Case 457 : Narrative

Case Vehicle (A): 2002 Ford	Vehicle (B): 2004 Kenworth
Type: Mustang, 2-door coupe	Type: T800 tractor with double trailer
Driver: 40-year-old female	Driver: 38-year-old male
CDC: 12-FDEW-2	CDC: 99-0000-0

SITUATION

<u>1</u> <u>2</u> It was daylight and clear, and the concrete surface of the urban five-lane, north-south road with a posted speed limit of 45 mph (72 kph) was dry. Case vehicle (A) was traveling north at an unknown speed in the outside northbound lane and was approaching <u>3</u> vehicle (B), a tractor/double-trailer rig that was parked facing north in the same northbound lane. The driver of case vehicle (A) failed to stop and the front of case vehicle (A) struck the rear trailer of vehicle (B). Case vehicle (A) was towed from the scene and vehicle (B) was driven away.

The police accident report (PAR) indicates B-level injuries for the female driver of case vehicle (A), who was transported to a local hospital where she was treated and released. The PAR indicates 0-level injuries for the driver of vehicle (B), who did not seek treatment.

GENERAL VEHICLE DAMAGE AND ESTIMATED CRASH SEVERITIES

45 Damage to the front of case vehicle (A) was moderate to severe. Direct damage extended 142-cm across the entire front of the vehicle with the <u>6</u> majority of the damage occurring above the bumper. <u>7</u> The maximum rearward crush was 49 cm and it occurred above the right-front bumper corner.

 $\underline{89101112131415}$ Using the WinSMASH crash-reconstruction program and crush profiles measured at, and above, the front bumper of case vehicle (A), the following impact severity was estimated for the impact between the front of case vehicle (A) and the rear of vehicle (B):

		Estimat	ed Velocity Change -	kph (mph)
Vehicle	Variable	Total	Longitudinal	Latitudinal
Case Vehicle (A)	EBS	38 (24)	-38 (-24)	0 (0)

DESCRIPTION OF DAMAGE TO CASE VEHICLE (A)

Exterior

16 17 18 In the front, the entire bumper, the bumper reinforcement bar, the grill, the radiator, the radiator support, and the engine components were damaged and crushed rearward, and the bumper cover was completely separated from its attachments. The hood latch was damaged and jammed, and 19 20 the hood hinges were bent up. The front and the rear sections of 21 the hood were elevated, and the right-

front section of the fiberglass hood was cracked and broken. 22 23 Deformation to the lower-left corner of the cowl caused some vertical cracks in the left side of the windshield. The 24 right-rear corner of the hood was pushed into the cowl, and the cowl was pushed rearward into the 25 windshield, which caused cracks in the lower-right section of the windshield.

 $\frac{26}{26}$ On the right side, the fender was crushed rearward against the front tire but there was no damage to the right-front wheel or tire, $\frac{27}{21}$ although the right wheelbase was reduced by 7 cm. $\frac{28}{28}$ The passenger door was misaligned and jammed closed but the window, $\frac{29}{29}$ which was down, was intact. $\frac{30}{31}$ There was no other damage to the right side of the case vehicle.

<u>32</u> On the left side, the front section of the fender was deformed. <u>33 34</u> There was no damage to the wheels and there was no change in the left wheelbase. <u>35 36</u> There was no other damage to the left side and there was <u>37</u> no damage to the rear of the case vehicle.

Interior

38 This vehicle was equipped with steering-wheel and dash-mounted frontal-impact airbags, and both deployed during the frontal impact into the rear of vehicle (B). In the driver seating area, 44 there was no damage to the steering-wheel module cover but 45 46 there were black streaks on both sides of the deployed airbag and 47 facial makeup on the center of the airbag. 40 There were black and orange marks on the sunvisor. 48 There was no damage to the upper or mid sections of the instrument panel, 49 but the knee bolster cover was misaligned, and 50 51 there were scuffmarks on the knee bolster to the right and left of the steering column. 52 There was no damage to the floor in the driver area, 53 54 but the right side of the brake pedal was bent forward. 39 41 42 43 55 There was no other damage in the driver area.

 $56\ 57\ 58$ There was no damage in the center-front area. 60 In the right-front seating area, the windshield was cracked due to external contact and 64 the toepan was displaced rearward. 63 There was no visible damage to the glove box but it would not close after being opened. $59\ 61\ 62$ There was no other damage in the right-front seating area.

Location	Component	Distance (cm)	Direction
right front	toepan	11	to rear

The following intrusion was noted and measured:

OCCUPANT KINEMATICS AND INJURIES

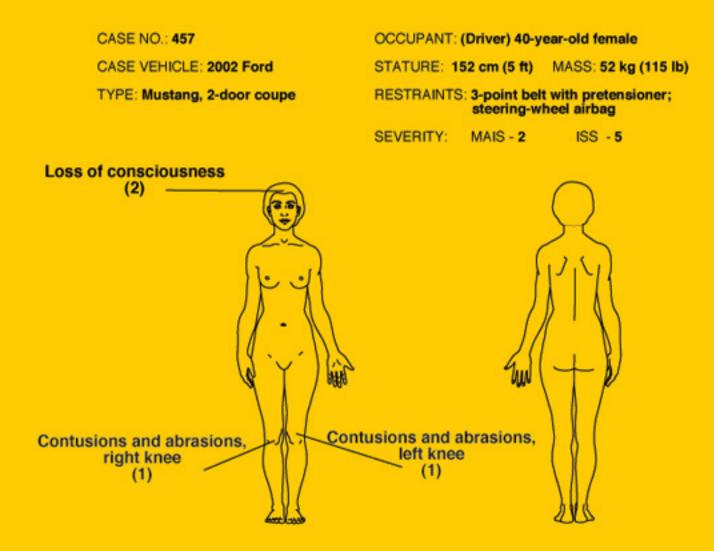
65 The 152-cm, 52-kg (5-ft, 115-lb) 40-year-old female driver was using the three-point belt with pretensioner that was activated during the frontal impact, and the <u>38</u> steering-wheel airbag deployed. Belt use at the time of the crash is indicated by loading marks on the <u>66</u> D-ring, <u>67</u> on the continuous loop of the sliding latch plate, <u>68 69</u> on the shoulder-belt guide, <u>70</u> and on the shoulder-belt webbing. Also, the seatbelt was locked in an extended position and <u>71</u> had been cut during extrication of the driver. <u>53 54</u> Damage to the brake pedal indicates that the driver was probably applying the brakes during the collision.

