REPORT NUMBER: 301-MGA-2011-012

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 301R
FUEL SYSTEM INTEGRITY – REAR IMPACT

BAYERISCHE MOTORENWERKE AG
2011 BMW X3
NHTSA NUMBER: CB0505

PREPARED BY:
MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION
5000 WARREN ROAD
BURLINGTON, WI 53105

Test Date: August 30, 2011

Final Report Date: September 27, 2011

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
1200 NEW JERSEY AVENUE, S.E., NVS-220
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

This final test report was prepared for the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in response to Contract Number DTNH22-06-C-00030.

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared by: Joe Fleck
Joe Fleck, Project Engineer

Date: September 2, 2011

Reviewed by: David Winkelbauer
David Winkelbauer, Facility Director

Date: September 2, 2011

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

Edward E. Chan

Digitally signed by Edward E. Chan
DN: cn=Edward E. Chan, o=National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, ou=Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance, email=ed.chan@dot.gov, c=US
Date: 2011.09.27 15:18:24 -04'00'

COTR, Rear Impact

9/27/2011
Date of Acceptance

Technical Report Documentation Page

1. Report No. 301-MGA-2011-012	*2. Government Accession No.*	*3. Recipient's Catalog No.*	
4. Title and Subtitle Final Report for Fuel System Integrity Test of a 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505		*5. Report Date* September 2, 2011 *6. Performing Organization Code* MGA	
7. Author(s) Joe Fleck, Project Engineer		*8. Performing Organization Report No.* 301-MGA-2011-012	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address MGA Research Corporation 5000 Warren Road Burlington, WI 53105		*10. Work Unit No.* *11. Contract or Grant No.* DTNH22-06-C-00030	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Enforcement, Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance 1200 New Jersey Avenue, S.E., NVS-220 Washington, D.C. 20590		*13. Type of Report and Period Covered* Final Report August 30, 2011 – September 27, 2011 *14. Sponsoring Agency Code* NVS-220	
15. Supplementary Notes			
16. Abstract A rear impact was conducted on a 2011 BMW X3 at MGA Research Corporation on August 30, 2011. This test was conducted to obtain data indicant of FMVSS 301R. The impact velocity was 78.9 km/h. The ambient temperature at the time of impact was 27 degrees Celsius.			
17. Key Words Fuel System Integrity Test 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No: CB0505		*18. Distribution Statement* Copies of this report are available from: National Highway Traffic Safety Admin., Technical Ref. Division, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, D.C. 20590	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	*20. Security Classif. (of this page)* Unclassified	*21. No. of Pages* 55	22. Price

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND SUMMARY OF TEST

PURPOSE

This rear impact test is sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) under contract number DTNH22-06-C-00030. The purpose of this test is to reduce deaths and injuries occurring from fires that result from fuel spillage during and after motor vehicle crashes and resulting from ingestion of fuels during siphoning.

SUMMARY

A 2011 BMW X3 was impacted by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) at a velocity of 78.9 km/h. The test was performed at MGA Research Corporation on August 30, 2011. Pre-and post-test photographs of the vehicle and dummies can be found in Appendix A.

One real-time camera and five high-speed cameras were used to document the impact event.

- Left Rear Half 1000 fps
- Right Rear Half 1000 fps
- Overhead Overall 1000 fps
- Left Overall 1000 fps
- Right Overall 1000 fps
- Real Time Pan 30 fps

Two ballast Part 572E, 50th percentile male anthropomorphic test devices (ATDs) were placed in the driver and right-front passenger seating positions according to dummy placement instructions specified in the Laboratory Indicant Test Procedure.

There was no Stoddard Solvent leakage after the event or during any phase of the static rollover.

The vehicle appeared to comply with all the requirements of FMVSS No. 301 “Fuel System Integrity.”

SECTION 2

DATA SHEETS

DATA SHEET NO. 1

TEST VEHICLE SPECIFICATIONS

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

Manufacturer	Bayerische Motorenwerke AG
Model	X3
Body Style	SUV
Major Options	None
NHTSA No.	CB0505
VIN	5UXWX5C5XBL701199
Color	Vermilion Red Metallic
Delivery Date	8/27/2011
Odometer Reading (mile)	76
Dealer	BMW of Ann Arbor
Transmission	Automatic
Final Drive	Four Wheel Drive
Number of Cylinders	6
Engine Displacement (L)	3.0
Engine Placement	Longitudinal

DATA FROM VEHICLE'S CERTIFICATION LABEL

Manufactured By	Bayerische Motorenwerke AG
Date of Manufacture	02/11

GVWR (kg)	2330
GAWR Front (kg)	1090
GAWR Rear (kg)	1285

VEHICLE CAPACITY DATA

Measured Parameter	Front	Rear	Third	Total
Type of Seats	Bucket	Split Bench		
Number of Occupants	2	3		5
Capacity Wt. (VCW) (kg)				410
Number of Occupants x 68 kg.				340
Cargo Wt. (RCLW) (kg)				70

DATA SHEET NO. 1 (continued)

TEST VEHICLE SPECIFICATIONS

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

DATA FROM VEHICLE'S TIRE PLACARD

Measured Parameter	Front	Rear
Maximum Tire Pressure (kPa)	350	350
Cold Pressure (kPa)	220	240
Recommended Tire Size	245/50R18	245/50R18
Recommended Load Range	100V	100V
Tire Size on Vehicle	245/50R18	245/50R18
Tire Manufacturer	Pirelli	Pirelli
Location of Placard of Vehicle	B Pillar	
Type of Spare Tire (full size/space saver)	None	

