$1,250	4	T SS
A-S8, 3.6L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$1,450	3	SS
Atlas Cross Sport					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	21/24	\$1,250	4	T SS
A-S8, 3.6L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$1,450	3	SS
Tiguan					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/29	\$1,100	5	T SS
VOLVO					
XC40 FWD					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	27	23/33	\$1,050	6	T SS
XC60 FWD					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/29	\$1,600	5	PR T SS
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD					
ACURA					
MDX AWD					
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,700	4	P
MDX AWD A-SPEC					
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	21	19/25	\$1,800	4	P
MDX Hybrid AWD					
AM-S7, 3.0L, 6cyl	27	26/27	\$1,400	6	P HEV SS
RDX AWD					
A-S10, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/27	\$1,650	5	P T SS
RDX AWD A-SPEC					
A-S10, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/26	\$1,650	5	P T SS
ALFA ROMEO					
Stelvio AWD					
A-8, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/28	\$1,600	5	P T SS
A-8, 2.9L, 6cyl	19	17/23	\$2,000	3	P T SS
AUDI					
Q3 quattro					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	19/27	\$1,250	4	T SS
Q5					
A-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/28	\$1,600	5	P T SS
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl					See page 44.
					P T PHEV SS

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
SQ5					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	20	18/23	\$1,900	4	P T SS
BMW					
X3 M					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	16	14/19	\$2,350	2	P T SS
X3 M Competition					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	16	14/19	\$2,350	2	P T SS
X3 M40i					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	21/27	\$1,650	5	P T SS
X3 xDrive30e					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	See page 44.			P T PHEV SS	
X3 xDrive30i					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	24/29	\$1,450	5	P T SS
X4 M					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	16	14/19	\$2,350	2	P T SS
X4 M Competition					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	16	14/19	\$2,350	2	P T SS
X4 M40i					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	21/27	\$1,650	5	P T SS
X4 xDrive30i					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	23/28	\$1,500	5	P T SS
BUICK					
Encore AWD					
A-S6, 1.4L, 4cyl	26	24/29	\$1,050	5	T
Encore GX AWD					
A-9, 1.3L, 3cyl	28	26/29	\$1,000	6	T SS
Envision AWD					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	20/25	\$1,700	4	P R T SS
A-6, 2.5L, 4cyl	24	21/27	\$1,150	5	SS
CADILLAC					
XT4 AWD					
A-S9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/29	\$1,600	5	P R T SS
XT5 AWD					
A-S9, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/26	\$1,650	5	P R T SS
A-S9, 3.6L, 6cyl	20	18/25	\$1,400	4	SS
XT6 AWD					
A-S9, 3.6L, 6cyl	20	17/24	\$1,400	4	SS
CHEVROLET					
Blazer AWD					
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/27	\$1,200	5	T SS
A-9, 3.6L, 6cyl	21	18/25	\$1,300	4	SS
Equinox AWD					
A-6, 1.5L, 4cyl	27	25/30	\$1,050	6	T SS
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	22/28	\$1,600	5	P R T SS
Trax AWD					
A-S6, 1.4L, 4cyl	26	24/29	\$1,050	5	T

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
FIAT					
500X AWD					
A-9, 1.3L, 4cyl	26	24/30	\$1,050	5	T SS
FORD					
EcoSport AWD					
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	23/29	\$1,100	5	SS
Edge AWD					
A-8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/28	\$1,200	5	T SS
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/28	\$1,200	5	T SS
A-S8, 2.7L, 6cyl	21	19/26	\$1,300	4	T SS
Escape AWD					
A-8, 1.5L, 3cyl	28	26/31	\$1,000	6	T SS
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	26	23/31	\$1,050	5	T SS
Escape AWD HEV					
AV, 2.5L, 4cyl	40	43/37	\$700	9	PT4 HEV SS
GMC					
Terrain AWD					
A-9, 1.5L, 4cyl	26	25/28	\$1,050	5	T SS
A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	21/26	\$1,650	5	P R T SS
HONDA					
CR-V AWD					
AV, 1.5L, 4cyl	29	27/32	\$950	6	T
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl	38	40/35	\$750	8	HEV SS
Passport AWD					
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	21	19/24	\$1,300	4	
Pilot AWD					
A-6, 3.5L, 6cyl	21	18/26	\$1,300	4	
A-S9, 3.5L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,250	4	
HYUNDAI					
Kona AWD					
AM-7, 1.6L, 4cyl	27	26/29	\$1,050	6	T
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	28	26/30	\$1,000	6	
Santa Fe AWD					
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	22	20/26	\$1,250	4	T SS
A-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	24	21/27	\$1,150	5	SS
Tucson AWD					
A-S6, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	22/25	\$1,200	5	
A-S6, 2.4L, 4cyl	23	21/26	\$1,200	5	
INFINITI					
QX50 AWD					
AV-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25	22/28	\$1,500	5	P R T
QX60 AWD					
AV-S7, 3.5L, 6cyl	22	19/26	\$1,700	4	P

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes	
	Comb	City/Hwy				
XC60 AWD						
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	20/27	\$1,650	5	PRTSS	

XC60 AWD PHEV

A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl See page 44. PR PHEV SS

STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD

BMW

X5 sDrive40i

A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl 23 21/26 \$1,650 5 PTTSS

X6 sDrive40i

A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl 23 21/26 \$1,650 5 PTTSS

BUICK

Enclave FWD

A-9, 3.6L, 6cyl 21 18/26 \$1,300 4 SS

CADILLAC

Escalade 2WD

A-10, 6.2L, 8cyl 17 14/23 \$2,200 3 PR

CHEVROLET

Suburban C1500 2WD

A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3
	13	11/17	\$2,650	3
A-10, 6.2L, 8cyl	17	14/23	\$2,200	3

Tahoe C1500 2WD

A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3
	13	11/17	\$2,650	3
A-10, 6.2L, 8cyl	17	14/23	\$2,200	3

Traverse FWD

A-9, 3.6L, 6cyl 21 18/27 \$1,300 4 SS

DODGE

Durango RWD

A-8, 3.6L, 6cyl	21	19/26	\$1,300	4	SS
A-8, 5.7L, 8cyl	17	14/22	\$2,000	3	Mid

FORD

Expedition 2WD

A-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl 19 17/23 \$1,450 3 TSS

Expedition MAX 2WD

A-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl 19 17/23 \$1,450 3 TSS

Explorer HEV RWD

A-S10, 3.3L, 6cyl 28 27/29 \$1,000 6 HEV SS

Explorer RWD

A-S10, 2.3L, 4cyl 24 21/28 \$1,150 5 TSS

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes	
	Comb	City/Hwy				
GMC						

Acadia FWD

A-9, 2.0L, 4cyl	24	21/28	\$1,150	5	TSS
A-9, 2.5L, 4cyl	23	21/27	\$1,200	5	SS
A-9, 3.6L, 6cyl	22	19/27	\$1,250	4	SS

Yukon C1500 2WD

A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3	
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3	Gas
	13	11/17	\$2,650	3	E85
A-10, 6.2L, 8cyl	17	14/23	\$2,200	3	PR

Yukon C1500 XL 2WD

A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3	
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18	15/22	\$1,550	3	Gas
	13	11/17	\$2,650	3	E85
A-10, 6.2L, 8cyl	17	14/23	\$2,200	3	PR

HYUNDAI

Palisade FWD

A-S8, 3.8L, 6cyl 22 19/26 \$1,250 4

INFINITI

QX80 2WD

A-S7, 5.6L, 8cyl 16 14/20 \$2,350 2 PR

LINCOLN

Aviator RWD

A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl 21 18/26 \$1,300 4 TSS

Navigator 2WD

A-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl 19 16/22 \$1,450 3 TSS

Navigator L 2WD

A-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl 18 16/21 \$1,550 3 TSS

NISSAN

Armada 2WD

A-S7, 5.6L, 8cyl 16 14/19 \$1,750 2

TOYOTA

4Runner 2WD

A-S5, 4.0L, 6cyl 17 16/19 \$1,650 3

Sequoia 2WD

A-S6, 5.7L, 8cyl 15 13/17 \$1,850 2

VOLVO

XC90 FWD

A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl 25 21/30 \$1,500 5 PR TSS

STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD

AUDI

Q7

A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	21	19/23	\$1,800	4	P TSS
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	18	17/21	\$2,100	3	P T MHEV SS

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
Cayenne e-Hybrid Coupe	A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl		See page 44.	P T PHEV SS	
Cayenne S	A-S8, 2.9L, 6cyl		20	18/22	\$1,900 4 P T SS
Cayenne S Coupe	A-S8, 2.9L, 6cyl		19	18/22	\$2,000 3 P T SS
Cayenne Turbo	A-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl		17	15/19	\$2,200 3 PR T SS
Cayenne Turbo Coupe	A-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl		17	15/19	\$2,200 3 PR T SS

SUBARU

Ascent

AV-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	23	21/27	\$1,200	5	T
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Ascent Limited/Touring

AV-S8, 2.4L, 4cyl	22	20/26	\$1,250	4	T
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TESLA

Model X Long Range

A-1	96	99/93	\$700	10	EV
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Model X Performance (20in Wheels)

A-1	90	90/89	\$750	10	EV
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Model X Performance (22in Wheels)

A-1	79	80/77	\$850	10	EV
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Model X Standard Range

A-1	101	105/98	\$650	10	EV
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TOYOTA

4Runner 4WD

A-S5, 4.0L, 6cyl	17	16/19	\$1,650	3	PT4
A-S5, 4.0L, 6cyl	17	16/19	\$1,650	3	

Highlander Hybrid AWD

AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	35	35/35	\$800	8	HEV SS
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Highlander Hybrid AWD LTD/PLAT

AV-S6, 2.5L, 4cyl	35	35/34	\$800	8	HEV SS
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Land Cruiser Wagon 4WD

A-S8, 5.7L, 8cyl	14	13/17	\$2,000	1	
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Sequoia 4WD

A-S6, 5.7L, 8cyl	14	13/17	\$2,000	1	PT4
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VOLKSWAGEN

Atlas 4motion

A-S8, 3.6L, 6cyl	19	16/22	\$1,450	3	SS
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VOLVO

XC90 AWD

A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	23	20/27	\$1,650	5	PRT SS
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	21	18/26	\$1,800	4	PRT SS

XC90 AWD PHEV

A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	See page 44.		PR PHEV SS		
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DIESEL VEHICLES

Diesel-powered vehicles are typically more fuel efficient than comparable vehicles powered by gasoline. Diesel engines are inherently more energy-efficient, and diesel fuel contains roughly 10%–15% more energy per gallon than gasoline. In addition, new advances

in diesel engine technology have improved performance, reduced engine noise and fuel odor, and decreased emissions of harmful air pollutants. Ultra-low sulfur diesel fuels also help reduce emissions from these vehicles.



Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
MIDSIZE CARS					
MAZDA					
MAZDA6	A-S6, 2.2L, 4cyl	NA	NA	NA	NA D
SMALL PICKUP TRUCKS 2WD					
CHEVROLET					
Colorado 2WD	A-6, 2.8L, 4cyl	23	20/30	\$1,550	4 D T SS
GMC					
Canyon 2WD	A-6, 2.8L, 4cyl	23	20/30	\$1,550	4 D T SS
SMALL PICKUP TRUCKS 4WD					
CHEVROLET					
Colorado 4WD	A-6, 2.8L, 4cyl	22	19/28	\$1,650	4 D T SS
Colorado ZR2 4WD	A-6, 2.8L, 4cyl	19	18/22	\$1,900	3 D T SS
GMC					
Canyon 4WD	A-6, 2.8L, 4cyl	22	19/28	\$1,650	4 D T SS
STANDARD PICKUP TRUCKS 2WD					
CHEVROLET					
Silverado 2WD	A-10, 3.0L, 6cyl	27	23/33	\$1,350	5 D T SS
FORD					
F150 2WD BASE PAYLOAD LT TIRE	A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	21/28	\$1,500	4 D T SS
F150 Pickup 2WD	A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	21/29	\$1,500	4 D T SS
GMC					
Sierra 2WD	A-10, 3.0L, 6cyl	26	23/30	\$1,400	5 D T SS
RAM					
1500 2WD	A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	26	22/32	\$1,400	5 D T
STANDARD PICKUP TRUCKS 4WD					
CHEVROLET					
Silverado 4WD	A-10, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	23/29	\$1,450	4 D T SS
FORD					
F150 Pickup 4WD	A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl	22	20/25	\$1,650	3 D T SS
F150 Pickup 4WD XL/XLT	A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	21/28	\$1,500	4 D T SS
GMC					
Sierra 4WD	A-10, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	22/26	\$1,500	4 D T SS
Sierra 4WD AT4	A-10, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	22/26	\$1,500	4 D T SS

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Notes
	Comb	City/Hwy			
RAM					
1500 4WD					
A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	21/29	\$1,500	4	D T
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD					
JEEP					
Wrangler Unlimited 4WD					
A-8, 3.0L, 6cyl	25	22/29	\$1,450	4	D T SS
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD					
MAZDA					
CX-5	A-S6, 2.2L, 4cyl	NA	NA	NA	NA D
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD					
LAND ROVER					
Discovery					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	23	21/26	\$1,550	4	D T SS
Range Rover					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	22/28	\$1,500	4	D T SS
Range Rover Sport					
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl	24	22/28	\$1,500	4	D T SS
MAZDA					
CX-5	A-S6, 2.2L, 4cyl	NA	NA	NA	NA D

ALL-ELECTRIC VEHICLES

All-electric vehicles (EVs) are propelled by one or more electric motors powered by a rechargeable battery. EVs are energy efficient and emit no tailpipe pollutants, although the power plant producing the electricity may emit pollution.

Electric motors have several performance benefits. They are quiet, have instant torque for quick acceleration, enable regenerative braking, and require less maintenance than internal combustion engines.

Current EVs typically have a shorter driving range than comparable gasoline or hybrid vehicles, and their range is more sensitive to driving style, driving conditions, and accessory use. Fully recharging the battery can take several hours—though a “fast charge” to 80% capacity may take as little as 30 minutes. Charging options outside

the home are expanding. More than 800 employers offer charging at work, and nearly 22,000 public charging stations are available. EVs are typically more expensive than comparable conventional vehicles and hybrids due to the cost of the large battery. However, as manufacturers continue to improve the driving range and reduce the cost of these vehicles, they are becoming more practical and affordable for a wider range of consumers.

A federal income tax credit of up to \$7,500 is currently available to consumers purchasing a qualifying EV. (Note that the federal tax credit begins to phase out after the manufacturer has sold more than 200,000 qualifying vehicles.) State and/or local incentives may also apply. For additional information on EVs, including tax incentives and phase-out dates, visit fueleconomy.gov.