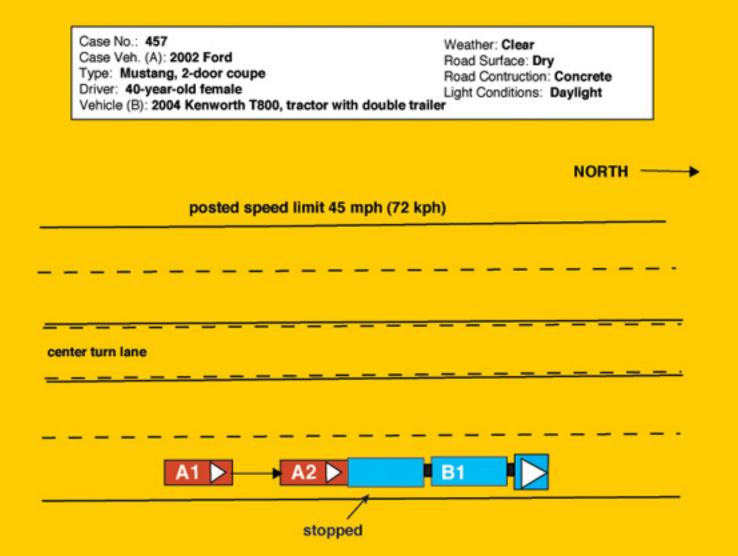
During the frontal impact, the driver moved forward relative to the vehicle interior, into the belt restraints, the knee bolster, and the steering-wheel airbag. She lost consciousness, probably due to non-contact impact forces, but was awakened by rescue personnel and was fully alert and oriented thereafter. She sustained contusions and abrasions to both knees from contact with the knee bolster, 50 51 as

evidenced by scuffmarks on the knee-bolster cover to the left and right of the steering column.

The following table $\underline{72}$ and attached drawing summarize the injuries for the belt-plus-airbag-restrained driver.

Occupant: Driver	Age: 40 yea	ars	Gender	Gender: Female	
Restraints: 3-point belt with pretensioner; steering-wheel airbagStature: 152 cm (5 ft)		Mass: 52 kg (115 lb)		5 lb)	
Injury Description		A.I.S.	Injury Source		ce
			Definite	Probable	Possible
Brief loss of consciousness		2		Non- contact impact forces	
Contusions and abrasions, left knee		1	Knee bolster		
Contusions and abrasions, right knee		1	Knee bolster		
Maximum A.I.S. Level		2			
Injury Severity Score		5			





Case 457: Vehicle Report

Click on Section Name to jump directly to that Section —

- General Information
- Other Vehicle
- Case Vehicle General
- Case Vehicle Damage Description
- Crash Reconstruction
- Case Vehicle Tires & Rims
- Case Vehicle Fuel Tank
- Case Vehicle Fuel Leakage
- Case Vehicle Fire
- Case Vehicle Exterior
- Case Vehicle Steering Column/Rim
- Case Vehicle Intrusion
- <u>Case Vehicle Airbag(s)</u>
- Case Vehicle Interior
- Case Vehicle Seats
- <u>Case Vehicle Side Airbag(s)</u>
- EDR -- Event Data Recorder

General Information

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0204	Collision Hour	1112	Time of day (24 hour clock)	more
V0205	State Fips Code	26	Michigan	more
V0206	Urban/rural Area	1	Urban	more
V0207	Limited Access Highway	0	No	more
V0208	Road Total Lanes	4	4 lanes or more	more
V0209	Intersect Road Total Lanes	8	Not applicable	more
V0210	Trafficway Flow	0	Not physically divided - two way traffic	more
V0211	Road Surface Type	2	Concrete	more
V0212	Road Defects	0	No	more
V0213	Construction Zone	0	No	more
II VII/I/ I	Road Alignment Vertical Plane	1	Level	more

V0215	Road Alignment Horzontal Plane	1	Straight	more
V0216	Surface Covering	10	Dry	more
V0217	Visibility Limitation	0	None	more
V0218	Visibility Obstruction	0	None	more
V0219	Speed Limit	4	71-79 km/h 45 mph	more
V0220	Precipitation Type	0	None	more
V0221	Precipitation Rate	8	Not applicable	more
V0222	Temperature	9	Unknown	more
V0223	Crosswind	9	Unknown	more
V0224	Light Conditions	1	Daylight	more
V0225	Mechanical Malfunction Mention	0	No	more
V0226	Case Vehicle And Object	0	No	more
V0227	Case Vehicle Rollover	0	No	more
V0228	Rollover Location	0	No rollover	more
V0229	Roll Direction	0	No rollover	more
V0230	Rollover Initation Type	0	No rollover	more
V0231	Rollover Number Of Turns	0	No rollover	more
V0232	Case Vehicle Preimpact Braking	1	Yes	more
V0233	Case Vehicle Preimpact Stability	1	Case vehicle tracking before impact	more
V0234	Case Vehicle Ran Off Roadway	0	No	more
V0235	Moving Case Vehicle Contacted Moving Vehicle	0	No	more
V0236	Case Vehicle Contacted Stopped Vehicle	1	Yes	more
V0237	Stopped Case Vehicle Contacted Vehicle	0	No	more
V0238	Total Vehicles Hit By Case Vehicle	1	1 vehicle	more
V0239	Any Fire In Crash?	0	No	more
V0240	Maximum Police Severity- acc	2	B - Non-Incapacitating Injury	more
V0241	Driver Alcohol Involvmnt	0	Had not been drinking	more
V0242	Driver Alcohol BAC (Case Vehicle)	80	No test	more
V0243	Driver Impairment Mention	0	No	more
V0244	Driver Distraction	97	Distracted/inattentive, details unknown	more