DATA SHEET NO. 2

PRE-TEST DATA

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE

	Units	As Delivered (UVW) (Axle)			As Tested (ATW) (Axle)		
		Front	Rear	Total	Front	Rear	Total
Left	kg	463.6	473.1		500.3	541.1	
Right	kg	475.8	469.0		511.7	539.3	
Ratio	%	49.9	50.1		48.4	51.6	
Totals	kg	939.4	942.1	1881.5	1012.0	1080.4	2092.4

CALCULATION OF TARGET TEST WEIGHT (TTW)

Measured Parameter	Units	Value
Total Delivered Weight (UVW)	kg	1881.5
Rated Cargo/Luggage Weight (RCLW)	kg	70
Weight of 2 P572E ATDs	kg	148
Calculated Vehicle Target Weight (TVTW)	kg	2099.5

Vehicle Wheelbase	2810 mm
Vehicle Width	1882 mm
Weight of Ballast Secured in Rear Seat	77.1 kg
Method of Securing Ballast	Ratchet Straps
Vehicle Components Removed for Weight Reduction	None

VEHICLE ATTITUDES

	Units	LF	RF	LR	RR
As Delivered	mm	775	772	798	796
As Tested	mm	759	759	779	776

DATA SHEET NO. 2 (continued)

PRE-TEST DATA

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

FUEL SYSTEM DATA

	Units: Liters
Usable Capacity of "Standard Tank" (Owner's Manual)	60.2
Usable Capacity Figure Furnished by COTR	60.2
Usable Capacity of "Optional" Tank	
92-94% of Usable Capacity	55.4 to 56.6
Actual Test Volume (entire fuel system filled)	55.9

Test Fluid Type	Stoddard Solvent
Test Fluid Kinematic Viscosity (centistokes)	2.1 cSt @ 20° C
Test Fluid Color	Purple
Type of Vehicle Fuel Pump	Electrical
Activate Electric Fuel Pump Operation with Ignition Switch ON, but Engine OFF	Yes

Comments (noticeable attributes of fuel system components, capacity, etc.)	None

DATA SHEET NO. 3

MOVING BARRIER DATA

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

MOVING BARRIER'S TEST WEIGHT

	Units	Front	Rear	Total
Left	kg	401.4	279.6	
Right	kg	368.9	312.5	
Ratio	%	56.0	44.0	
Totals	kg	770.3	592.1	1362.4

Tires (Mfr, line, size)	Kumho
Tire Pressure (kPa)	220
Brake Abort System (Yes/No)?	Yes
Date of Last Calibration	6/24/11

DATA SHEET NO. 4

POST-TEST DATA

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

IMPACT VELOCITY

	Units: km/h
Required Impact Velocity	80.0
Actual Impact Velocity (Trap No. 1)	78.9
Actual Impact Velocity (Trap No. 2)	78.9
Average Impact Speed	78.9

Temperature at Time of Impact (°C)	27
Test Time	2:00 pm

WELDING ROD IMPACT POINT

	Units: mm
Vertical distance from target center (+ above target / - below target)	14 up
Horizontal distance from target center (+ to the right / - to the left)	0

DATA SHEET NO. 5

STATIC ROLLOVER TEST DATA

Test Vehicle:	2011 BMW X3	NHTSA No.:	CB0505
Test Program:	FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity	Test Date:	8/30/2011

STODDARD SOLVENT SPILLAGE MEASUREMENT

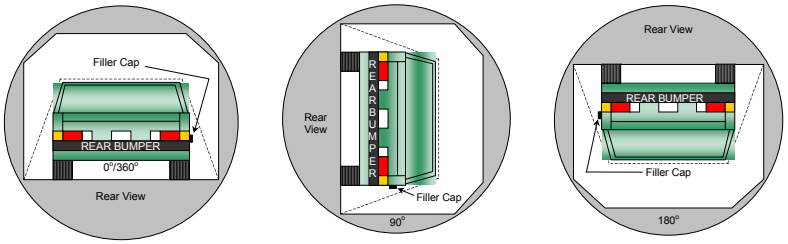
A. From impact until vehicle motion ceases: 0 g
(Maximum Allowable = 28 grams)

B. For the 5 minute period after motion ceases: 0 g
(Maximum Allowable = 28 grams)

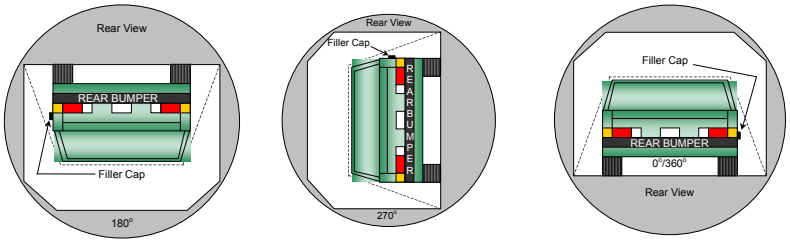
C. For the following 25 minutes: 0 g
(Maximum Allowable = 28 grams/minute)