Model	Motor	Battery Type	Fuel Economy (comb/city/hwy)		Driving Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating						
			MPGe	kWh/100 mi										
SUBCOMPACT CARS														
BMW														
i3	125 kW AC Induction	Li-Ion	113/124/102	30/27/33	153	7	\$600	10						
i3s	135 kW AC Induction	Li-Ion	113/124/102	30/27/33	153	7	\$600	10						
MINI														
Cooper SE Hardtop 2 door	135 kW DCPM	Li-Ion	108/115/100	31/29/34	110	4	\$600	10						
COMPACT CARS														
VOLKSWAGEN														
e-Golf	100 kW AC PMSM	Li-Ion	113/122/104	30/28/32	123	5.3	\$600	10						
MIDSIZE CARS														
HYUNDAI														
Ioniq Electric	100 kW AC PMSM	Li-Ion	133/145/121	25/23/28	170	5.8	\$500	10						
NISSAN														
Leaf (40 kW-hr battery pack)	110 kW DCPM	Li-Ion	111/123/99	30/27/34	149	8	\$600	10						
Leaf (62 kW-hr battery pack)	160 kW DCPM	Li-Ion	108/118/97	31/29/35	226	11	\$600	10						
Leaf SV/SL (62 kW-hr battery pack)	160 kW DCPM	Li-Ion	104/114/94	32/29/36	215	11	\$650	10						
TESLA														
Model 3 Long Range	211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	130/136/123	26/25/27	330	8.5/10†	\$500	10						
Model 3 Long Range AWD	147 and 188 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	121/124/116	28/27/29	322	8.5/10†	\$550	10						
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (18in)	147 and 211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	121/124/116	28/27/29	322	8.5/10†	\$550	10						
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (19in)	147 and 211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	116/119/112	29/28/30	304	8.5/10†	\$550	10						
Model 3 Long Range Performance AWD (20in)	147 and 211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	113/118/107	30/29/31	299	8.5/10†	\$600	10						
Model 3 Mid Range	211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	123/128/117	27/26/29	264	8.5/10†	\$550	10						
Model 3 Standard Range	211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	131/138/124	26/24/27	220	8.5	\$500	10						
Model 3 Standard Range Plus	211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	141/148/132	24/23/26	250	8.5	\$450	10						
LARGE CARS														
PORSCHE														
Taycan 4S Perf Battery Plus	120 kW ACPM	Li-Ion	69/68/71	49/50/48	203	10.5	\$950	10						
Taycan Turbo	170 kW ACPM	Li-Ion	69/68/71	49/50/47	201	10	\$950	10						
Taycan Turbo S	120 and 170 kW ACPM	Li-Ion	68/67/68	50/50/49	192	10.5	\$950	10						
TESLA														
Model S Long Range	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	111/115/107	30/29/31	373	8/12‡	\$600	10						
Model S Performance (19in Wheels)	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	104/104/104	32/32/33	348	8/12‡	\$650	10						
Model S Performance (21in Wheels)	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	97/98/96	35/34/35	326	8/12‡	\$700	10						
Model S Standard Range	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	109/113/105	31/30/32	287	6.2/9.2‡	\$600	10						
SMALL STATION WAGONS														
CHEVROLET														
Bolt EV	150 kW ACPM	Li-Ion	118/127/108	29/26/31	259	10	\$550	10						
KIA														
Niro Electric	150 kW IPMSM	Li-Ion	112/123/102	30/27/33	239	9.5	\$600	10						
Soul Electric	201 kW AC PMSM	Li-Ion	114/127/101	30/27/33	243	9.5	\$600	10						
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD														
BYD														
e6	75 kW DCPM	Li-Ion	72/73/71	47/46/47	187	5	\$900	10						
HYUNDAI														
Kona Electric	150 kW AC PMSM	Li-Ion	120/132/108	27/25/31	258	9	\$550	10						
TESLA														
Model Y RWD Long Range RWD	211 kW 3 Phase AC	Li-Ion	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
Model Y RWD Standard Range RWD	211 kW 3 Phase AC	Li-Ion	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						

Model	Motor	Battery Type	Fuel Economy (comb/city/hwy)		Driving Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating						
			MPGe	kWh/100 mi										
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD														
JAGUAR														
I-Pace	147 and 147 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	76/80/72	44/42/47	234	13	\$850	10						
TESLA														
Model Y AWD Long Range AWD	147 kW / 188 kW 3 Phase AC	Li-Ion	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
Model Y AWD Long Range AWD Performance	147 kW / 211 kW 3 Phase AC	Li-Ion	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
Model Y Performance AWD	147 and 211 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	121/129/112	28/26/30	315	10‡	\$550	10						
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD														
AUDI														
e-tron Sportback		Li-Ion	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
TESLA														
Model X Long Range	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	96/99/93	35/34/36	328	8/12‡	\$700	10						
Model X Performance (20in Wheels)	205 and 375 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	90/90/89	38/37/38	305	8/12‡	\$750	10						
Model X Performance (22in Wheels)	205 and 375 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	79/80/77	43/42/44	272	8/12‡	\$850	10						
Model X Standard Range	193 and 205 kW AC 3-Phase	Li-Ion	101/105/98	33/32/35	258	6.2/9.2‡	\$650	10						

NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

- * Range for combined city/highway driving (55% city and 45% highway)
- † First value is time required with the 48A high power charger option; second value is DCPM..... Alternating current permanent magnet
- ‡ First value is time required with the 72A high power charger option; second value is IPMSM..... Direct current permanent magnet motor with standard charger.
- § Available nationwide
- AC..... Alternating current
- AC Induction..... Alternating current Induction Motor
- ACPM..... Interior permanent magnet synchronous motor
- IPMSM..... Permanent magnet synchronous motor
- Lithium Ion..... Miles per Gallon Equivalent
- MPGe..... Not available
- PMSM..... Permanent magnet synchronous motor

FUEL CELL VEHICLES

Though not yet available for the mass market, a limited number of fuel cell vehicles (FCVs) are available for lease and sale in select regions of the country, mostly in California. FCVs are propelled by electric motors powered by fuel cells, which produce electricity from the chemical energy of hydrogen. Fuel cell technology is more efficient than internal combustion engines and environmentally cleaner—the only by-product

of a hydrogen fuel cell vehicle is water. However, several challenges must be overcome before FCVs are mass-marketed and sold across the country. For more information about FCVs, visit [fueleconomy.gov](#) and the Fuel Cell Technologies Program website at [www.energy.gov/eere/fuelcells/fuel-cell-technologies-office/](#).

Model	Fuel Cell Type	Motor	Battery Type & Rating	Fuel Type	Fuel Economy Comb/City/Hwy	Driving Range (miles)
SUBCOMPACT CARS						
TOYOTA						
Mirai [†]	PEM	113 kW AC Synchronous	245V Ni-MH	Hydrogen	MPGe 67 / 67 / 67 MPK 66 / 65 / 66	380
MIDSIZE CARS						
HONDA						
Clarity Fuel Cell*	PEM	130 kW AC PMSM	346V Li-Ion	Hydrogen	MPGe 68 / 68 / 67 MPK 66 / 67 / 66	360
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD						
HYUNDAI						
Nexo*	PEM	120 kW IPMSM	240V Li-Ion	Hydrogen	MPGe 57 / 59 / 54 MPK 56 / 58 / 53	354
Nexo Blue*	PEM	120 kW IPMSM	240V Li-Ion	Hydrogen	MPGe 61 / 65 / 58 MPK 60 / 64 / 56	380

NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

- * California only
- † Available in California and Hawaii
- AC Alternating current induction motor
- IPMSM Interior permanent magnet synchronous motor
- Li-Ion Lithium Ion

- MPGe Miles per gallon gasoline equivalent
- MPK Miles per kilogram
- Ni-MH Nickel-metal hydride
- PEM Proton exchange membrane
- PMSM Permanent magnet synchronous motor

PLUG-IN HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLES

Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) are hybrids that can be charged by plugging them into an electrical outlet or charging station. Plug-in hybrids can store enough electricity from the power grid to significantly reduce their gasoline consumption under typical driving conditions.

There are two basic plug-in hybrid configurations:

- **Series PHEVs, also called Extended Range Electric Vehicles (EREVs).** The electric motor on these vehicles is the only power source that turns the wheels; the gasoline engine only generates electricity. Series PHEVs can run solely on electricity until the battery needs to be recharged. The gasoline engine will then generate the electricity needed to power the electric motor. For short trips, these vehicles may not use any gasoline.
- **Parallel or Blended PHEVs.** Both the engine and electric motor are mechanically connected to the wheels, and both may propel the vehicle. The vehicle may operate using both electricity and gasoline at the same time, using electricity only, or using gasoline only.

Plug-in hybrids also have different battery capacities, allowing some to travel farther on electricity than others. PHEV fuel economy, like that of EVs and regular hybrids, can be sensitive to driving style, driving conditions, and accessory use. When operating in pure electric mode, PHEVs emit no tailpipe pollutants, although the power plant producing the electricity may emit pollution.

Charging a PHEV's battery typically takes several hours. They can be charged at home or at an increasing number of workplaces or public locations. However, PHEVs don't have to be plugged in to be driven. They can be fueled solely with gasoline, like a conventional hybrid, but they will not achieve maximum range or fuel economy without charging.

Plug-in hybrids use less gasoline and cost less to fuel than conventional hybrids, but they are more expensive to purchase.

A federal income tax credit of up to \$7,500 is currently available to consumers purchasing a qualifying plug-in hybrid. (Note that the federal tax credit begins to phase out after the manufacturer has sold more than 200,000 qualifying vehicles.) State and/or local incentives may also apply. For additional information on PHEVs, including tax incentives and phase-out dates, visit fueleconomy.gov.