V024	5	Driver Drug Involvement	0	None	more
V024	6	Driver Drug Type	0	No drug use	more
V024	7	Driven/towed From Scene	2	Towed Due to Damage	more

Other Vehicle

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0301	Other Vehicle VIN	1XKDDP0X64XXXXXXX		more
V0302	Other Vehicle Manufacturer/Body Code	16438		
V0303	Other Vehicle Manufacturer	164	Kenworth	more
V0304	Other Vehicle Body Code	38	Truck-tractor with semi-trailer	more
V0305	Other Vehicle Make/model	8120	Kenworth T-800 Tractor	more
V0306	Other Vehicle Model Year	2004	Year	more
V0307	Other Vehicle Mass	999999	Unknown	more
V0308	Other Vehicle Number	0	No separate report	more
V0309	Other Vehicle Number of Occupants	01	number of occupants	more
V0310	Other Vehicle Traveling Speed	000 kph	Parked or just starting	more
V0311	Highest Police Injury Severity	0	O - No Injury	more
V0312	Other Vehicle Type	38	Tractor and semi-trailer (semi)	more
V0313	Other Vehicle Wheelbase in Centimeters	999	Unknown wheelbase	more
V0314	Other Vehicle Average Track Width	999	Unknown	more
V0315	Other Vehicle Overall Length	999	Unknown	more
V0316	Other Vehicle Overall Width (OAW)	999	Unknown	more
V0317	Other Vehicle Front Overhang	999	Unknown	more
V0318	Other Vehicle Rear Overhang	999	Unknown	more

V0319	Other Vehicle Undeformed End Width (UEW)	999	Unknown	more
V0320	Other Vehicle Engine Displacement	9.9	Unknown	more
V0321	Other Vehicle Engine: Number of Cylinders	99	Unknown	more
V0322	Other Vehicle Direct Damage Length (DDL)	999	Unknown	more
V0323	Other Vehicle Front- End Overlap	99	Missing or Not applicable	more
V0324	Other Vehicle - Vehicle Overlap	99	Missing or Not applicable	more

Case Vehicle General

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0401	VIN	1FAFP40462XXXXXXX	Click for Case Vehicle figure	more
V0402	Manufacturer/Body Code	12127		
V0403	Vehicle Manufacturer	121	Ford	more
V0404	Vehicle Body Code	27	Compact 100-104.9 in. wb.	more
V0405	Make/model Code	0244	Mustang, Mustang II	more
V0406	Model Year	2002	Model year	more
V0407	Vehicle Mass	001531 kg	Mass (Kg)	more
V0408	Odometer Reading	888888		
V0409	Number of Occupants	01	1 occupant	more
V0410	Traveling Speed	999	Unknown	more
V0411	Body Type	12	2-door sedan or coupe (any upper B-pillar)	more
V0412	Stolen Vehicle	8	Not currently collected	more
V0413	Body Structure	2	Unitized	more
V0414	Transmission Type	1	Automatic	more
V0415	Transmission Lever Location	2	Console	more
V0416	Steering	1	Power	more
V0417	Brakes	1	Power	more
V0418	Brake Type	2	Disc - front wheels	more
V0419	Adjustable Pedals?	0	No	more
V0420	Brake Anti-lock Device	1	Two-wheel	more

V0421	Air Conditioning in Vehicle	8	Not currently collected	more
V0422	Drive Type	1	Rear wheel	more
V0423	Dual Rear Wheels	0	No	more
V0424	Original Restraint System Type	3	Air bag	more
V0425	Equipped With Roll Bar	0	No	more
V0426	Roof Type	1	Solid	more
V0427	Case Vehicle Wheelbase in Centimeters	257 cm	Actual Wheelbase	more
V0428	Anti-lacerative Glass	8	Not Collected	more
V0429	Case Vehicle average track Width	154 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0430	Case Vehicle Overall Length	466 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0431	Case Vehicle Overall Width (OAW)	186	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0432	Case Vehicle Front Overhang	104 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0433	Case Vehicle Rear Overhang	105 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0434	Case Vehicle Undeformed End Width (UEW)	142 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0435	Case Vehicle Engine Displacement	3.8 <i>l</i>	Liters	more
V0436	Case Vehicle Engine: Number of Cylinders	06	number of cylinders	more
V0437	Case Vehicle Direct Damage Length (DDL)	142 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0438	Case Vehicle Front-end Overlap	98	98% or more	more
V0439	Case Vehicle - Vehicle Overlap	98	98% or more	more

Case Vehicle Damage Description

	Variable Name	value		Other Options
V0501	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Front	049 cm	Depth of Crush (cm)	more

V0502	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Right Side	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0503	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Rear	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0504	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Left Side	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0505	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Roof	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0506	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Other	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0507	Seq In Chronologicl Ordr	1	Yes	more
V0508	Event 1 -impact Location	1	On Roadway	more
V0509	Event 1 -Impact Configuration	14	FRONT of case veh - REAR of contacted veh	more
V0510	Event 1 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	38	Tractor and semi-trailer (semi)	more
V0511	Event 2 -impact Location	8	No 2nd event	more
V0512	Event 2 -Impact Configuration	88	No 2nd event	more
V0513	Event 2 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0 0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0514	Event 3 -impact Location	8	No 3rd event	more
V0515	Event 3 -Impact Configuration	88	No 3rd event	more
V0516	Event 3 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0 0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0517	Event 4 -impact Location	8	No 4th event	more
V0518	Event 4 -Impact Configuration	88	No 4th event	more
V0519	Event 4 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0.0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0520	Event 5 -impact Location	8	No 5th event	more
V0521	Event 5 -Impact Configuration	88	No 5th event	more
V0522	Event 5 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0 0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0523	Event 6 -impact Location	8	No 6th event	more
V0524	Event 6 -Impact Configuration	88	No 6th event	more
V0525	Event 6 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0.0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0526	Event 7 -impact Location	8	No 7th event	more