D. Spillage: **None**

FMVSS 301 STATIC ROLLOVER DATA



0° to 90° 90° to 180°



180° to 270° 270° to 360°

1. The specified fixture rollover rate for each 90° of rotation is 60 to 180 seconds.

2. The position hold time at each position is 300 seconds (minimum).

3. Details of Stoddard Solvent spillage locations: **Not Applicable**

DATA SHEET NO. 5 (continued)

STATIC ROLLOVER TEST DATA

Test Vehicle: 2011 BMW X3 NHTSA No.: CB0505
Test Program: FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity Test Date: 8/30/2011

STODDARD SOLVENT SPILLAGE MEASUREMENT
Hold Time = 5 minutes at all intervals

0° TO 90° Rotation Time (sec) = 118 sec

Test Phase	Spillage (g)	Spillage Details
First 5 minutes from onset of rotation	0	
Sixth minute from onset of rotation	0	
Seventh minute from onset of rotation	0	
Eight minute if required	N/A	

90° TO 180° Rotation Time (sec) = 114 sec

Test Phase	Spillage (g)	Spillage Details
First 5 minutes from onset of rotation	0	
Sixth minute from onset of rotation	0	
Seventh minute from onset of rotation	0	
Eight minute if required	N/A	

180° TO 270° Rotation Time (sec) = 109 sec

Test Phase	Spillage (g)	Spillage Details
First 5 minutes from onset of rotation	0	
Sixth minute from onset of rotation	0	
Seventh minute from onset of rotation	0	
Eight minute if required	N/A	

270° TO 360° Rotation Time (sec) = 116 sec

Test Phase	Spillage (g)	Spillage Details
First 5 minutes from onset of rotation	0	
Sixth minute from onset of rotation	0	
Seventh minute from onset of rotation	0	
Eight minute if required	N/A	

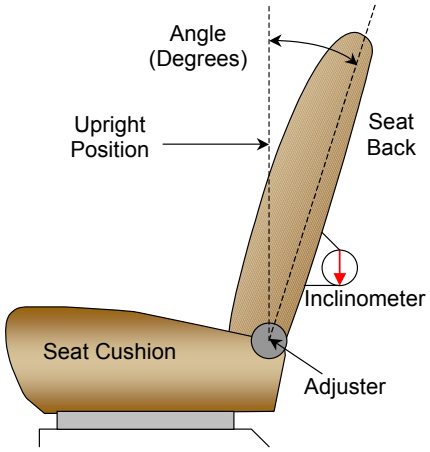
FORM 1

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

Test Vehicle:	2011 BMW X3	NHTSA No.:	CB0505
Test Program:	FMVSS 301 Fuel System Integrity	Test Date:	8/30/2011

NORMAL DESIGN RIDING POSITION

With the seat in the mid fore-aft seat track position the angle of the driver's seat back when it is in the nominal riding position is set on back of seat frame at 25 degrees.



FRONT SEAT ASSEMBLY

Driver Seat Back Angle	25.0°
Passenger Seat Back Angle	25.0°

SEAT FORE/AFT POSITIONING

	Total Fore/Aft Travel	Placed in Position #
Driver Seat	300 mm	150 mm
Passenger Seat	300 mm	150 mm

D-RING ADJUSTMENT

The driver and passenger D-rings were fixed.