Manufacturer Model Trans, Eng Size, Cyl Elec. Motor	Fuel	Fuel Economy Combined MPGe	Range (miles)	Total Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240 V)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating						
		Comb / City / Hwy MPG											
TWO-SEATER CARS													
BMW													
i8 Roadster													
A-6, 1.5L, 3cyl, 96kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	69 MPGe ([49kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 26 / 29	18 303	320	3	\$1,200	10						
SUBCOMPACT CARS													
BMW													
i3 with Range Extender													
A-1, 0.6L, 2cyl, 125 kW AC Induction	Electricity Premium Gasoline	100 MPGe (32kWh/100 mi) 31 / 30 / 31	126 72	200	7	\$700	10						
i3s with Range Extender													
A-1, 0.6L, 2cyl, 135 kW AC Induction	Electricity Premium Gasoline	100 MPGe (32kWh/100 mi) 31 / 30 / 31	126 72	200	7	\$700	10						
i8 Coupe													
A-6, 1.5L, 3cyl, 96kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	69 MPGe ([49kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 26 / 29	18 303	320	3	\$1,200	10						
KARMA													
Revero GT (21-inch wheels)													
A-1, 1.5L, 3cyl, 175 and 175 kw DCPM	Electricity Premium Gasoline	70 MPGe (48kWh/100 mi) 26 / 27 / 25	61 266	330	6.2	\$1,050	10						
COMPACT CARS													
BMW													
530e													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 83kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	69 MPGe ([47kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 25 / 31	21 331	350	3	\$1,150	10						
530e xDrive													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 83kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	65 MPGe ([52kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 25 / 23 / 29	19 311	330	3	\$1,300	10						
VOLVO													
S60 AWD PHEV													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 34 and 65kW 3-phase Sync.	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	69 MPGe ([47kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 30 / 28 / 33	22 485	510	3	\$1,100	10						
MIDSIZE CARS													
FORD													
Fusion Energi Plug-in Hybrid													
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl, 68 kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	103 MPGe ([33kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 42 / 43 / 40	26 584	610	2	\$650	10						

Manufacturer Model Trans, Eng Size, Cyl Elec. Motor	Fuel	Fuel Economy	Range (miles)	Total Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240 V)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating
		Combined MPGe					
Fusion Special Service PHEV							
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl, 68 kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	102 MPGe ([33kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 42 / 43 / 40	26 582	610	2	\$650	10
HONDA							
Clarity Plug-in Hybrid							
AV, 1.5L, 4cyl, 135kW AC PMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	110 MPGe ([31kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 42 / 44 / 40	48 295	340	2.2	\$600	10
HYUNDAI							
Ioniq Plug-in Hybrid							
AM-6, 1.6L, 4cyl, 32kW IPMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	119 MPGe ([28kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 52 / 53 / 52	29 597	630	2.3	\$550	10
KIA							
Optima Plug-in Hybrid							
AM-6, 2.0L, 4cyl, 50kW IPMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	101 MPGe ([33kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 41 / 39 / 44	28 598	630	2.7	\$650	10
MINI							
Cooper SE Countryman All4							
A-S6, 1.5L, 3cyl, 65 kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	73 MPGe ([46kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 29 / 29 / 30	18 280	300	2	\$1,100	10
TOYOTA							
Prius Prime							
AV, 1.8L, 4cyl, 16 and 37 kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	133 MPGe ([25kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 54 / 55 / 53	25 618	640	2	\$500	10
VOLVO							
S90 AWD PHEV							
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 34 and 65kW 3-phase Sync.	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	60 MPGe ([50kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 30 / 28 / 31	21 473	490	3	\$1,150	10
LARGE CARS							
AUDI							
A8 L							
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl, 100kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	54 MPGe ([63kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 23 / 21 / 27	17 404	420	2.4	\$1,450	9
BMW							
745e xDrive							
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl, 83 kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	56 MPGe ([61kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 22 / 19 / 26	16 270	290	4	\$1,550	8
MERCEDES-BENZ							
S560e							
A-9, 3.0L, 6cyl, 90kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	64 MPGe ([53kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 23 / 21 / 26	19 488	510	1.3	\$1,350	9
PORSCHE							
Panamera 4 e-Hybrid							
AM-S8, 2.9L, 6cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	51 MPGe (65kWh/100 mi) 23 / 21 / 24	14 477	490	3	\$1,550	8
Panamera 4 e-Hybrid Executive							
AM-S8, 2.9L, 6cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	51 MPGe (65kWh/100 mi) 23 / 21 / 24	14 477	490	3	\$1,550	8
Panamera 4 e-Hybrid ST							
AM-S8, 2.9L, 6cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	51 MPGe (65kWh/100 mi) 23 / 21 / 24	14 477	490	3	\$1,550	8
Panamera Turbo S e-Hybrid							
AM-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	48 MPGe (66kWh/100 mi) 20 / 19 / 22	14 432	450	3	\$1,650	7

Manufacturer Model Trans, Eng Size, Cyl Elec. Motor	Fuel	Fuel Economy Combined MPGe	Range (miles)	Total Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240 V)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating
		Comb / City / Hwy MPG					
Panamera Turbo S e-Hybrid Executive							
AM-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	48 MPGe (66kWh/100 mi) 20 / 19 / 22	14 432	450	3	\$1,650	7
Panamera Turbo S e-Hybrid ST							
AM-S8, 4.0L, 8cyl, 70 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	48 MPGe (66kWh/100 mi) 20 / 19 / 22	14 432	450	3	\$1,650	7
SMALL STATION WAGONS							
KIA							
Niro Plug-in Hybrid							
AM-6, 1.6L, 4cyl	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	105 MPGe ([32kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 46 / 48 / 44	26 530	560	2.2	\$600	10
VOLVO							
V60 AWD PHEV							
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 34 and 65kW 3-phase Sync.	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	69 MPGe ([47kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 30 / 28 / 33	22 485	510	3	\$1,100	10
MINIVANS 2WD							
CHRYSLER							
Pacifica Hybrid							
AV, 3.6L, 6cyl, 89 kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	82 MPGe ([41kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 30 / 29 / 30	32 487	520	2	\$850	10
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD							
FORD							
Escape FWD PHEV‡							
AV, 2.5L, 4cyl,	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SMALL SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD							
AUDI							
Q5							
AM-S7, 2.0L, 4cyl, 105kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	65 MPGe ([52kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 25 / 29	20 370	390	2.4	\$1,200	10
BMW							
X3 xDrive30e							
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 80kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	60 MPGe ([56kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 24 / 21 / 27	18 318	340	3	\$1,400	9
MITSUBISHI							
Outlander PHEV							
A-1, 2.0L, 4cyl, 60 kW DCPM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	74 MPGe ([45kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 25 / 25 / 26	22 288	310	3.5	\$1,000	10
SUBARU							
Crosstrek Hybrid AWD							
AV, 2.0L, 4cyl, 88 kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	90 MPGe ([38kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 35 / 36 / 35	17 464	480	2	\$750	10
VOLVO							
XC60 AWD PHEV							
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 34 and 65kW 3-phase Sync.	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	57 MPGe ([57kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 26 / 28	19 502	520	3	\$1,300	10

Manufacturer Model Trans, Eng Size, Cyl Elec. Motor	Fuel	Fuel Economy Combined MPGe	Range (miles)	Total Range* (miles)	Charge Time (hrs @ 240 V)	Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating						
		Comb / City / Hwy MPG											
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD													
BENTLEY													
Bentayga													
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl, 100kW AC Induction	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	45 MPGe ([71kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 19 / 17 / 21	18 374	390	3	\$1,700	8						
LAND ROVER													
Range Rover PHEV													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 105 kW PMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	42 MPGe ([80kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 19 / 18 / 21	19 461	480	3	\$1,800	8						
Range Rover Sport PHEV													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 105 kW PMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	42 MPGe ([80kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 19 / 18 / 21	19 461	480	3	\$1,800	8						
LINCOLN													
Aviator PHEV AWD													
A-S10, 3.0L, 6cyl, 74 kW PMSM	Electricity + Gasoline Gasoline	56 MPGe ([60kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 23 / 22 / 25	21 443	460	2.6	\$1,200	9						
PORSCHE													
Cayenne e-Hybrid													
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl, 99 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	41 MPGe (71kWh/100 mi) 21 / 20 / 22	14 408	420	3	\$1,650	7						
Cayenne e-Hybrid Coupe													
A-S8, 3.0L, 6cyl, 99 kW DC Brushless	Electricity Premium Gasoline	41 MPGe (71kWh/100 mi) 21 / 20 / 22	14 408	420	3	\$1,650	7						
VOLVO													
XC90 AWD PHEV													
A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl, 34 and 65kW 3-phase Sync.	Electricity + Gasoline Premium Gasoline	55 MPGe ([58kWh + 0 gal]/100 mi)† 27 / 26 / 28	18 505	520	3	\$1,300	10						

NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

- * Total range includes operation on both electricity and gasoline and is rounded to the nearest 10 miles.
- † This vehicle did not use any gasoline for charge-depleting (electric) operation during EPA city and highway tests. However, depending on how you drive the vehicle, you may use both gasoline and electricity during charge-depleting operation following a full charge.
- ‡ Available for sale in March 2020
- § Available nationwide

- AC..... Alternating current induction motor
- IPMSM..... Interior permanent magnet synchronous motor
- Li-Ion..... Lithium ion
- MPGe..... Miles per gallon gasoline equivalent
- MPK..... Miles per kilogram
- Ni-MH..... Nickel-metal hydride
- PEM..... Proton exchange membrane
- PMSM..... Permanent magnet synchronous motor

ETHANOL FLEXIBLE FUEL VEHICLES

Ethanol flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs) are designed by the original manufacturer to operate on gasoline, E85, or any mixture of the two fuels. Annual fuel cost is estimated assuming 15,000 miles of travel each year (55% city and 45% highway) and an average fuel cost of \$2.28 per gallon for E85, \$1.85 per gallon for regular unleaded gasoline, and \$2.52 per gallon for premium unleaded gasoline. The price of ethanol is highly variable from region to region; it is typically lower in the Midwestern United States and higher in other areas. Also, the ethanol content of E85 can range from 51% to 83% and typically varies seasonally. Therefore, actual consumer experience may differ

significantly from the annual fuel cost estimates presented here, which are based on fuel economy tests using E85.

Fuel economy and driving range values are shown for both gasoline and E85. When operating your FFV on mixtures of gasoline and E85, such as when alternating between using these fuels, your driving range and fuel economy values will likely be somewhere between those listed for the two fuels, depending on the actual percentages of gasoline and E85 in the tank.

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Fuel	Driving Range (miles)	
	Comb	City/Hwy					
LARGE CARS							
CHEVROLET							
Impala	A-S6, 3.6L, 6cyl	22 16	18/28 14/20	\$1,250 \$2,150	4 4	Gas E85	409 298
STANDARD PICKUP TRUCKS 2WD							
CHEVROLET							
Silverado 2WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	16 12	15/19 11/14	\$1,750 \$2,850	2 3	Gas E85	384/453 288/340
FORD							
F150 2WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD LT	A-S10, 5.0L, 8cyl	18 14	16/21 12/17	\$1,550 \$2,450	3 4	Gas E85	430/486 335/378
F150 5.0L 2WD FFV GVWR>7599 LBS							
CHEVROLET	A-S10, 5.0L, 8cyl	17 14	15/20 12/17	\$1,650 \$2,450	3 4	Gas E85	406/459 335/378
F150 Pickup 2WD FFV							
CHEVROLET	A-S6, 3.3L, 6cyl	22 16	19/25 14/19	\$1,250 \$2,150	4 5	Gas E85	526/594 382/432
GMC	A-S10, 5.0L, 8cyl	19 14	17/23 12/17	\$1,450 \$2,450	3 4	Gas E85	454/513 335/378
Sierra 2WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	16 12	15/19 11/14	\$1,750 \$2,850	2 3	Gas E85	384/453 288/340
STANDARD PICKUP TRUCKS 4WD							
CHEVROLET							
Silverado 4WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	16 12	14/18 11/13	\$1,750 \$2,850	2 2	Gas E85	384/453 288/340
FORD							
F150 Pickup 4WD FFV	A-S6, 3.3L, 6cyl	20 15	18/23 13/17	\$1,400 \$2,300	4 4	Gas E85	478/540 358/405
A-S10, 5.0L, 8cyl	18 13	15/21 12/15	\$1,550 \$2,650	3 3	Gas E85	430/486 311/351	

Manufacturer Model Configuration (trans, eng size, cyl)	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Fuel	Driving Range (miles)	
	Comb	City/Hwy					
GMC							
Sierra 4WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	16 12	14/19 11/14	\$1,750 \$2,850	2 3	Gas E85	384/453 288/340
VANS, PASSENGER TYPE							
FORD							
Transit T150 Wagon 2WD FFV	A-S10, 3.5L, 6cyl	17 12	15/19 11/15	\$1,650 \$2,850	3 3	Gas E85	420 296
SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES 2WD							
FORD							
Transit Connect Van FFV	A-S8, 2.0L, 4cyl	25 19	24/27 18/20	\$1,100 \$1,800	5 5	Gas E85	300 395
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 2WD							
CHEVROLET							
Suburban C1500 2WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18 13	15/22 11/17	\$1,550 \$2,650	3 3	Gas E85	572 413
Tahoe C1500 2WD							
CHEVROLET	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18 13	15/22 11/17	\$1,550 \$2,650	3 3	Gas E85	459 332
GMC							
Yukon C1500 2WD	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18 13	15/22 11/17	\$1,550 \$2,650	3 3	Gas E85	459 332
Yukon C1500 XL 2WD							
GMC	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl	18 13	15/22 11/17	\$1,550 \$2,650	3 3	Gas E85	572 413

Manufacturer	Model	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Fuel	Driving Range (miles)	Manufacturer	Model	MPG		Annual Fuel Cost	GHG Rating	Fuel	Driving Range (miles)
		Comb	City/Hwy							Comb	City/Hwy				
STANDARD SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES 4WD															
CHEVROLET															
Suburban K1500 4WD															
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl		16	14/21	\$1,750	2	Gas	509	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl		17	15/21	\$1,650	3	Gas	434
		12	11/15	\$2,850	3	E85	382			13	11/16	\$2,650	3	E85	332
Tahoe K1500 4WD															
A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl		17	15/21	\$1,650	3	Gas	434	A-6, 5.3L, 8cyl		16	14/21	\$1,750	2	Gas	509
		13	11/16	\$2,650	3	E85	332			12	11/15	\$2,850	3	E85	382
FORD															
Explorer FFV AWD															
A-S10, 3.3L, 6cyl		19	16/23	\$1,450	3	Gas	414	A-S10, 3.3L, 6cyl		19	16/23	\$1,450	3	Gas	414
		13	11/15	\$2,650	3	E85	283			13	11/15	\$2,650	3	E85	283