V0527	Event 7 -Impact Configuration	88	No 7th event	more
V0528	Event 7 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0.0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0529	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - event Number	1	Event 1	more
V0530	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	999	Unknown	more
V0531	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- estimatr	1	Investigator	more
V0532	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Crush (CM)	049	Crush measurements in cm	more
V0533	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- clock #1	12	12 o'clock	more
V0534	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 1 #1	06	F - Front	more
V0535	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 2 #1	04	D - Distributed (Side or End)	more
V0536	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 3 #1	05	E - Everything below belt line	more
V0537	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 4 #1	23	W - Wide impact area	more
V0538	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Extent #1	2		
V0539	Primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #1	12FDEW2		
V0540	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0541	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 1 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0542	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0543	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0544	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 4 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0545	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Extent #2	0		
V0546	Primary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		
V0547	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	999	Unknown	more

V0548	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-estimater	1	Investigator	more
V0549	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Crush (CM)	999	Unknown	more
V0550	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #1	99	Unknown or no damage	more
V0551	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0552	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0553	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0554	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0555	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #1	0		
V0556	primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #1	9900000	_	_
V0557	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #2	99	Unknown or no damage	more
V0558	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0559	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0560	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0561	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0562	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #2	0		
V0563	Primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9900000		
V0564	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-event No	8	Not applicable	more
V0565	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0566	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-estimater	8	Not applicable (no vehicle/no impact)	more
V0567	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle - Crush (CM)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0568	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-clock #1	98	Not Applicable	more

V0569	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0570	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	0.0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0571	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0572	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0573	SECONDARY CDC CASE VEHICLE - EXTENT #1	0		
V0574	Secondary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #1	9800000		
V0575	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0576	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0577	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0578	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0579	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0580	SECONDARY CDC CASE VEHICLE - EXTENT #2	0		
V0581	Secondary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		
V0582	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0583	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-estimater	8	Not applicable (no vehicle/no impact)	more
V0584	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Crush (CM)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0585	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #1	98	Not Applicable	more
V0586	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0587	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0588	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	0.0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0589	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	0.0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more

V0590	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #1	0		
V0591	Secondary CDC - Contacted Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #1	9800000		
V0592	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0593	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0594	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0595	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0596	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0597	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #2	0		
V0598	Secondary CDC - Contacted Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		

Crash Reconstruction

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0601	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event #	1	Event number 1	more
V0602	Primary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V	038 kph	kph	more
V0603	Primary delta-V Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	-038		
V0604	Primary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral	0000		
V0605	Primary Delta V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (k	0092		
V0606	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	22	Reconstructed, moderate confidence level	more
V0607	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle- Mode	2	CDC & detailed damage	more
V0608	Primary Delta V Contacted Vehicle - Total Delta V	888	Not Applicable	more
V0609	Primary delta-V Contacted	8888		

Vehicle-LONGITUD			
Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Cru	8888		
Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event #	8	Not applicable	more
Secondary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V	888	Not applicable	more
Secondarydelta-V Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	8888		
Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush	8888		
Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	88	Not applicable	more
Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle- Mode	8	Not applicable	more
Secondary Delta V Contacted Vehicle - Total Delta V	888	Not applicable	more
Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	8888		
Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated By C	8888		
Primary EBS Case Vehicle- event #	1	Event number 1	more
Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Total EBS	038 kph	kph	more
Primary EBS Case Vehicle - LONGITUD	-038		
Primary EBS Case Vehicle- Lateral	0000		
Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)	0092		
Primary EBS Case Vehicle- Reconstruction	22	Reconstructed, moderate confidence level	more
	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Cru Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event # Secondary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle - LONGITUD Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Mode Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Total Delta V Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated By C Primary EBS Case Vehicle- event # Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Total EBS Primary EBS Case Vehicle - LONGITUD Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj) Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral8888Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Cru8888Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V8888Secondary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V8888Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush8888Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush8888Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction88Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle- Mode88Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V888Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral8888Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated By C8888Primary EBS Case Vehicle - LONGITUD-038Primary EBS Case Vehicle - LONGITUD-038Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)0092Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)0092	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral 8888 Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Cru 8888 Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event # 8 Not applicable Secondary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V 888 Not applicable Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle -LONGITUD 8888 Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral 8888 Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Energy Dissipated by Crush 8888 Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Energy Dissipated by Crush 8888 Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction 88 Not applicable Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Mode 8 Not applicable Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Acconstruction 8 Not applicable Secondary Delta-V Cose Vehicle- Mode 8 Not applicable Secondary Delta V Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD 8888 Secondary Delta V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral 8888 Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral 8888 Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral 8888 Sec

V0629	Mode	2	CDC & detailed damage	more
V0630	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle - Total EBS	888	Not Applicable	more
V0631	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	8888		
V0632	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0633	Primary EBS Contact Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj	8888		
V0634	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-event #	8	Not applicable	more
V0635	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle - Total EBS	888	Not Applicable	more
V0636	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	8888		
V0637	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0638	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)	8888		_
V0639	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	88	Not applicable	more
V0640	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle- Mode	8	Not applicable	more
V0641	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle - Total EBS	888	Not Applicable	more
V0642	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	8888		
V0643	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0644	Secondary EBS Contact Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (8888		
V0645	Specific Event # Case(1)	1	Event number 1	more
V0646	Plane of Impact Case Vehicle (1)	5	Other	more
V0647	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Case Vehicle (1)	142 cm	cm	more
V0648	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Case Vehicle (1)	049 cm	cm	more
V0649	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	128 cm	cm	more