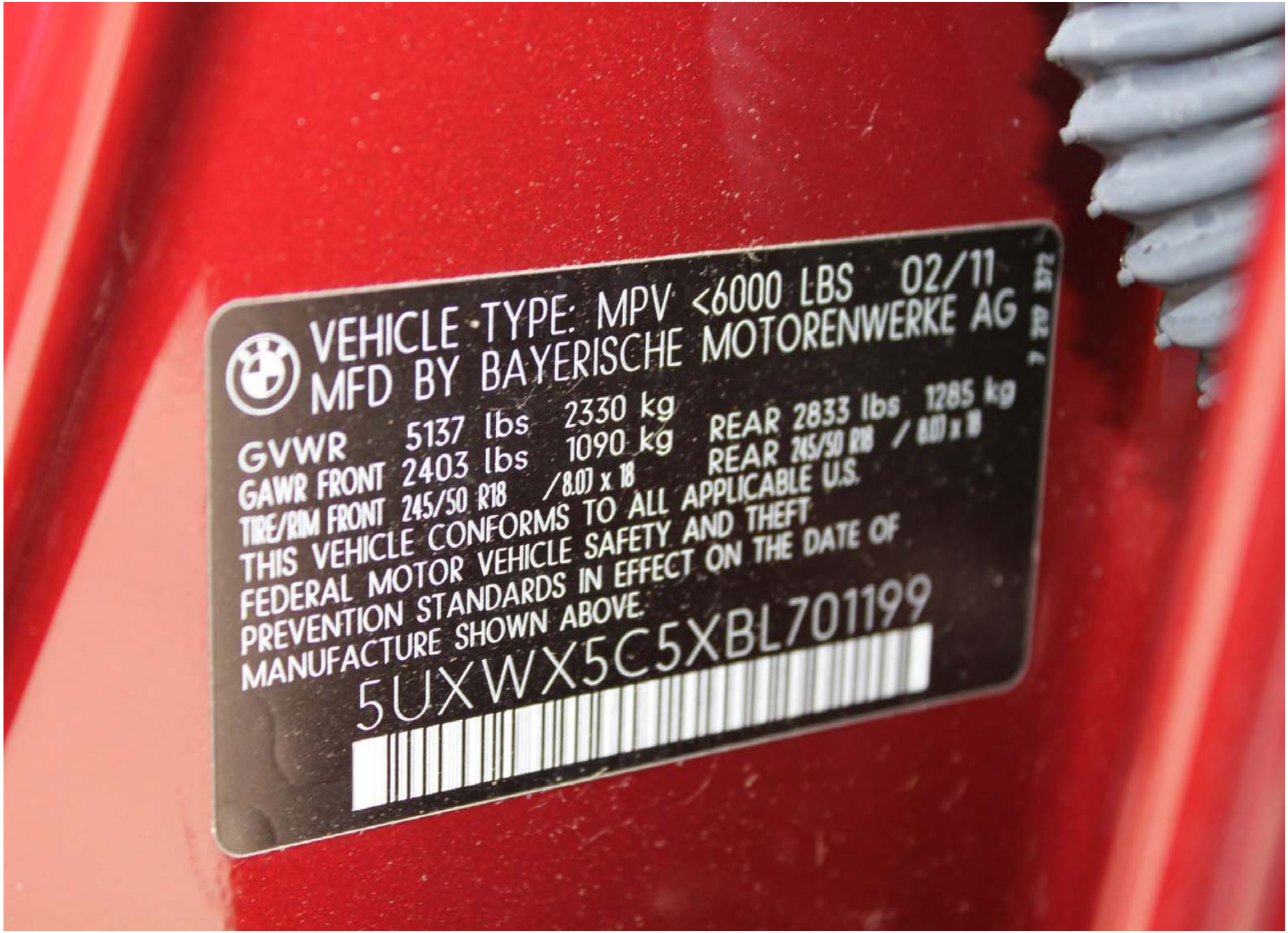
STEERING COLUMN ADJUSTMENT

The steering column was placed in the mid position.

APPENDIX A

PHOTOGRAPHS

TABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHS



A-1.

Vehicle's Certification Label

A-2.

Vehicle's Tire Placard

Pre-Test Front View of Vehicle

Post-Test Front View of Vehicle

Pre-Test Left Side View of Vehicle

Post-Test Left Side View of Vehicle

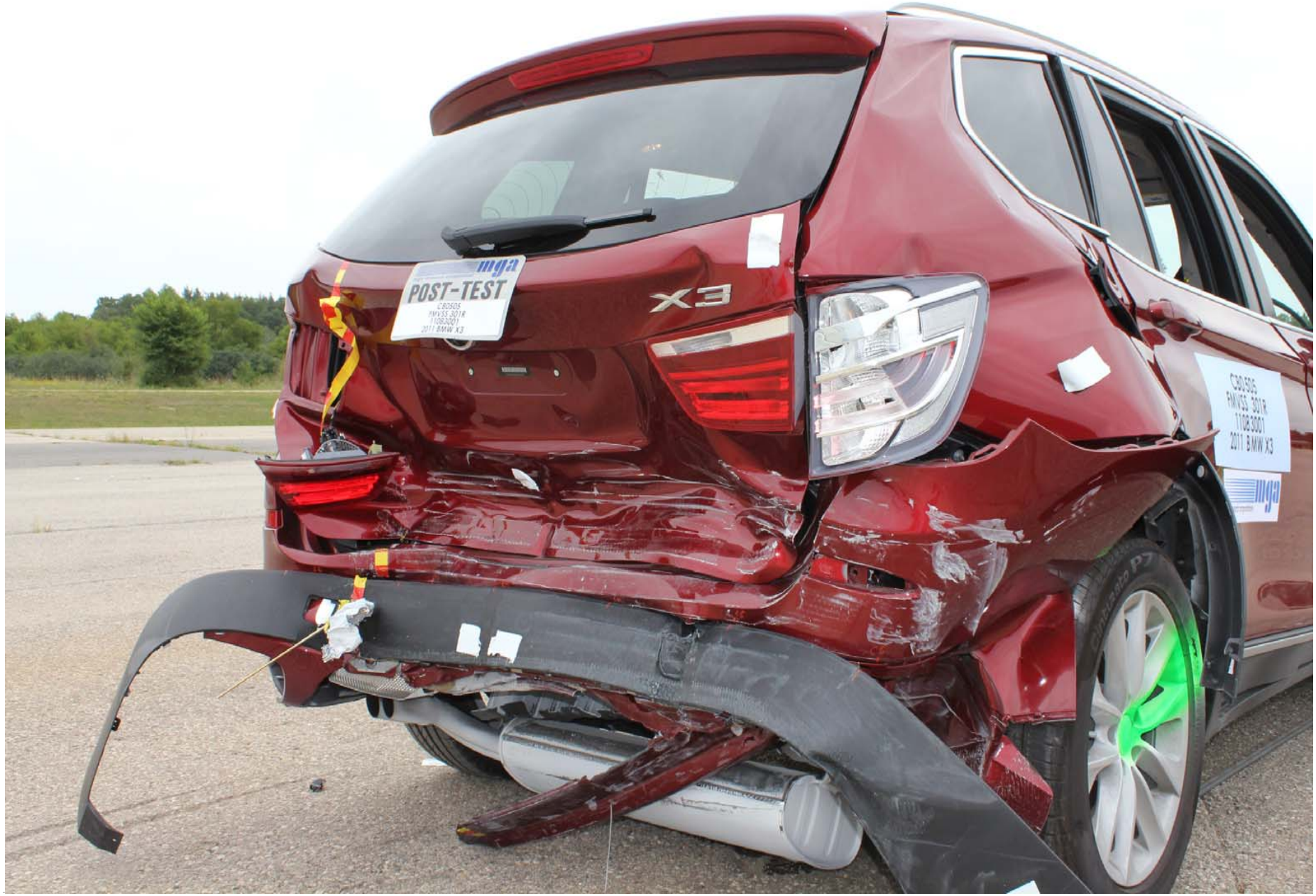
Pre-Test Left Rear Close-up View of Vehicle