INDEX

Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo			
2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg
ACURA				SQ5			31	I8 Roadster	81/5		9,11,45
ILX	89/12		15	SQ7			35	M2 Competition Coupe	86/10		13
MDX AWD			30	SQ8			35	M2 CS Coupe	86/10		13
MDX AWD A-SPEC			30	TT Coupe quattro	74/13		13	M235i xDrive		91/12	16
MDX FWD			28	TT Roadster quattro			11	M240i Convertible	82/10		13
MDX Hybrid AWD			30	TT RS	74/13		13	M240i Coupe	89/10		13
NSX Hybrid			11	TTS Coupe	74/13		13	M240i Coupe M Performance	89/10		14
RDX AWD			30	BENTLEY				M240i xDrive			
RDX AWD A-SPEC			30	Bentayga			35,48	Convertible	82/10		14
RDX FWD			28	Continental GT	87/11		13	M240i xDrive Coupe	89/10		14
RDX FWD A-SPEC			28	Continental GT Convertible	77/6		12	M240i xDrive Coupe M Performance	89/10		14
RLX	102/15		18	Flying Spur	102/13		18	M340i		94/13	16
RLX Hybrid	102/15		18	Mulsanne		101/11	18	M340i xDrive		94/13	16
TLX AWD	93/14		15	BMW				M4 Convertible	91/9		14
TLX AWD A-SPEC	93/14		15	228i xDrive Gran Coupe		91/12	15	M4 Convertible Competition	91/9		14
TLX FWD	94/14		15	230i Convertible	82/10		13	M4 Coupe	90/11		16
TLX FWD A-SPEC	93/14		15	230i Coupe	90/10		13	M4 Coupe Competition	90/11		16
ALFA ROMEO				230i xDrive				M4 CS	90/11		16
4C			11	Convertible	82/10		13	M5		103/14	18
Giulia	100/12		18	230i xDrive Coupe	90/10		13	M5 Competition		103/14	18
Giulia AWD	100/12		18	330i		94/13	15	M550i xDrive		99/14	18
Stelvio			28	330i xDrive		94/13	15	M760i xDrive		114/14	22
Stelvio AWD			30	430i Convertible	90/9		13	M8 Competition Convertible	81/12		14
ASTON MARTIN				430i Coupe	90/11		15	M8 Competition Coupe	81/15		14
DB11 V12	72/9		12	430i Gran Coupe		92/12	16	M8 Competition Gran Coupe	100/16		18
DB11 V8	72/9		12	430i xDrive				M8 Convertible	81/12		14
DBS	72/9		12	Convertible	90/9		13	M8 Coupe	81/15		14
Vantage V8			11	430i xDrive Coupe	90/11		16	M8 Gran Coupe	100/16		18
AUDI				430i xDrive Gran Coupe		92/12	16	M850i xDrive Convertible	81/12		14
A3	86/12		13	440i Convertible	90/9		13	M850i xDrive Coupe	81/15		14
A3 Cabriolet quattro	79/10		13	440i Coupe	90/11		16	M850i xDrive Gran Coupe	100/16		18
A3 quattro	86/10		13	440i Gran Coupe		92/12	16	X1 sDrive28i		101/27	22
A4	92/13		15	440i xDrive				X1 xDrive28i		101/27	22
A4 allroad quattro	90/28		24	Convertible	90/9		13	X2 M35i		94/21	18
A4 quattro	92/13		15	440i xDrive Coupe	90/11		16	X2 sDrive28i		94/21	18
A5 Cabriolet quattro	81/10		13	440i xDrive Gran Coupe		92/12	16	X2 xDrive28i		94/21	18
A5 quattro	84/12		13	530e		99/10	16,45	X3 M		31	
A5 Sportback quattro		91/22	18	530e xDrive		99/10	16,45	X3 M Competition		31	
A6 Allroad	101/30		25	530i		99/14	18	X3 M40i		31	
A6 quattro	99/14		18	530i xDrive		99/14	18	X3 sDrive30i		28	
A7 quattro		95/25	18	540i		99/14	18	X3 xDrive30e		31,47	
A8 L	111/13		22,46	540i xDrive		99/14	18	X3 xDrive30i		31	
e-tron Sportback			42	740i		114/14	22	X4 M		31	
Q3 quattro		84/17	30	740i xDrive		114/14	22	X4 M Competition		31	
Q5			30,47	745e xDrive		114/10	22,46	X4 M40i		31	
Q7			34	750i xDrive		114/14	22	X4 xDrive30i		31	
Q8			35	840i Convertible	81/12		13	X4 xDrive30i		31	
R8 AWD			11	840i Coupe	81/15		13	X4 xDrive40i		31	
R8 Spyder AWD			11	840i Gran Coupe	100/16		18	X4 xDrive40i		31	
RS Q8			35	840i xDrive				X5 M		35	
RS3	86/10		13	Convertible	81/12		13	X5 M Competition		35	
S3	86/10		13	840i xDrive Coupe	81/15		13	X5 M50i		35	
S4	90/13		15	840i xDrive Gran Coupe	100/16		18	X5 sDrive40i		34	
S5	84/13		13	Alpina B7		114/14	22	X5 xDrive40i		35	
S5 Cabriolet	81/10		13	i3	84/15		9,13,41	X5 xDrive50i		35	
S5 Sportback	91/22	91/22	18	i3 with Range Extender	84/15		13,45	X6 M		35	
S6	98/16		18	i3s	84/15		9,13,41	X6 M Competition		35	
S7		94/25	18	i3s with Range Extender	84/15		13,45	X6 M50i		35	
S8	111/13		22	I8 Coupe	81/5		13,45	X6 sDrive40i		34	

Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo			
2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg
X6 xDrive40i			35	Silverado Cab Chassis 4WD			28	Expedition 4WD			35
X7 M50i			35	Sonic	91/12		16	Expedition MAX 2WD			34
X7 xDrive40i			35	Sonic 5	91/19		24	Expedition MAX 4WD			35
X7 xDrive50i			35	Spark	86/11		9,14	Explorer AWD			35
Z4 M40i			11	Spark ACTIV	86/11		9,14	Explorer FFV AWD			35,50
Z4 sDrive30i			11	Suburban C1500 2WD			34,49	Explorer HEV AWD			35
BUGATTI				Suburban K1500 4WD			35,50	Explorer HEV RWD			34
Chiron			11	Tahoe C1500 2WD			34,49	Explorer RWD			34
Divo			11	Tahoe K1500 4WD			35,50	F150 2WD BASE PAYLOAD LT TIRE			26,39
BUICK				Traverse AWD			35	F150 2WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD LT			26,49
Enclave AWD			35	Traverse FWD			34	F150 5.0L 2WD FFV GVWR>7599 LBS			26,49
Enclave FWD			34	Trax AWD			31	F150 Pickup 2WD			26,39
Encore AWD			31	Trax FWD			29	F150 Pickup 2WD FFV			26,49
Encore FWD			29	CHRYSLER				F150 Pickup 2WD Limited			26
Encore GX AWD			31	300	106/16		22	F150 Pickup 4WD			27,39
Encore GX FWD			29	300 AWD	106/16		22	F150 Pickup 4WD FFV			27,49
Envision AWD			31	Pacifica			9,28	F150 Pickup 4WD Limited			27
Envision FWD	75/26		29	Pacifica Hybrid			9,28,47	F150 Pickup 4WD XL/XLT			27,39
Regal		98/18	18	Voyager			9,28	F150 RAPTOR 4WD			27
Regal AWD		98/18	18	DODGE				Fusion AWD	103/16		19
Regal TourX AWD	99/19		24	Challenger	94/16		19	Fusion Energi Plug-in Hybrid	103/8		19,45
BYD				Challenger AWD	94/16		19	Fusion FWD	103/16		19
e6		88/16	29,41	Challenger SRT	94/16		19	Fusion Hybrid FWD	103/12		19
CADILLAC				Challenger SRT				Fusion Hybrid Taxi	103/16		19
CT4	90/13		16	Widebody	94/16		19	Fusion Special Service PHEV	103/8		19,46
CT4 AWD	90/13		16	Challenger Widebody	94/16		19	GT	43/0		11
CT4 V	90/13		16	Charger		105/16	22	Mustang	83/13		14
CT4 V AWD	90/13		16	Charger AWD		105/16	22	Mustang Bullitt	83/14		14
CT5	99/13		19	Charger SRT Widebody		105/17	22	Mustang Convertible	80/11		14
CT5 AWD	99/13		19	Charger Widebody		105/17	22	Mustang HO			
CT5 V	99/13		19	Durango AWD			35	Convertible	85/12		14
CT5 V AWD	99/13		19	Durango RWD			34	Mustang HO Coupe	85/12		14
CT6 AWD	110/15		22	Durango SRT AWD			35	Ranger 2WD			26
Escalade 2WD			34	Grand Caravan			28	Ranger 2WD Incomplete			27
Escalade 4WD			35	Journey			29	Ranger 4WD			27
XT4 AWD	101/22		31	FERRARI				Shelby GT350			
XT4 FWD	101/22		29	488 Pista			11	Mustang	82/12		14
XT5 AWD			31	488 Pista Spider			11	Shelby GT500			
XT5 FWD			29	812 Superfast			11	Mustang	85/12		14
XT6 AWD			31	F8 Tributo			11	Transit Connect USPS			27
XT6 FWD			29	GTC4Lusso		69/7	12	Transit Connect Van 2WD			28
CHEVROLET				GTC4Lusso T		69/7	12	Transit Connect Van FFV			28,49
Blazer AWD			31	Portofino	75/5		12	Transit Connect Wagon LWB FFV			28,49
Blazer FWD			29	FIAT				Transit Connect Wagon LWB FWD			28
Bolt EV	94/17		9,24,41	124 Spider			11	Transit T150 Wagon 2WD FFV			27,49
Camaro	78/9		14	500 L		99/22	24	Transit T150 Wagon 4WD FFV			27,49
Colorado 2WD			9,25,39	500X AWD			31	GENESIS			
Colorado 4WD			25,39	FORD				G70 AWD	94/10		16
Colorado ZR2 4WD			25,39	EcoSport AWD			31	G70 RWD	94/10		16
Corvette			11	EcoSport FWD			29	G80 AWD	108/15		22
Equinox AWD	103/30		31	Edge AWD			31	G80 RWD	108/15		22
Equinox FWD	103/30		29	Edge FWD			29	G90 AWD	113/15		22
Impala	105/19		22,49	Escape AWD			31	G90 RWD	113/15		22
Malibu	100/13		19	Escape AWD HEV			31	GMC			
Silverado 2WD			9,26,39,49	Escape FWD			29	Acadia AWD			35
Silverado 4WD			26,39,49	Escape FWD HEV			9,29	Acadia FWD			34
Silverado 4WD TrailBoss			27	Escape FWD PHEV			47	Canyon 2WD			9,25,39
Silverado Cab Chassis 2WD			27	Expedition 2WD			34	Canyon 4WD			25,39
								Sierra 2WD			26,39,49
								Sierra 4WD			27,39,49
								Sierra 4WD AT4			27,39

Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo			
2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg
Sierra Cab Chassis 2WD			28	Q50 Red Sport		100/14	19	Forte FE		96/15	20
Sierra Cab Chassis 4WD			28	Q50 Red Sport AWD		100/14	19	K900		110/15	23
Terrain AWD	90/13		31	Q60	85/9		14	Niro		101/22	24
Terrain FWD	90/13		29	Q60 AWD	85/9		14	Niro Electric		97/22	24,41
Yukon C1500 2WD			34,49	Q60 Red Sport	85/9		14	Niro FE		101/22	9,24
Yukon C1500 XL 2WD			34,49	Q60 Red Sport AWD	85/9		14	Niro Plug-in Hybrid		101/19	24,47
Yukon K1500 4WD			35,50	QX50			29	Niro Touring		101/22	24
Yukon K1500 XL 4WD			35,50	QX50 AWD			31	Optima		105/16	23
HONDA				QX60 AWD			31	Optima FE		105/16	23
Accord	106/17		22	QX60 FWD			29	Optima Hybrid		105/13	20
Accord 2.0T Sport/Touring	103/17		19	QX80 2WD			34	Optima Plug-in Hybrid		105/10	20,46
Accord Hybrid	106/17		22	QX80 4WD			36	Rio	90/14	91/17	16
Civic 2Dr	91/12		16	JAGUAR				Sedona			28
Civic 4Dr	98/15		19	E-Pace			32	Sorento AWD			32
Civic 5Dr		97/26	22	E-Pace P300			32	Sorento FWD			29
Clarity Fuel Cell			43	F-Pace			32	Soul		101/24	24
Clarity Plug-in Hybrid	102/16		19,46	F-Pace 30t			32	Soul Eco dynamics		101/24	24
CR-V AWD			31	F-Type AWD Convertible			11	Soul Electric		98/23	24,41
CR-V FWD			29	F-Type AWD Coupe			11	Sportage AWD			32
Fit	96/17		24	F-Type Convertible			11	Sportage FWD			29
HR-V AWD	100/23		24	F-Type Coupe			11	Stinger AWD		95/23	20
HR-V FWD	100/24		24	F-Type S AWD Convertible			11	Stinger RWD		95/23	20
Insight	98/15		19	F-Type S AWD Coupe			11	Telluride AWD		157/21	32
Insight Touring	98/15		19	F-Type S Convertible			11	Telluride FWD		157/21	29
Odyssey			9,28	F-Type S Coupe			11	LAMBORGHINI			
Passport AWD			31	F-Type SVR AWD Convertible			11	Aventador Coupe			11
Passport FWD			29	F-Type SVR AWD Coupe			11	Aventador Roadster			11
Pilot AWD			31	I-Pace			32,42	Huracan			11
Pilot FWD			29	XE	91/10		16	Huracan 2WD			11
Ridgeline AWD			27	XE 30t	91/10		16	Huracan Spyder			11
Ridgeline FWD			25	XE AWD	91/10		16	Huracan Spyder 2WD			11
HYUNDAI				XE AWD 30t	91/10		16	Urus			36
Accent	90/14	91/22	16	XF	97/14		19	LAND ROVER			
Elantra	96/14		19	XF 30t	97/14		19	Discovery			36,39
Elantra GT		97/25	23	XF AWD	97/14		20	Discovery Sport			32
Elantra SE	96/14		19	XF AWD 30t	97/14		20	Discovery Sport MHEV			32
Ioniq	96/27		23	XF Sportbrake AWD	97/34		25	Evoque			32
Ioniq Blue	96/27		9,23	JEEP				Evoque MHEV			32
Ioniq Electric	96/23		19,41	Cherokee 4WD			32	Range Rover			36,39
Ioniq Plug-in Hybrid	96/23		19,46	Cherokee 4WD Active Drive II			32	Range Rover LWB			36
Kona AWD			31	Cherokee FWD			29	Range Rover LWB SVA			36
Kona Electric			29,41	Cherokee Trailhawk 4WD			32	Range Rover PHEV			36,48
Kona FWD			29	Compass 4WD			32	Range Rover Sport			36,39
Nexo			43	Compass FWD			29	Range Rover Sport PHEV			36,48
Nexo Blue			43	Gladiator Pickup 4WD			27	Range Rover Sport SVR			36
Palisade AWD			36	Grand Cherokee 2WD			36	Range Rover SVA			36
Palisade FWD			34	Grand Cherokee 4WD			36	Range Rover Velar			32
Santa Fe AWD			31	Grand Cherokee SRT 4WD			36	Range Rover Velar P300			32
Santa Fe FWD			29	Grand Cherokee Trackhawk 4WD			36	Range Rover Velar P380			32
Sonata	105/16		23	Renegade 2WD			29	LEXUS			
Sonata Hybrid	105/16		23	Renegade 4WD			32	ES 300h		97/14	20
Sonata Hybrid Blue	105/16		23	Renegade Trailhawk 4WD			32	ES 350		100/13	20
Tucson AWD			31	Wrangler 4WD			32	ES 350 F Sport		100/13	20
Tucson FWD			29	Wrangler Unlimited 4WD			32,39	GS 350		99/14	20
Veloster	90/20		16	KARMA				GS 350 AWD		100/14	20
Veloster N	90/20		16	Revero GT (21-inch wheels)	87/5		14,45	GS 350 F Sport		99/14	20
Venue	92/19		19	KIA				GS F		91/14	16
INFINITI				Cadenza		108/16	23	GX 460			36
Q50	100/14		19	Forte	96/15		20	IS 300		90/11	16
Q50 AWD	100/14		19	KIA				IS 300 AWD		90/11	16

Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo			
2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg
IS 350		90/11	17					AMG S63 4matic Plus			
IS 350 AWD		90/11	17					Convertible	88/7		15
LC 500	86/5		14	2		87/16	17	AMG S63 4matic Plus			
LC 500h	86/5		14	3 4-Door 2WD		93/13	17	Coupe	90/10		17
LS 500	99/13		20	3 4-Door 4WD		93/13	17	AMG S65	112/12		23
LS 500 AWD	99/13		20	3 5-Door 2WD		93/20	20	AMG SLC43			12
LS 500h	99/12		20	3 5-Door 4WD		93/20	20	C300	90/13		17
LS 500h AWD	99/12		20	6		100/14	20	C300 4matic	90/13		17
LX 570			36	CX-3 2WD		88/16	17	C300 4matic			
NX 300			30	CX-3 4WD		88/16	17	Convertible	81/9		15
NX 300 AWD			32	CX-30 2WD			30	C300 4matic Coupe	79/10		15
NX 300 AWD F Sport			32	CX-30 4WD			32	C300 Convertible	81/9		15
NX 300h AWD			32	CX-5			39,39	C300 Coupe	79/10		15
RC 300	84/10		14	CX-5 2WD			30	CLA250	89/12		17
RC 300 AWD	84/10		14	CX-5 4WD			32	CLA250 4matic	89/12		17
RC 350	84/10		14	CX-9 2WD			30	CLS450	93/12		17
RC 350 AWD	84/10		14	CX-9 4WD			33	CLS450 4matic	93/12		17
RC F	79/10		14	MAZDA6		99/14	39	E350	98/13		20
RX 350			30	MX-5			12	E350 4matic	98/13		20
RX 350 AWD			32					E450 4matic	98/13		20
RX 350 L			30					E450 4matic (station wagon)	98/35		25
RX 350 L AWD			32					E450 4matic Convertible	87/9		15
RX 450h AWD			36					E450 4matic Coupe	89/10		15
RX 450h L AWD			36					E450 Convertible	87/9		15
UX 200		90/22	20					E450 Coupe	89/10		15
UX 250h		90/17	17					G550			36
UX 250h AWD		90/17	17					GLA250			30
LINCOLN								GLA250 4matic			33
Aviator AWD			36					GLB250			30
Aviator PHEV AWD			36,48					GLB250 4matic			33
Aviator RWD			34					GLC300			30
Continental AWD	106/16		23					GLC300 4matic			33
Continental FWD	106/16		23					GLC300 4matic Coupe			33
Continental Coach	106/16		23					GLE350			33
Corsair AWD			32					GLE350 4matic			33
Corsair FWD			30					GLE450 4matic			36
MKZ AWD	99/16		20					GLE580 4matic			36
MKZ FWD	99/16		20					CLS450 4matic			36
MKZ Hybrid FWD	99/12		20					GLS580 4matic			36
Nautilus AWD			32					Maybach S650	120/10		23
Nautilus FWD			30					Metris (Cargo Van)			28
Navigator 2WD			34					Metris (Cargo Van, LWB)			28
Navigator 4WD			36					Metris (Passenger Van)			28
Navigator L 2WD			34					S450	112/12		23
LOTUS								S450 4matic	112/12		23
Evora	48/6	48/6	12					S560	112/12		23
Evora GT	48/6	48/6	12					S560 4matic	112/12		23
MASERATI								S560 4matic Coupe	90/10		17
Ghibli		108/10	20					S560 4matic Maybach	120/10		23
Ghibli S		108/10	20					S560 Convertible	88/7		15
Ghibli SQ4		108/10	20					S560e	112/9		23,46
Levante			36					SL450			12
Levante GTS			36					SL550			12
Levante S			36					SLC300			12
Levante Trofeo			36								
Quattroporte GTS	114/19		23								
Quattroporte S	114/19		23								
Quattroporte SQ4	114/19		23								
				AMG GT 53 4matic Plus	96/13		17				
				AMG GT 63 4matic Plus	96/13		17				
				AMG GT 63 S 4matic Plus	96/13		17				
				AMG GT C Coupe			12				
				AMG GT C Roadster			12				
				AMG GT Coupe			12				
				AMG GT R Coupe			12				
				AMG GT R Roadster			12				
				AMG GT Roadster			12				
				AMG S63 4matic Plus	112/12		23				

Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo				Interior Volume (cu.ft.) Passenger / Cargo			
2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg	2dr	4dr	Hatch	Pg
Camry Hybrid LE	100/15	21		RAV4 AWD			33	Tiguan			30
Camry Hybrid XLE/SE	100/15	21		RAV4 AWD LE			33	Tiguan 4motion			33
Camry LE/SE	100/14	21		RAV4 AWD TRD OFFROAD			33	VOLVO			
Camry TRD	100/14	21		RAV4 Hybrid AWD			33	S60 AWD	93/12		18
Camry XLE/XSE	100/14	21		Sequoia 2WD			34	S60 AWD PHEV	93/12		18,45
Camry XSE	100/14	21		Sequoia 4WD			37	S60 FWD	93/12		18
Corolla	89/13	17		Sienna 2WD			28	S90 AWD	102/14		22
Corolla Hatchback		85/18	17	Sienna AWD			28	S90 AWD PHEV	102/14		22,46
Corolla Hatchback XSE		85/18	17	Tacoma 2WD			25	V60 AWD PHEV	94/29		25,47
Corolla Hybrid	89/13	9,17		Tacoma 4WD			26	V60 CC AWD	94/29		25
Corolla XLE	89/13	17		Tacoma 4WD D-CAB MT TRD-ORP/PRO			26	V60 FWD	94/29		25
Corolla XSE	89/13	17		Tundra 2WD			26	V90 AWD	98/34		25
GR Supra		12		Tundra 4WD			27	V90 CC AWD	98/34		25
Highlander		30		Yaris	86/13	87/16	18	V90 FWD	98/34		9,25
Highlander AWD		33		VOLKSWAGEN				XC40 AWD	98/25		33
Highlander Hybrid		30		Arteon	96/27		25	XC40 FWD	98/25		30
Highlander Hybrid AWD		9,37		Arteon 4motion	96/27		25	XC60 AWD	103/30		34
Highlander Hybrid AWD LTD/PLAT		37		Atlas			30	XC60 AWD PHEV	103/30		34,47
Land Cruiser Wagon 4WD		37		Atlas 4motion			37	XC60 FWD	103/30		30
Mirai		43		Atlas Cross Sport			30	XC90 AWD	104/47		37
Prius		91/27	21	Atlas Cross Sport 4motion			33	XC90 AWD PHEV	104/47		37,48
Prius AWD		91/27	21	e-Golf	91/17	9,18,41		XC90 FWD	104/47		34
Prius c		87/17	17	Golf	93/16		18				
Prius Eco		91/27	9,21	GTI	93/16		18				
Prius Prime		91/20	22,46	Jetta	94/16		18				
RAV4		30		Passat	102/16		22				

NOTES

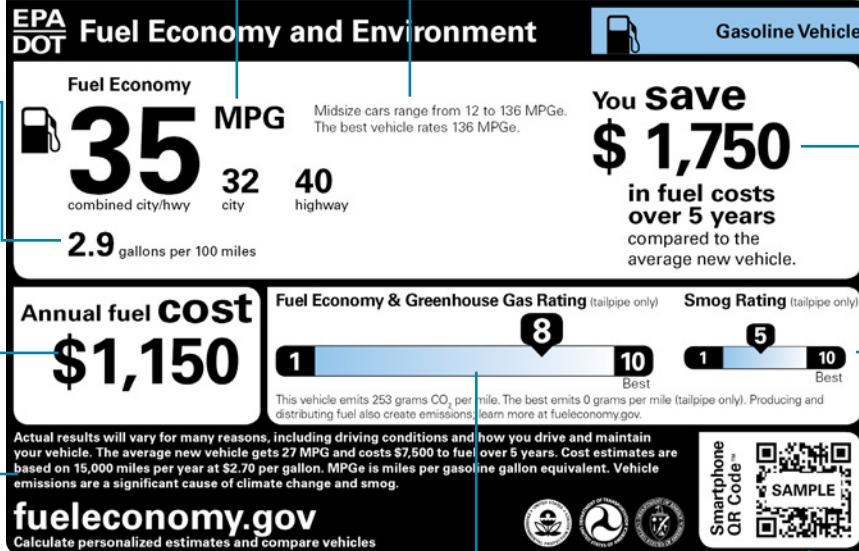
NOTES

Fuel economy for city, highway, and combined city/highway driving (55% city and 45% highway) in miles per gallon

Combined city/highway fuel economy range for vehicles in same EPA vehicle class and fuel economy for most efficient vehicle overall for model year

Technology and fuel type, such as gasoline, diesel, flexible fuel (gasoline-ethanol [E85]), plug-in hybrid (electricity-gasoline), and electric vehicle

Fuel consumption in gallons per 100 miles in combined city/highway driving



Annual fuel cost based on 15,000 miles per year and an average fuel price

Annual mileage, fuel cost, and other assumptions used to calculate estimates on the sticker

Compares fuel economy and tailpipe greenhouse gas emissions to those of other vehicles of the same model year on a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best). Upstream emissions estimates are available at [fueleconomy.gov](#).

Fuel cost savings or extra expenditure compared to an "average" new vehicle of the same model year

Compares tailpipe emissions of smog-producing pollutants to those of other vehicles of the same model year on a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best)

QR Code. Scan the code with your smart phone to link to official information on [fueleconomy.gov](#) (requires scanner app).