V0650	Field C1 - Case Vehicle (1)	013 cm	cm	more
V0651	Field C2 - Case Vehicle (1)	037 cm	cm	more
V0652	Field C3 - Case Vehicle (1)	040 cm	cm	more
V0653	Field C4 - Case Vehicle (1)	040 cm	cm	more
V0654	Field C5 - Case Vehicle (1)	037 cm	cm	more
V0655	Field C6 - Case Vehicle (1)	040 cm	cm	more
V0656	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	+000 cm	Offset (cm)	more
V0657	Specific Event # Case(2)	1	Event number 1	more
V0658	Plane of Impact Case Vehicle (2)	5	Other	more
V0659	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Case Vehicle (2)	142 cm	cm	more
V0660	Direct Damage MaximumCrush - Case Vehicle (2)	049 cm	cm	more
V0661	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	128 cm	cm	more
V0662	Field C1 - Case Vehicle (2)	013 cm	cm	more
V0663	Field C2 - Case Vehicle (2)	037 cm	cm	more
V0664	Field C3 - Case Vehicle (2)	040 cm	cm	more
V0665	Field C4 - Case Vehicle (2)	040 cm	cm	more
V0666	Field C5 - Case Vehicle (2)	037 cm	cm	more
V0667	Field C6 - Case Vehicle (2)	040 cm	cm	more
V0668	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	+000 cm	cm	more
V0669	Specific Event # Cont(1)	1	Event number 1	more
V0670	Plane of Impact Contacted Vehicle(1)	9	Unknown	more
V0671	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0672	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0673	Field L - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0674	Field C1 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
	Field C2 - Contacted Vehicle			

V0675	(1)	999	Unknown	more
V0676	Field C3 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0677	Field C4 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0678	Field C5 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0679	Field C6 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	999	Unknown	more
V0680	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	+999 cm	offset (cm)	more
V0681	Specific Event # Contacted Vehicle (2)	1	Event number	more
V0682	Plane of Impact Contacted Vehicle(2)	9	Unknown	more
V0683	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0684	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0685	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	999	Unknown	more
V0686	Field C1 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0687	Field C2 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0688	Field C3 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0689	Field C4 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0690	Field C5 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0691	Field C6 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	999	Unknown	more
V0692	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	+999 cm	Offset (cm)	more

Case Vehicle Tires & Rims

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Other

Number		Value		Options
V0701	Left Front Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0702	Right Front Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0703	Right Rear Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0704	Left Rear Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0705	Left Front Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0706	Right Front Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0707	Right Rear Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0708	Left Rear Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0709	Left Front Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0710	Right Front Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0711	Right Rear Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0712	Left Rear Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0713	Left Front Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0714	Right Front Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0715	Right Rear Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0716	Left Rear Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0717	Left Front Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0718	Right Front Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0719	Right Rear Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0720	Left Rear Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0721	Left Front Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0722	Right Front Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0723	Right Rear Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0724	Left Rear Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0725	Left Front Tire Size	P22555R16		
V0726	Right Front Tire Size	P22555R16		
V0727	Right Rear Tire Size	P22555R16		

V0728	Left Rear Tire Size	P22555R16		_
V0729	Left Front Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	27.5 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0730	Right Front Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	24.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0731	Right Rear Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	28.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0732	Left Rear Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	27.5 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0733	Left Front Tread Depth	08	08/32"	more
V0734	Right Front Tread Depth	07	07/32"	more
V0735	Right Rear Tread Depth	07	07/32"	more
V0736	Left Rear Tread Depth	08	08/32"	more

Case Vehicle Fuel Tank

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Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0801	Propulsive Fuel Type	1	Gasoline	more
V0802	Main Tank Location	322	Within frame/centered laterally - within vertica	more
V0803	Main Filler Cap Location	133	Right of frame laterally - above vertically	more
V0804	Main Tank Material	9	Unknown	more
V0805	Aux Tank Type	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V0806	Aux Tank Location	888	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V0807	Aux Filler Cap Location	888	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V0808	Aux Tank Material	8	Not applicable	more

Case Vehicle Fuel Leakage

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Variable	Variable		Code Description	Other
Number	Number			Options
V0901	Fuel Leakage From Crash	0	No	more

Case Vehicle Fire

Variable		Code	Code Description	Other
Number		Value		Options
V1001	Fire In Or On Case Vehicle	0	No	more

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V1101	Hood Latch Released	0	No	more
V1102	Hood Latch Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1103	Hood Latch Jammed	1	Yes	more
V1104	Left Hood Hinge Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1105	Left Hood Hinge Separated	0	No	more
V1106	Right Hood Hinge Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1107	Right Hood Hinge Separated	0	No	more
V1108	Hood Remained On Vehicle	1	Yes	more
V1109	Rear Hood Edge Elevated	1	Yes	more
V1110	Edge Contacted Windshield	0	No	more
V1111	Edge Penetrated Windshield	8	Not applicable	more
V1112	Hood Latch Location	1	Front of Vehicle	more
V1113	Eng/transmissn Mount Separated	0	No	more
V1114	Steering Column Flex Couplng	9	Unknown if equipped	more
V1115	Steering Column Coupling Dam	9	Unknown	more
V1116	Steering Column Coupling Separated	9	Unknown	more
V1117	Eng Comp Telescopng Unit	88	Not currently collected	more
V1118	Compartment Unit's Original/telescoped Length Difference	888	Not currently collected	more
V1119	Left Side Body Mount Separated	8	Not applicable (unitized)	more
V1120	Upper Left A-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1121	Lower Left A-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1122	Upper Left B-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1123	Lower Left B-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1124	Upper Left C-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1125	Lower Left C-pillar Sep	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1126	Upper Left D-pillar Sep	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1127	Lower Left D-pillar Sep	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1128	Left Front Door Opening	00	Door did not open	more