Post-Test Left Rear Close-up View of Vehicle

Pre-Test Right Side View of Vehicle

Post-Test Right Side View of Vehicle

Pre-Test Right Rear Close-up View of Vehicle



Post-Test Right Rear Close-up View of Vehicle

Pre-Test Rear View of Vehicle

Post-Test Rear View of Vehicle

Pre-Test ¾ Rear View From Right Side of Vehicle

Post-Test ¾ Rear View From Right Side of Vehicle

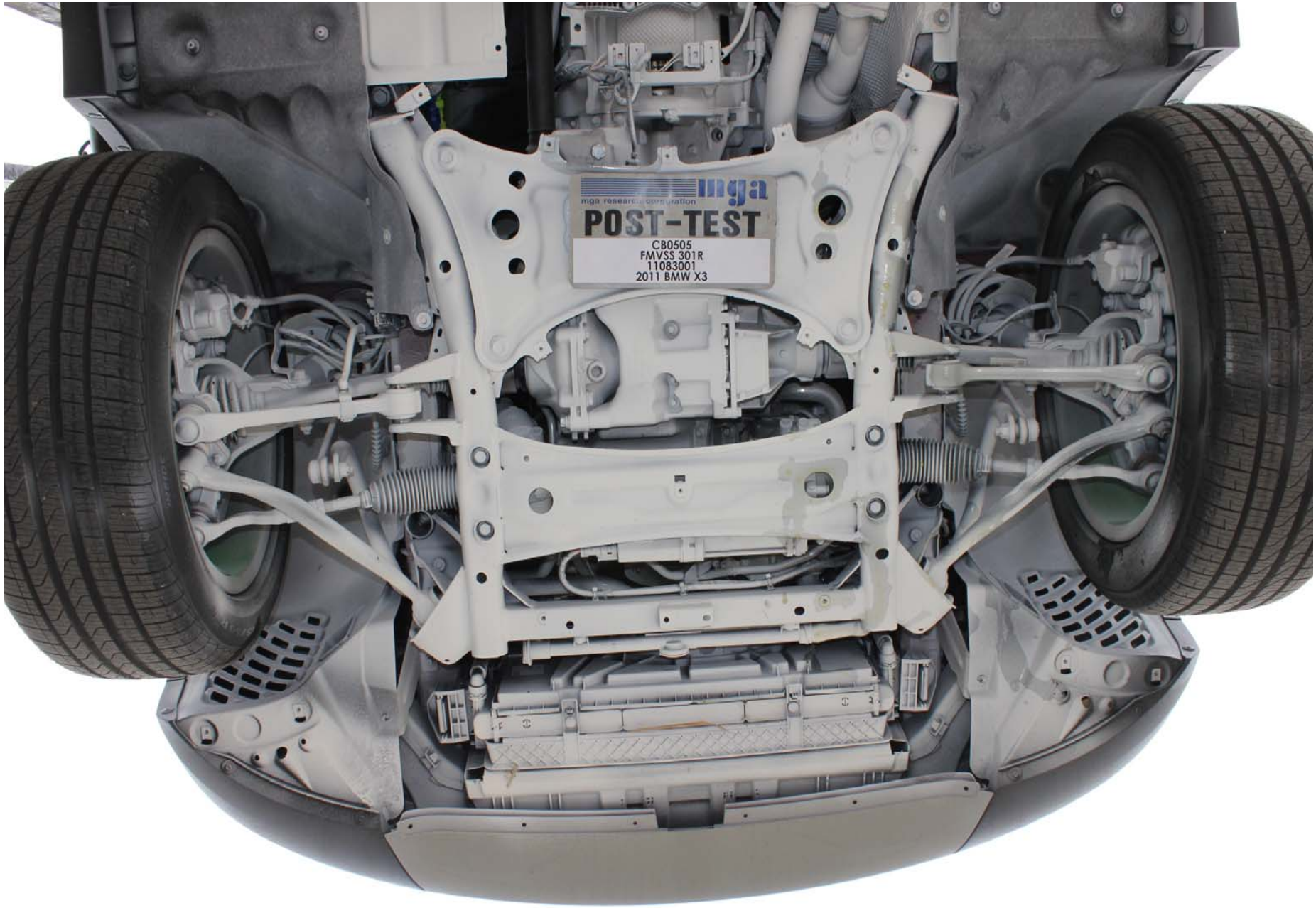
Pre-Test ¾ Rear View From Left Side of Vehicle