	Cause					
V1129	Left Rear Door Opening Cause	98	Not applicable (no left rear door)	more		
V1130	Left Front Door Jammed Closed	0	0 No			
V1131	Left Rear Door Jammed Closed	8	Not applicable (no left rear door)	more		
V1132	Van Left Rear Door Type	8	Not applicable (not a van)	more		
V1133	Left Front Glazing Availability	3	Partially open	more		
V1134	Left Rear Glazing Availability	1	Fixed	more		
V1135	Lr2 Glazing Availability	0	No glazing present	more		
V1136	Left Front Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more		
V1137	Left Rear Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more		
V1138	Lr2 Glazing Damage	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more		
V1139	Rear Door Type	0	No door (includes pickups)	more		
V1140	Rear Door Opening Cause	8	Not applicable (no rear door)	more		
V1141	Rear Door Jammed Closed	8	Not applicable (no rear door)	more		
V1142	Rear Glazng Availability	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more		
V1143	Rear Glazing Damage	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more		
V1144	Luggage Partition Damaged	8	Not applicable	more		
V1145	Spare Tire Status	8	Not collected	more		
V1146	Trailer Hitch Type	0	No hitch	more		
V1147	Trailer Type	0	No trailer	more		
V1148	Rght Side Body Mount Separated	8	Not applicable (unitized)	more		
V1149	Upper Right A-pillar Separated	0	No	more		
V1150	Lower Right A-pillar Separated	4	No separation, but damaged	more		
V1151	Upper Right B-pillar Separated	0	No	more		
V1152	Lower Right B-pillar Separated	0	No	more		
V1153	Upper Right C-pillar Separated	0	No	more		
V1154	Lower Right C-pillar Separated	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more		
V1155	Upper Right D-pillar Separated	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more		

V1156	Lower Right D-pillar Separated	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1157	Right Front Door Opening Cause	0.0	Door did not open	more
V1158	Right Rear Door Opening Cause	98	Not applicable (no right rear door)	more
V1159	Right Front Door Jammed Closed	1	Yes	more
V1160	Right Rear Door Jammed Closed	8	Not applicable (no right rear door)	more
V1161	Van Right-rear Door Type	8	Not applicable (not a van)	more
V1162	Right Front Glazing Availability	4	Fully open	more
V1163	Right Rear Glazing Availability	1	Fixed	more
V1164	Rr2 Glazing Availability	0	No glazing present	more
V1165	Right Front Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1166	Right Rear Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1167	Rr2 Glazing Damage	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more
V1168	Windshield Cracked	1	Yes	more
V1169	Windshield Broken	0	No <u>Click for Windshield Damage</u> figure	more
V1170	Occupant Cracked/Broke Wndshld	0	No	more
V1171	Bond Separation Extent	0	None	more
V1172	Windshield Code	97	Click for Windshield Mark figure	more
V1173	Did Sun Roof/T-Roof Open	8	Not Applicable	more

Case Vehicle Steering Column/Rim

IIVarianie Name		Code Description	Other Options
Steering Wheel Rim Damage	0	None	more
Number of Steering Wheel Spokes	4	4 spokes	more
Steering Wheel Spoke Damage	0	None	more
Steering Wheel Hub Damage	0	None	more
Steering Wheel Location of Rim Damage	0	No damage	more
Aftermarket Add-on Device	0	None	more
	Steering Wheel Rim Damage Number of Steering Wheel Spokes Steering Wheel Spoke Damage Steering Wheel Hub Damage Steering Wheel Location of Rim Damage	Steering Wheel Rim Damage0Number of Steering Wheel Spokes4Steering Wheel Spoke Damage0Steering Wheel Hub Damage0Steering Wheel Location of Rim Damage0	Steering Wheel Rim Damage0NoneNumber of Steering Wheel Spokes44 spokesSteering Wheel Spoke Damage0NoneSteering Wheel Hub Damage0NoneSteering Wheel Location of Rim Damage0No damage

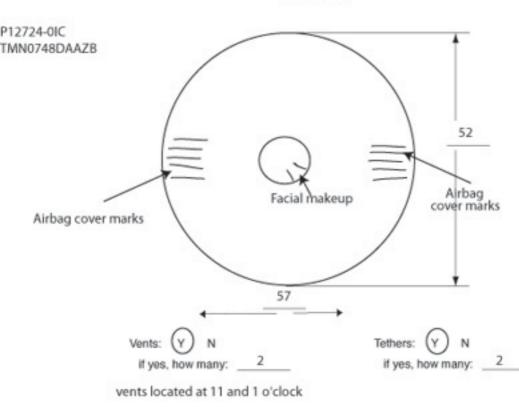
V1207	Column Tilt Feature	2	Up	more
V1208	Column Swing-away Feature	0	Not equipped	more
V1209	Column Telescoping Feature	0	Not equipped	more
V1210	Wheel Energy Absorb Device	8	Not currently collected	more
V1211	Wheel EA Device's original/damage Dimension Difference	888	Not collected	more
V1212	Column Energy Absorb Device	88	Not collected	more
V1213	Col EA Device's Orig/compressed (or Extruded) Length Diff	888	Not collected	more
V1214	Shear Capsule Separation	888	Not collected	more
V1215	Column Vertical Rotation	0	No apparent rotation	more
V1216	Column Lateral Rotation	0	No apparent rotation	more

Case Vehicle Intrusion

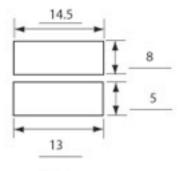
Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options	
V1301	Was Occupant Compartment Intruded	1	Yes Click for Intrusion Worksheet figure Click for Intrusion figure	more	
V1302	Was Intrusn Catastrophic	0	No	more	
V1303	Intrusion Number #1	01	Intrusion #1	more	
V1304	Occupant Space Number(1)	13	First row, Right seat	more	
V1305	Intrud Component/obj (1)	03	Toe pan	more	
V1306	Associate Event Numb (1)	1	Event #1	more	
V1307	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	11 cm	Intrusion (cm)	more	
V1308	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	00 cm	0 cm or No Intrusion	more	
V1309	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	00 cm	0 cm or No Intrusion	more	
V1310	Occupant Number #1 (1)	00	No contact or no intrusion	more	
V1311	Injury Number #1 (1)	00	No injury or no intrusion	more	
V1312	Occupant Number #2 (1)	00	No contact or no intrusion	more	
V1313	Injury Number #2 (1)	00	No injury or no intrusion	more	
V1314	Intrusion Number #2	99	Unknown or data not collected	more	
V1315	Occupant Space Number(2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more	
V1316	Intrud Component/obj (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected		
V1317	Associate Event Numb (2)	9	⁹ Unknown or data not collected		
V1318	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected		
V1319	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more	

V1320	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1321	Occupant Number #1 (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1322	Injury Number #1 (2)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1323	Occupant Number #2 (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1324	Injury Number #2 (2)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1325	Intrusion Number #3	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1326	Occupant Space Number(3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1327	Intrud Compnent/obj (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1328	Associate Event Numb (3)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1329	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1330	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1331	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1332	Occupant Number #1 (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1333	Injury Number #1 (3)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1334	Occupant Number #2 (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1335	Injury Number #2 (3)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1336	Intrusion Number #4	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1337	Occupant Space Number(4)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more

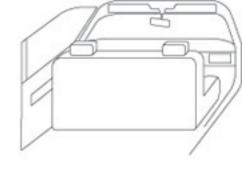




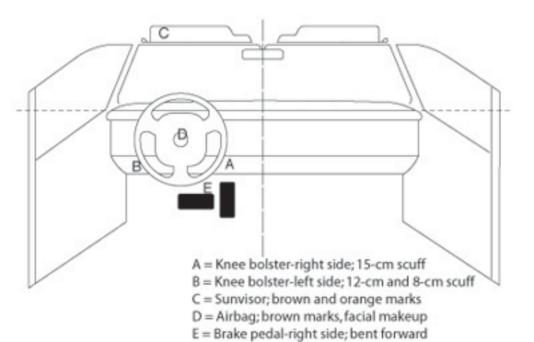
Driver Airbag Doors



H-Pattern



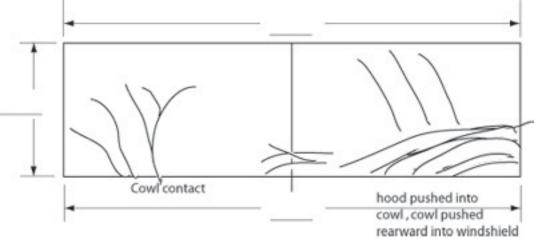
Evidence of belt use: Yes Webbing cut Pretensioner activated D-ring scuffs Cuts in webbing from plastic loop on seat Scratch on plastic loop on seat Scratch on continuous loop



ľ

1 = Definitely 2 = Probably 3 = Possible

				·				INT	RUSION IT-1
Location Intrusio			Component	Compariso Value		ements Are in (Intruded Value	Centime =	Intrusion	Dominant Crush Direction
13		Тое	epan	65		54	=	11	To rear
					_		=		
					_		=		
					_		=		
							=		
					_		=		
							=		
					_		=		
					_				
					_		=		
			000	UPANT CO	ONTAC [®]	T WORKSHI	EET		
Contact	Co	nterior mponent ontacted	Occupant No. if Known	Body Regic if Knov	n	Supporting	Phvsic	al Evidence	Confidence Level of Contact Point
А		Knee ster-right side	1	Knee	e		-cm sc		1
В		Knee Ister-left side	1	Knee	e	12-cm a	nd 8-0	cm scuff	1
С	S	unvisor	1	Head hand		Brown an	d orar	ige marks	2
D	A	Airbag	1	Face	e	Brown mar	ks, fac	ial makeup	1
E		ke pedal- ght side	1	Foo	t	Ber	nt forw	ard	2