Post-Test ¾ Rear View From Left Side of Vehicle

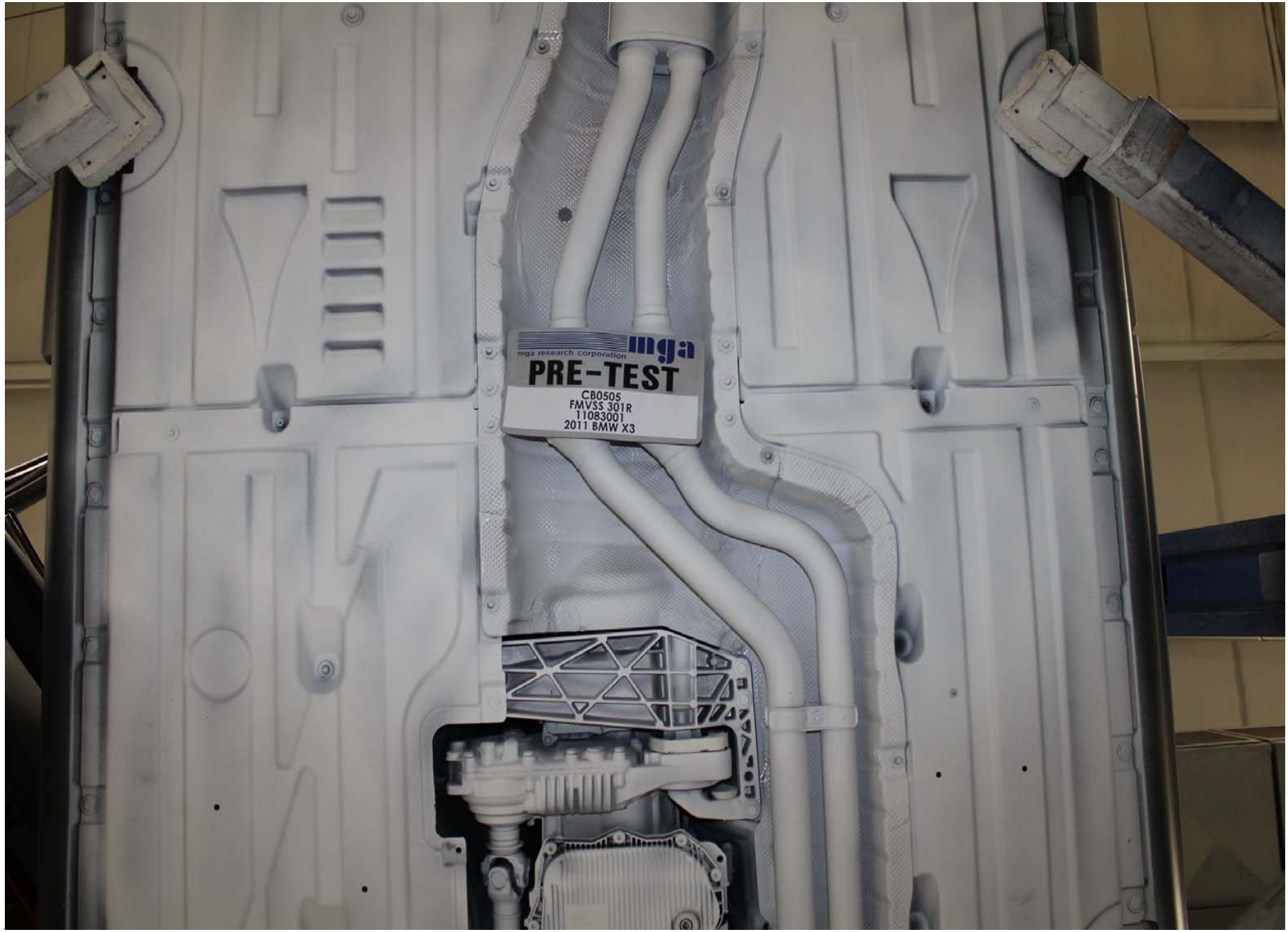
Pre-Test Impact Point

Post-Test Impact Point

Pre-Test Underbody View 1



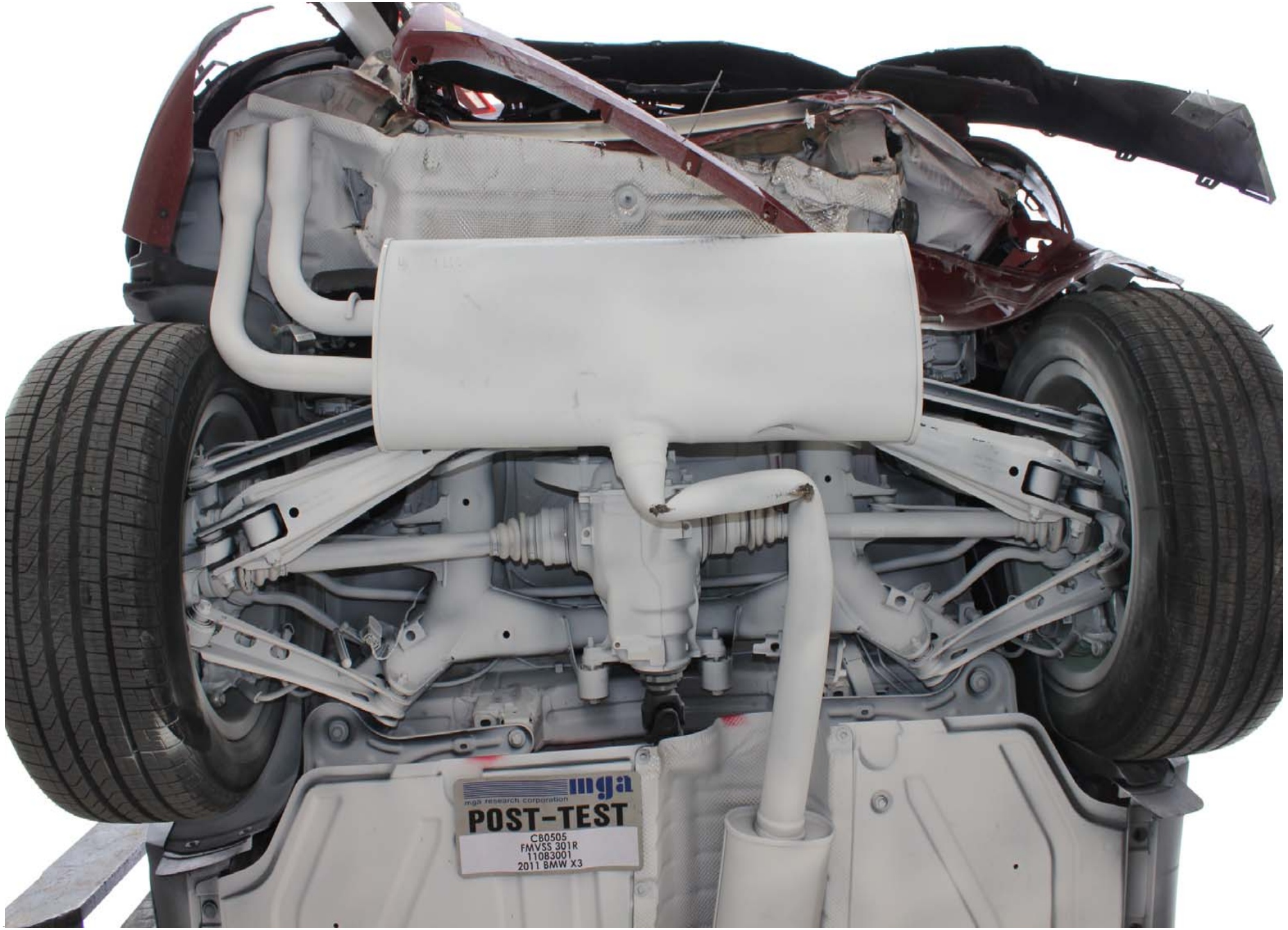
Post-Test Underbody View 1



Pre-Test Underbody View 2