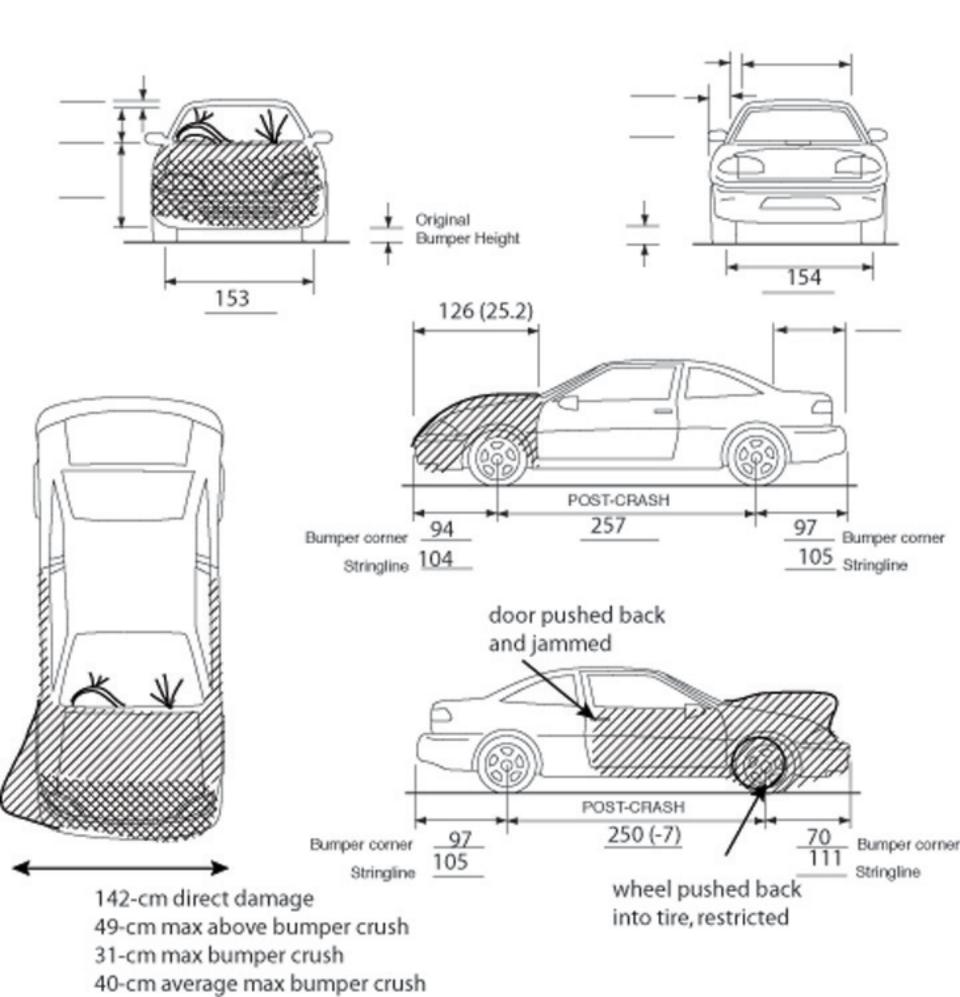
WINDSHIELD MARK



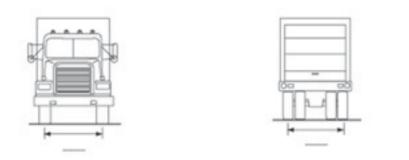
DOT-287 VF-M557 2 D

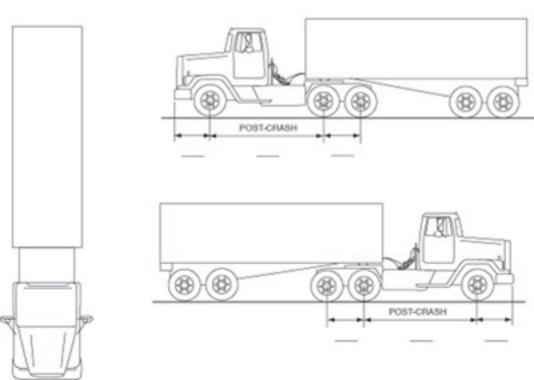
DW-1395/1396

MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS

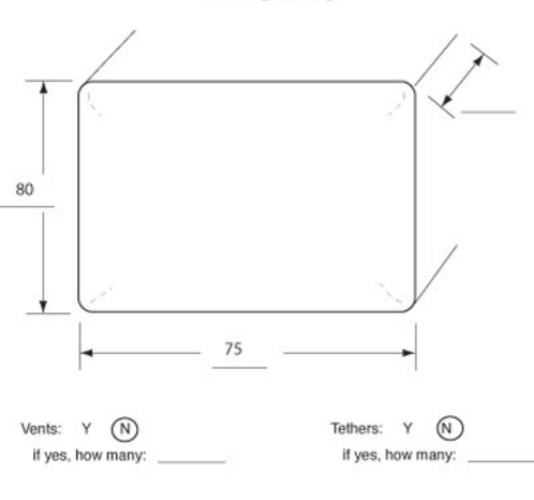


MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS

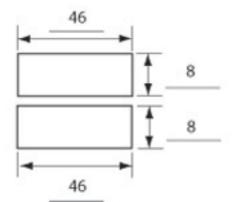




Passenger Airbag



Passenger Airbag Doors











































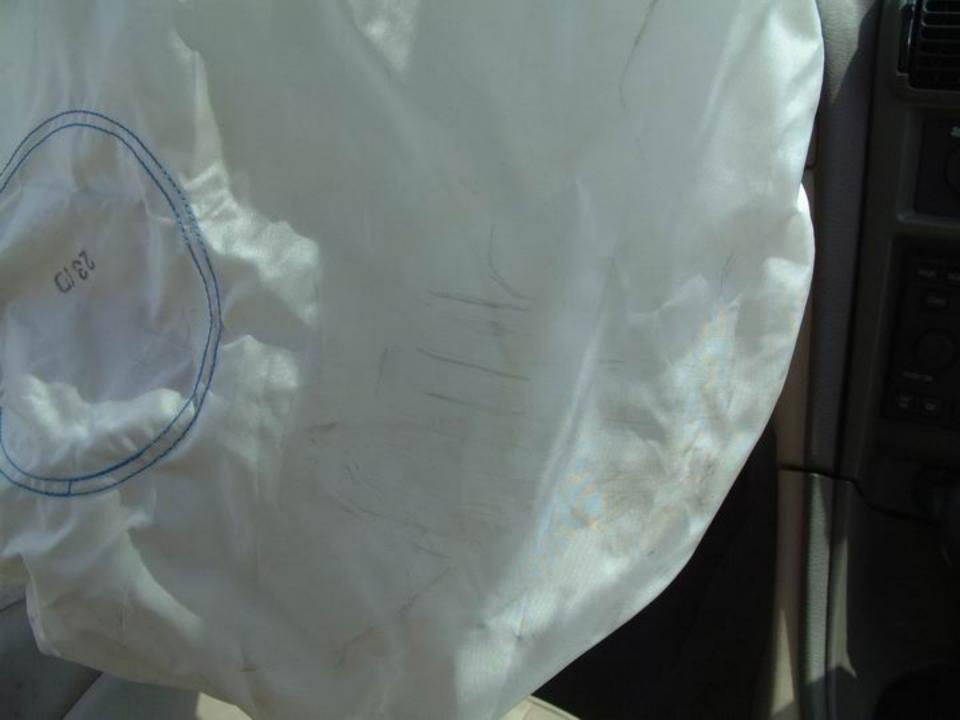






















AWARNING



DEATH or SERIOUS INJURY can occur.

- Children 12 and under can be killed by the air bag.
- . The BACK SEAT is the SAFEST place for children.
- . NEVER put a rear-facing child seat in the front.
- . Sit as far back as possible from the air bag.
- . ALWAYS use SEAT BELTS and CHILD RESTRAINTS.

