Post-Test Underbody View 2

Pre-Test Underbody View 3



Post-Test Underbody View 3

Pre-Test Front View of MDB

Post-Test Front View of MDB

Pre-Test ¾ Right Side View of MDB

Post-Test ¾ Right Side View of MDB

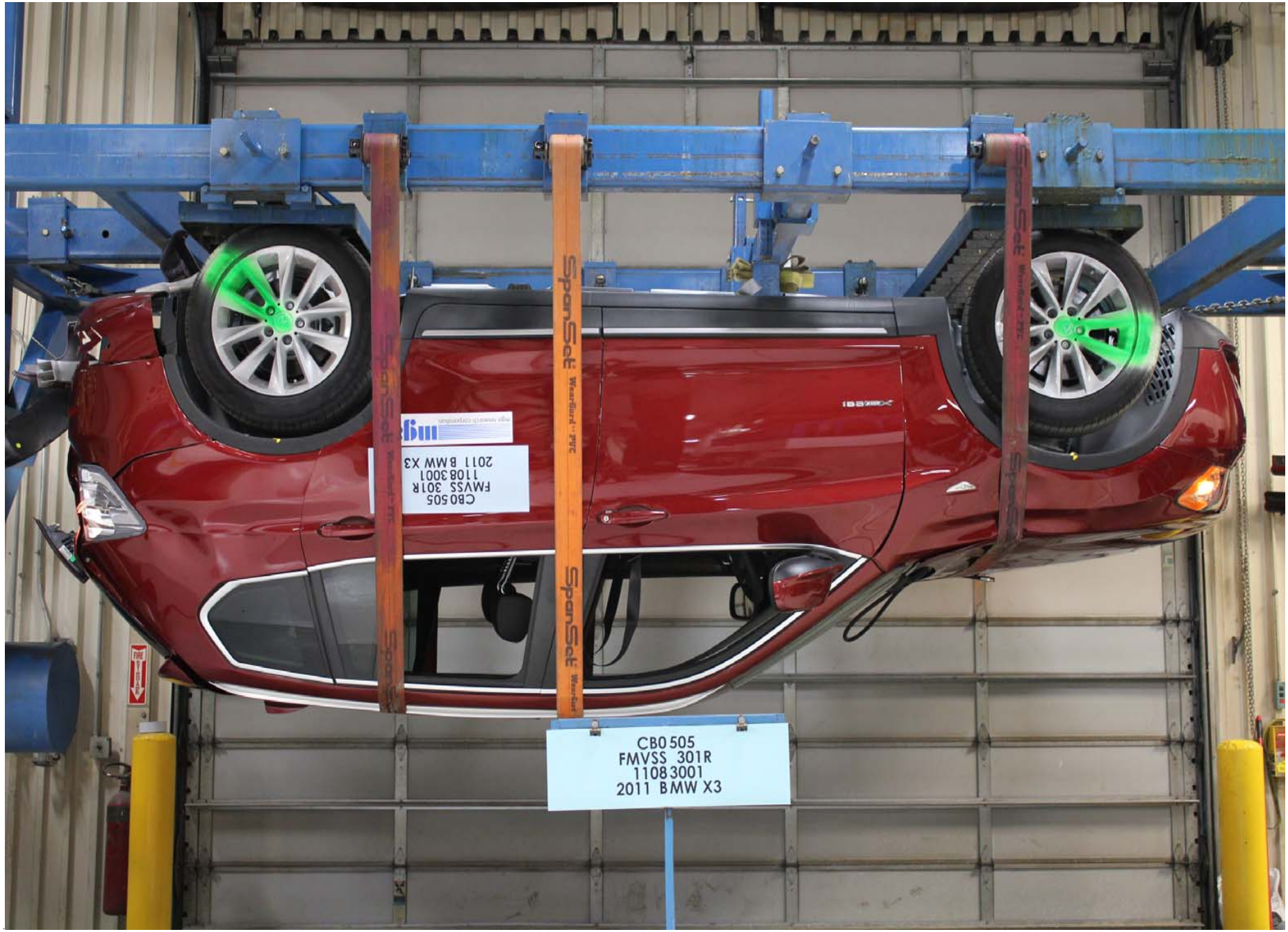
Pre-Test ¾ Left Side View of MDB

Post-Test ¾ Left Side View of MDB

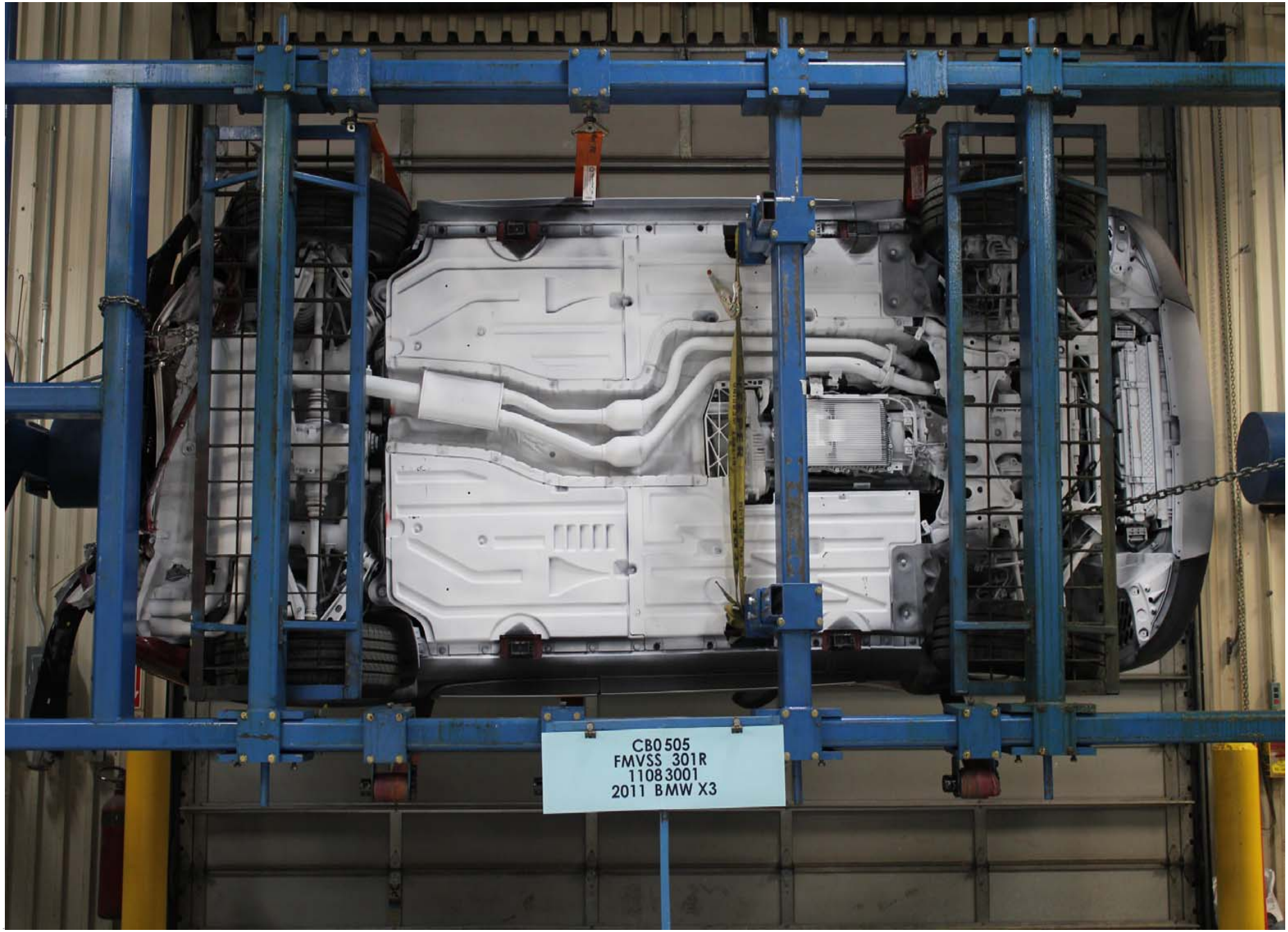
Pre-Test Top View of MDB

Post-Test Top View of MDB

Static Rollover at 90 Degrees



Static Rollover at 180 Degrees



Static Rollover at 270 Degrees

Static Rollover at 360 Degrees